

GOODS SOLD

At Civil Bill Court

PORT LADY'S ACTION DISMISSED

Limerick Civil Bill Court on before Mr. J. M. Flood, Ellen O'Dwyer, Corner New Pallas, Pallasgreen, James Power, Gortavalla, 112 12s. 10d. for goods sold. Martin Tynan, solicitor, for plaintiff, and Mr. D. J. O'Malley, solicitor, was for defendant. In evidence, said she was engaged with the defendant in 1924. The last time they had dealings with defendant was in 1924. Since then he had nothing from her but he had payments in respect of his portion of the money due in respect of drink sold. Examined by Mr. O'Malley, said her sister was the owner of the public house for a good many years. In March, 1932, she instructed solicitor to write to defendant for £27, but that was a mistake. Mr. O'Malley had questioned defendant to show that the defendant had made payments clearing the account alleged to be due. In evidence, said she had dealings with plaintiff in 1924, and twelve years ago he had not been in her shop since.

CLAIM DISMISSED

Justice said he could not give a decree on the evidence by the plaintiff's books, could dismiss the claim with costs. Egan, Newport, sued John Main Street, Newport, Jack Humphreys, Post Office, £25 for breach of contract of meadow. O'B. Kelly, solicitor, for plaintiff, and Mr. D. O'Donovan, solicitor, defended. Said that her auctioneer had sold the meadow for some of it to the defendant for £4 per acre. Witness said the price of the meadow was £25. The defendant had not taken away the meadow. Witness said that when she met the defendant on the day following she said that if the meadow was in the same place as she got the hay last year he would be perfectly satisfied.

WITNESS'S EVIDENCE

Ryan, auctioneer, said Humphreys spoke to him in the meadow and he introduced to Miss Egan as a purchaser of her meadow. As a result of what Miss Egan said to him, he entered Humphreys as a purchaser in his book. He was not taking the meadow as the weather was bad. Donovan said that if the meadow had been maintained at all it would have to be two disms. There were two disms due but the proceeds of the present case had been insufficient. If two parties owed each other debts there was nothing to entitle anybody to claim. Under the Sale of Goods Act, further more a contract over would have to be in writing and there was no written contract in the present claim.

TALK ABOUT MEADOW

Humphreys, in evidence, attended an auction of Mr. Egan's hay, and on the way from the auction he had a talk with Mr. Egan about some meadow. Ryan said that Miss Egan's meadow was later visited by Miss Egan and her meadow. While in her meadow witness said he would look at the hay before he cut it. A few evenings later he visited Egan and she asked him to cut the meadow, and he said that he would not bother cutting the hay, as the weather was not that time. About the middle of August he received a letter that he was being held liable for the hay, and he told Egan that he was not taking the hay. Egan said that if he had bought the meadow from him, and he said he had not. Justice said that the plaintiff had established a contract in writing and he would, therefore,

ON MANNERS

Courtesy, Civility, Politeness

(BY GLEANER).

"A manor house is where they teach people manners. They don't build them now."

This is a school "howler" which has been reproduced in the "Redemptorist Record" from the "Irish Digest", and, judging by many references to the subject in the Press from time to time, that sentence: "They don't build them now," might be taken as applying to the absence of good manners generally these times—good, as distinguished from the "bad manners to you" which at one time took the place of wishing of "bad luck," or some more serious expression of ill-will.

Here is the definition of "manners" given in an old dictionary—"General course of life a man leads; his morals or habits; ceremonies, behaviour; studied civility." Webster thus defines it—"Form; way, mode; air or mien." The word came from France, the home of politeness.

The teaching of manners to children has led to a difference of opinion between parents and school teachers. The parents say it should be done at school, and the teachers hold that, with a crowded curriculum, it is not easy to find time to do so, and they add that home is the best place to teach manners.

Without deciding who is right, let us see what has been written regarding manners, courtesy, civility and politeness.

Seneca said to the Romans: "There is not any benefit so glorious in itself but it may be exceedingly sweetened and improved by the manner of conferring it. The virtue, I know, rests in the intent, but the beauty and ornament of an obligation lie in the manner of it"; and again: "Each gives himself; chance bestoweth his office in life."

Cicero said: "A man's own manner and character are what best become him."

French writers devoted a good deal of attention to this subject. Rochefoucauld wrote: "Many young persons believe themselves natural when they are only impolite and coarse"; also: "Grace is to the body what good sense is to the mind," using "grace," no doubt, to mean gracefulness, rather than holiness.

Montaigne said: "A well-bred man is always sociable and complaisant," while Balzac, the nineteenth century novelist, wrote: "One of the most important rules of the science of manners is an almost absolute silence in regard to yourself"—a tip for egotists!

SWIFT'S STRICTURES

"Pride, ill-nature, and want of sense are the three great sources of ill-manners," wrote Swift; "without some of these defects, no man will behave himself ill for want of experience, or what in the language of fools, is called knowing the world."

Shakespeare said: "It is certain that either wise bearing or ignorant carriage is caught, as men take diseases from one another; therefore, let men take heed of the company; and, again, 'Men's evil manners live in brass; their virtues we write in water.'" "Good breeding shows itself most where to an ordinary eye it appears the least," wrote Addison; and Sir Philip Sidney said: "It is the manner which is better, than all."

"Virtue itself offends when coupled with forbidding manners," was the dictum of Middleton; and Archbishop Whately wrote "Good manners are a part of good morals" which is an extreme view.

Thomson, the poet, wrote "Truth, justice and reason lose all their force, and all their lustre, when they are not accompanied with agreeable manners."

WHAT WOMEN WROTE

Here are the views of women writers on manners. Madame Recamier: "I can forgive a crime—it may have some grand motive but never an awkwardness." Miss Sedgwick: "A company attitude is rarely anybody's best." Lady Mary Wortley Montagu: "Civility costs nothing and buys everything." Madame de Maintenon: "In manners tranquillity is the supreme power."

"There is a nobility in the world of manners," was what Schiller told the German people.

Courtesy has been the theme of many writers.

Milton wrote: "Courtesy, which

OBITUARY

MRS. ELIZABETH J. O'SHAUGHNESSY, KILFINANE.

Deep regret has been caused in the Kilfinane (County Limerick) district by the death of Mrs. Elizabeth J. O'Shaughnessy, which occurred at her residence, Main Street, Kilfinane, on Friday, the 24th ult., after a brief illness. Deceased was relict of the late Mr. M. C. O'Shaughnessy, and she belonged to one of the oldest and most popular families in the County Cork. She was sister of Rev. Mother Nolasco, Buttevant, and Sister Claver, Charleville. She was sister of Rev. Richard Byrne, P.P., Australia, and was a lady of many estimable qualities; her great charity and kindness towards the poor being only a couple of her many outstanding traits of character. Her remains were removed to St. Andrew's Church on Saturday evening, when there was an extremely large concourse of the general public present to pay a fitting tribute of respect to her memory, the funeral being one of the largest seen in the district for many years. On Sunday, the remains were interred at Buttevant, in the presence of a large assemblage of mourners and sympathisers.

The officiating clergy at the graveside were: Rev. Father Tynan, C.C. Kilfinane; Rev. Father Power, Kilfinane; Very Rev. Canon Noonan, P.P., Buttevant; Rev. Father O'Connor, do., and Rev. Father Mahony, C.C.

The chief mourners were: Mrs. J. A. Donworth (daughter), Dr. P. O'Shaughnessy, D. F. O'Shaughnessy, J. O'Shaughnessy, M. L. O'Shaughnessy, C. O'Shaughnessy and Lieutenant R. O'Shaughnessy (sons); Rev. Mother Nolasco, Buttevant; Sister Claver, Charleville (sisters); John W. Byrne, Churchtown; Joseph Byrne, Buttevant; Rev. Richard Byrne, P.P., Australia (brothers); Charles and Leo O'Shaughnessy (brothers-in-law); Mrs. D. O'Shaughnessy, Mrs. P. O'Shaughnessy, Mrs. R. O'Shaughnessy (daughters-in-law); Dr. J. A. Donworth (son-in-law).

Mass cards and messages of sympathy were received from the following: Rev. Mother and Community, Buttevant; Rev. Mother and Community, Charleville; Rev. Mother and Community, Kilfinane; Sister Lelia, Presentation Convent, Cork; Sister Virgilus, Presentation Convent, Fermoy; Sister M. Michael, St. Mary's Convent, Limerick; Rev. Mother M. Genevieve, Mercy Convent, Newport; Rev. Mother and Community, Tullow, Tobias and Delia Byrne, Knockaney; Mrs. O'Shaughnessy, Bruff; Toby Burke, Rathannon; Rev. Father Connerly, Dublin; Manager and Staff, M. and L. Bank, Westport; Moore family, Bank of Ireland, Westport; McGovern, Westport; Mary Daly, Westport; "Sal," Westport; J. McLaughlin, Westport; Dalton, Westport; Charlie Doherty, Westport; Charles Paton, Westport; Tom Condon, Manager, M. and L. Bank, Millstreet; Nick Condon, Manager, National Bank, Kanturk; D. Walsh, Manager, M. and L. Bank, Tipperary; A. Condon, Manager, M. and L. Bank, Doon; J. MacSweeney, Manager, M. and L. Bank, P. Lucy, M. and L. Bank, Bandon; Bob McCarthy, M. and L. Bank, Cork; O'Rourke, M. and L. Bank, Hospital; D. O'Shaughnessy, Adare; Denis O'Shaughnessy, Ballylin; J. J. O'Shaughnessy, Kilbradran; P. Liston, solicitor, Rathkeale; J. Liston, solicitor, Charleville; J. Wall, M.P.S.I., Rathkeale; Mrs. T. P. McCarthy, Dublin; Mollie Henchy, Cork; Mary O'Brien, Tipperary; C. McMahon, Kildysart; David and Mrs. Lynch, Charleville; Kitty Cogan, Dublin; John O'Donnell, solicitor, Tralee; Edmond Hayes, B.A., Rathkeale; Peter Collins, Cork; Hugh and Kitty Cogan, Ballymore; "Moirá," Mitchelstown; Kil, Neil and J. O'Donnell, Dublin; "Mary and Queenie," Dublin; Nora Byrne, Kilkullen; J. J. O'Donnell, Ballybeg; Eva Lucy, Cork; Anna Byrne, M.A., Listowel; W. Flanagan, Kilbreedy; D. O'Brien, T.D.; John George Hennessy, Bapala; Committee St. Peter's Hall; P. Conway, High Commissioner's Office, London; M. Hutch, Buttevant; Mrs. J. J. Condon, Cork; Sheila Byrne, B.A., Tullow; K. Dowling, Fermoy; Captain M. Murray, Dublin; Mrs. Hubert Barry, Knockaney; Mrs. Joe Barry, Knockaney; Mrs. T. Mitchell, Ballybricken; Dr. and Mrs. T. Kelly, Co. Kildare; Maurice and Nora Donworth, Bruff; Kilfinane Parish Council; P. W. Noonan, Knockaney; R. McCarthy, Dublin.

GARDENING TALKS

MARKET PRICES

Breadstuffs—Retail flour, 53/6 per sack; bakers, 53/6 per sack; whole meal, 52/6 per sack; white pollard, £12 per ton.

LIMERICK MARKETS (SATURDAY).

Butter—1s. 3d. to 1s. 6d. per lb. Hen Eggs—3s. to 3s. 6d. per doz. Duck Eggs—3s. to 3s. 6d. per doz. Chickens—8s. to 11s. per pair. Ducks—3s. 6d. to 7s. per pair. Old Fowl—8s. to 10s. per pair. Apples—3s. to 5s. per basket. Cooking Apples—3s. 6d. to 4s. per basket. Potatoes—7d. to 9d. per stone. Turnips—35s. to 50s. per ton. Upland Hay—60s. per ton. Corcais Hay—42s. 6d. per ton. Oaten Straw—45s. to 55s. per ton. Wheaten Straw—35s. per ton. Weekly Cattle Market—There were 103 calves in market; they sold at from 37s. 6d. to 80s. each.

LIMERICK STOCK LIST

TO'DAY'S PRICES:

Table with columns for Government Funds, Banks, Rails, and Miscellaneous. Includes items like 4 p.c. Conversion Loan, Second National Loan, Third National Loan, Fourth National Loan, 3 1/2 p.c. War Loan, 3 1/2 p.c. Financial Agreement, 4 p.c. Exchequer Bonds, 4 1/2 p.c. Land Bonds, Munster and Leinster National, Bank of Ireland, G.S. Railways Deb., G.S. Railways Ord., G.N. Railways, Guinness Ord., Imperial Tobacco, British-American Tobaccos, Courtaulds, Coats, Dunlops, Imperial Chemical, Gondalkin Paper Mills, Government Ord., Banks (Ireland) Pref, and (No London prices received).

ANNUAL MEETING

LIMERICK CYCLING BOARD

The annual general meeting of the Limerick Cycling Board, N.C.A., was held last Friday evening in the presence of a very large gathering. Mr. C. H. Davis, Chairman, presided. The Hon. Secretary's report, which was adopted, showed that remarkable progress had been made in the county this season, with twenty-two road races and eight county road and grass-roads championships promoted. The number of cyclists is a record for this county in comparison with Month, Dublin and Cork.

Thanks were returned to all who made the year the success it was. The Cycling Board officers for next season were elected as follows: Hon. President, Mr. J. M. Casey, B.C.; Hon. Vice-President, Mr. A. W. Moorehead; Chairman, Mr. C. H. Davis; Vice-Chairman, Mr. Sean O'Bearta; Hon. Secretary, and Treasurer, Mr. T. P. McInerney; Committee Messrs. M. Fenton, T. Nealon, K. Mulqueen and P. J. Carey.

Representatives to Co. Board Messrs. C. H. Davis, T. P. McInerney and P. J. Phillips.

The following nominations were made for officers at Congress: Hon. President, Mr. Liam Healy (Dublin); Hon. Vice-Presidents, Mr. M. J. Kerney (Limerick); Mr. J. T. Clarke (Bella); Mr. R. Lynch, P.C. (Dublin); Chairman, Mr. M. Beggan (Month); Vice-Chairman, Mr. J. Quinlan (Limerick); Hon. Secretary, Mr. E. J. Donohy (Dublin); Hon. Treasurer, Mr. B. Mitchell (Tralee); Hon. Racing Secretary, Mr. J. C. Beane (Dublin).

LOST 10 LBS. IN TWO MONTHS

Not Too Old to Reduce at Fifty

RHEUMATISM and INDIGESTION GONE, TOO

Here is a letter which proves that there is no necessity to tolerate excessive fatness even at the age of 50.

"I was becoming too fat after reaching 50, and had attacks of rheumatism and indigestion and my outlook on life was bad. Being a salesman my condition lowered my



WHETHER your piles are of a long-standing nature or you just experience the early symptoms—the burning, itching sensations—be sure and try the Zam-Buk treatment, successful in thousands of cases.

Zam-Buk is wonderfully soothing and healing. It soon relieves pain and irritation. It has also a contracting effect on inflamed tissues, reducing swelling, removing congestion and checking bleeding.

For external piles apply Zam-Buk Ointment. If the trouble is internal, Zam-Buk Suppositories will soothe and cure while you sleep.

Zam-Buk BRAND OINTMENT and SUPPOSITORIES advertisement with logo and descriptive text.

LOSS OF BENEFIT

EMPLOYER SUE

At Sixmishbridge District before Mr. D. F. Lee, J.P., Cecil P. Ryan, Counselor, sued James Hannon at the district for 35/- being the loss of sickness benefit which would have been entitled to if Hannon had stamped his card at the proper time.

In reply to question, E. A. Walsh, State Solicitor, said: "The plaintiff said he had been employed by Mr. Hannon since July, 1939, to 30th June, 1940. His insurance card had not been stamped until after he had been called on Mr. Hannon. This was his own fault," said plaintiff. "The card were not stamped because I had handed him my card for six months."

Inspector Naughton, said he was in agreement with the State of insurance card. He had stamped them in bulk.

Mr. Walsh said that the period of four weeks during which the plaintiff was present on his sickness benefit owing to Mr. Hannon's failure to stamp his card in time. The plaintiff asked for the amount of 35/- for the loss now.

The Justice said he would give £1 15s. with costs.

NOT ENOUGH

L.D.E. BADGE ON MOTOR

At Gort District Court, Mr. F. L. Dowling, Ennis, a member of the Ennis District Staff of the L.D.E., was summoned for not having taxed car and not displaying badge.

Mr. J. Hoanahan, solicitor for defendant, said he had been on his car on an L.D.E. badge which had been under the car since he had been issued it. He said that he had learned it did not comply with law he had taxed the car for full period.

District Justice said he was in possession of using an L.D.E. badge was not of much use to a car who used his car for more than that of the L.D.E. He has acceptance of the badge tendered by Mr. Hoanahan. He Dowling to discontinue the driving an untaxed car and pay him 2/- for not having badge displayed.

A GREAT SHOW

JIMMY O'DEA WELL AGAIN

After suffering from an attack of laryngitis over the week end, Jimmy O'Dea made his appearance at the Sarsfield