

ings That Matter
wards the end of his life at the recent Ard Fheis of Fianna Fail, Mr. de Valera gave some advice that could be taken to heart by opponents as well as by supporters. He was referring to criticisms levelled ionally at the Government both for doing things or not doing them. His was that people should make themselves fully inted with the facts in of finding fault and coming to conclusions on information.

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Idealism is always healthy in general to be welcomed and encouraged. It can do much more harm than however, when it is created by mere party pressure or springs from lack of knowledge. Continuous negotiation or the sake of opposition not only mean in itself highly injurious. It from the effectiveness and well-meant come and is to that extent the public interest.

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An Taoiseach had clearly in mind was the of those in the Fianna Fail organisation who criticise being fully aware of is involved in what speak about. "Members organisation," he said, understand, when a project is published what it means and why adopted. Opponents tell them everything it. Members should that there was some reason for it and that it was carefully weighed." simple and necessary here is a wealth of common-sense.

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Fianna Fail Ard Fheis very useful character it was quite ready to Ministers and Deputies in a free and open. It had very little of men's attitude about it was all to the good. Idealism of the friendly is commendable as an of a good public be of any use, how must be balanced and measured and not merely responsible in char-

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Valera and his Ministers surely be credited to do the best for the country. If to take certain steps occasionally urged it certain that there is in their attitude. "Right," said An Taoiseach Fianna Fail Ard Fheis severe criticism something was not. But there was good reason." It is that the people wishes fully known of public impressions of opinion is end are highly but they should be informed and sistent if they are to worth-while pur-

REMARK AT NIGHT FATAL SHOOTING

And What It Led To The Hospital Tragedy

INCIDENT AT CROSS-ROADS

How a remark at night at an East Clare cross-roads led to an assault charge was explained to District Justice Gleeson, B.L., at Killaloe Court.

Peter Skehan, Garrison, Killaloe, sued Michael Hayes, Ballykillock, for £10 damages for assault.

Mr. R. C. Fitzgibbon, solicitor, appeared for the plaintiff, and Mr. P. G. Collins, solicitor, Limerick, for the defendant.

Peter Skehan said that on the 23rd of August he was going home from Killaloe to Garrison and he stopped at the cross-roads. The defendant came up behind and struck a match and said: "That

"Skehan," Hayes struck him three blows with his fist in the face. Plaintiff did not retaliate. Plaintiff fell with the third blow and he got no time to retaliate. When plaintiff did try to defend himself he received further blows. A man named Gleeson then interfered and shoved Hayes back. Plaintiff was helped home. On the following day witness felt weak from the loss of blood, and he was not able to resume work for eleven days.

Witness continued, witness said he was not on friendly terms with Hayes. He did not salute or speak to him. Witness denied that when Hayes came near the cross roads he said "Stick 'em up". Witness did not say anything to provoke the trouble. Two men named Michael Tuffy and Denis Dillon were there at the cross-roads at the time. Witness admitted he came to Killaloe on the following day, but he did not see a doctor.

Denis Dillon a witness, said he was in company with the plaintiff at the cross-roads, but he could not hear what was said. Mr. Fitzgibbon said he seemed to be seeking justice. To whom did he say it? It was to the two men who were coming on.

Replying further, the witness said he did not hear Skehan say to "stick 'em up". Witness saw someone strike a match and he then heard a stroke. Witness went away then. It was too dark to see anything. When witness pass of that way the following morning he noticed a little blood there.

Mr. Collins: Did you hear these three strokes? No.

Justice: He was alone; he was afraid he would see or hear.

To Mr. Collins: Witness said that the plaintiff had some drink. Michael Tuffy said that as soon as Hayes came up to the crossroads Skehan staggered back and said: "Stick 'em up." Witness heard a shuffle after that. Hayes pushed plaintiff back, and he saw the plaintiff falling. There could have been a blow.

To Mr. Collins: I believe there would have been no trouble if Skehan had kept his mouth shut.

Michael Hayes said he was in company with John Gleeson on the occasion. They were approaching the cross when a man gave the order to "Put them up" or "Stick 'em up". It was very dark at the time. Witness said to himself that this was not a "Security man or a Guard," and he lit a match to see. He saw the plaintiff was drunk and he gave him a shove back into the dyke. There was nothing more in it.

Witness, replying to the Justice, said that Skehan was picked up off the road by Tuffy and Dillon before he came on the scene. Witness denied he blackened the plaintiff's eyes.

John Gleeson said that when he approached the cross behind Hayes he heard a voice say: "Hands up! Where's your light?" He next heard a shuffle and he saw plaintiff fall against the ditch. Plaintiff had his coat and waistcoat off and witness said: "Are you all mad?" and told plaintiff to put on his coat.

The Justice said that plaintiff had had a lot of drink and had told him lies. He stated he said nothing to Hayes, but he did say something to Hayes, and he provoked him. He had not the slightest sympathy for plaintiff. He believed Hayes went too far and gave him a blow in the face.

The Justice said he would give a decree for 5/-, but would allow no expenses.

BLARNEY EARTH FOR NEW YORK

Over one cwt. of earth dug from the base of Blarney Castle is to be sent to New York for the world premiere this month of an Irish film made by Fox Film Co. The earth has been packed in a sealed tin by Mr. Carroll, Manager of the Coliseum Cinema, Cork, who received the request through Fox Film Co.'s Agency in Dublin. Arrangements have been made to have the earth transported in one of the Transatlantic flying boats from Foynes.

"THEY FORGOT THE PROMISE"

Delegates from thirty centres in three counties attended a meeting of the Total Abstinence Association of the Sacred Heart in St. Michael's Church, Tipperary, yesterday. Rev. J. Howatson, S.J., said that too many young women considered themselves modern, smart and in the fashion because they forgot the promise they made at Confirmation. They frequented the sherry and cocktail bar, thus disgracing themselves, their womanhood and their dignity.

NEW ATTACK

Germans Taken By Surprise

"A LIVING INFERO"

At one minute past midnight, the 3rd British Infantry began its second attack in 24 hours in the Western sector of the Dutch salient. The attack, which began with fire from heavy guns and field artillery, as well as accompanying air activity, is claimed to have taken the Germans completely unaware, and a place called Schijndel, about seven miles from Herzelebach, an important railway town, has been captured.

It was stated that the new attack began from the small town of Buschhof and pushed steadily eastwards.

A German spokesman, commenting on the ferocity and suddenness of the attack, says that the air became a mass of leaping flame and the earth around shook with great tremors.

This second attack, says the German spokesman, means simply that the 12-mile front is one mass of flame, a living inferno.

A report from the British Third Army claims the capture of Sonnenberg, 10 miles east of Nijmegen.

A communiqué from General MacArthur's Headquarters in the Philippines states that the United States forces, fighting all over Leyte Island, are driving the Japanese into the hills. It points out that the Japanese are still in a position and the situation is bound to become more acute within the next month.

It is now definitely stated that United States forces are using the method of MacArthur.

General MacArthur in a message to President Roosevelt says, "All goes well here."

The British 8th Army advancing over marshy country have captured the town of Ocrum, in Holland, about 10 miles east from Venray. Forces of the same division are reported to have taken Ferwerd, in northeast Holland, after fierce fighting.

A German spokesman announces that prior to the execution of Ocrum by the Germans the wireless station was dismantled.

The same spokesman says that his execution was effected in order to save Ocrum and the inhabitants from slaughter. In the immediate vicinity of Ocrum is Blarney.

The Royal forces advancing between Holland and Germany are driving into the heart of West Prussia, it is stated by Berlin Radio.

A Berlin spokesman says it would appear that the enemy have not yet thrown all their reserves of tanks into the fray.

The Berlin announcement adds that a new German line of resistance may be expected in the course of a few days.

ARRESTED IN LIMERICK

At a Special Court in Limerick on Saturday, Patrick Barry, a former Irish teacher under Limerick County Vocational Committee, was charged with demanding with menaces £10 from Michael Moran, Chief Executive Officer at the County Vocational Offices, Limerick, and Supt. Keegan.

Evidence of identification was given by Mr. Seamus O'Brien, headmaster of the Vocational School, who said Mr. Kirwan was aged about 50, was married and had two children.

Dr. O'Glyde gave evidence of the findings of a post-mortem examination. He said he found a wound in the outer part of the left side of the chest. It was a bullet wound. The bullet passed through the fourth rib, penetrated the left lung, passed behind the heart and entered the spine. After passing through the spine, it passed behind the right lung and penetrated the ninth rib on the right side. The bullet was eventually found in the skin just below the right shoulder blade. In the opinion of the witness death was due to shock, the result of haemorrhage caused by the passage of a bullet through the left lung. He handed the bullet found to Supt. Keegan.

Dr. Quane, who assisted in the post-mortem examination, gave corroborative evidence.

On the application of Supt. Keegan, who said a man was in custody, and had been charged in connection with the shooting, the proceedings were formally adjourned.

Mr. Jeremiah O'Callaghan, foreman of the jury, proposed a vote of sympathy to the widow and relatives, the Coroner, Chief Supt. Dineen, and Mr. T. M. Mitchell, on behalf of the Hospital Sub-Committee of the Limerick Co. Vocational Education Committee, also adding their condolences to the bereaved family.

ACCUSED REMANDED

The accused young man, who is single, and a member of a well-known family in County Limerick, was brought before Mr. John Martin, P.C., on Friday night, and on the application of Chief Supt. Dineen, was remanded in custody to the next sitting of the Kilmaine District Court, to be held on October 25th.

The Chief Superintendent gave evidence of arrest and charge, and said the accused man had made a statement, which he did not propose to put into evidence at this stage.

Mr. Kirwan resided at "Ivanhoe," Model Farm Road, Cork. He was a native of Enniscorthy, Co. Wexford. In his early days he taught for a number of years in England, where he became prominent in Sinn Fein circles and was interned for a period during the Anglo-Irish War. After the Treaty he taught for some time in Dun Laoghaire, and in 1926 he became an inspector

HARBOUR BOARD MONTH "HARD"

Application For Sentence In Larceny Case

USE OF WEIGH LEVER

Mr. M. J. Keyes, T.D., presiding at a meeting of the Limerick Harbour Board to-day. The other members present were: Ald. D. Bourke, T.D.; Messrs. M. W. McGuire, B.C.; Morgan McMahon, Elder Holliday, James O'Keefe, A. E. Goodwin.

Mr. D. O'Brien, Assistant Secretary; Lieut.-Col. Hanrahan, Harbour Master and Competent Port Authority, and Mr. T. F. O'Sullivan, B.C., Harbour Engineer, were the officials in attendance.

A letter was read from the Limerick Branch of the I.T. & G.W.O., stating that they had been directed by their members employed by the Board to request that they would agree to join with them in application for a Bonus Order to permit the payment of the maximum rate, viz., 11/-, and they would be obliged if the Board would arrange for date which would be convenient for the purpose of discussing the matter.

Ald. Bourke said he thought the Board should grant the increased bonus as the employees were entitled to it.

Chairman: Didn't they get one bonus?

Ald. Bourke: Yes, they got it a week ago, but they are entitled to it a week now.

Mr. Hanrahan said that on a previous occasion when they had a meeting with the Union officials regarding the granting of a bonus no agreement was reached.

Mr. McMahon: It was a question of finance that held us up on that occasion.

It was agreed that a committee from the Board would discuss the matter with the Union officials.

A letter was read from Mr. A. J. O'Halloran, hon. secretary of the Old Limerick Society, requesting that the Board would make a presentation to the three old cannon which were reputed to have been used in the sieges of Limerick in 1690-91. The secretary intended having the cannon mounted and put up in front of King John's Castle.

On the proposition of Mr. O'Glyde, it was unanimously decided to take a gift of the cannon to the Society.

Chairman: What about the expense?

Mr. O'Halloran: The ordinary expenses will cover these pieces.

HARBOUR WHICH LEIGH

Mr. McMahon asked what was the position with regard to the public weigh levies at the docks. During the past week he had been refused the use of them and he would like to have an explanation.

The Assistant Secretary said the Market Trustees had objected to agricultural produce being weighed on the levers, as they lost tolls as a result. They claimed the right to weigh those goods and the receiver had instructed to discontinue the weighing of agricultural produce at the docks.

Mr. Holliday: Has agricultural produce been weighed there in the past?

Assistant Secretary: Yes, and the weighmaster used collect the tolls and hand them over to the Trustees. Some people are now refusing to pay the tolls and that is the reason why the instruction was given.

Mr. McMahon said he did not see why the Harbour Board should do the work of the Market Trustees. If the lever was a public weighing machine anybody was entitled to use it and he could not see how the Market Trustees could prevent people weighing agricultural or any other merchandise there. If the Trustees thought they were losing tolls they could inspect the books at the weighbridge any time they wished and get the names of the people using the lever and particulars of the commodities weighed.

The Receiver had no right to issue instructions to their Secretary as to what would be weighed on the lever.

Referring to agricultural produce, Mr. McMahon said that a lorry load of grain could not be weighed at the markets.

Mr. McGuire said the legal position was that the trustees could only collect tolls on grain coming from areas within a mile of the docks.

Mr. McMahon: And I take it that your grain comes by rail.

Mr. McGuire: Yes, I am not under obligation to the trustees to pay tolls on my grain.

The Chairman said that the collection of tolls by the Market Trustees was an old custom and their secretary probably did not want to interfere with it. In any event it was most likely that the trustees position was clearly established and their rights protected.

Mr. McMahon said that apart from the question of the tolls he could not see how the public could be prevented from using the lever.

The Chairman said they should get legal advice on their position.

This was agreed to and on the proposition of Mr. McMahon, seconded by Mr. Holliday, the matter was referred to the Law Agent.

More than 300 workers are being recalled to Roscrea meat factory, which closed recently. At present about 100 are busy packing and dispatching. When killings are resumed shortly, the factory will be making normal output.

EARTH BY AIR

UNIQUE CEREMONY AT FOYNES

FOYNES

An interesting function took place at Foynes to-day, when the Mayor (Ald. James Reidy, T.D.) placed on board an American-bound air liner 25 lbs. of Irish soil, taken from the lands of Blarney Castle, for exhibition in the United States in connection with the presentation of the new film, "When Irish Eyes Are Smiling".

The parcel of earth was brought to Foynes by Mr. James Shiel, Manager, Savoy, Limerick.

The Mayoral party were received at the Pier by Mr. D. Hannigan, Manager, British Airways, and Capt. Thompson, commander of the air liner.

The Mayor sent a special message of greeting with the consignment, which has made history by reason of the fact that it was the first time that Irish earth has been flown to America.

The Mayor, Mr. Shiel and other members of the party were conducted on a tour through the air liner, and were entertained by Mr. Hannigan.

A number of cinema songs at the little reception ceremony were taken for exhibition at the other side.

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