

they are labelled with districts and treatments necessary for the different soils they will be a great boon to the farmers in this locality.

The horticultural display was nothing as good as it was last year, due to a bad season up to now. The flowers were good, also some small fruits, some black currants being outstanding in size, but the vegetables were scarce, and of only fair quality. The cabbage, lettuce and rhubarb would be hard to beat anywhere, and I must congratulate the only exhibitor of the fine dish of ripe tomatoes. They were excellent.

Great credit is due to the school staff, the Country Women's Association, and all the other helpers who contributed in making the show such a success.

#### WEEK'S WORK.

Potato blight will be rampant so long as damp, warm weather prevails. Spray the tomatoes, celery and outdoor tomatoes once every three weeks with Bordeaux, Burgundy, or other similar wash, and see that the undersides of the leaves are covered in the case of the potatoes and celery, and the fruit in the case of the tomatoes. Keep the side shoots off the tomatoes, and pinch the growing points out of them when the third truss of flowers is visible. A fourth truss may be allowed if the plants are early and growing against a south wall.

Celery will be established in the trenches now. Give them frequent

waterings of liquid manure or top-dress them with one oz of nitrate of ammonia per yard run of row once a week. A half ounce of agricultural salt per yard run of row watered in once a fortnight is also beneficial.

Talking of salt reminds me that the asparagus bed should get a dressing of it, too. Keep indoor tomatoes dressed weekly with woodash or sulphate of potash, dried blood and steamed bone flour. A good plan is to mix these fertilisers with three or four times their bulk of turf-mould before applying. In fact, an inch or so layer of turf-mould by itself will make a good mulch over the soil, as it will encourage surface roots and also help to absorb watering and lessen the chances of the water running off the bed or splashing the bottom fruits. By the way, I read last week in a Cross-Channel paper that rhubarb leaves in a tomato house will prevent an attack of white fly.

The leaves are cut with short stalks, which are inserted in jars of water to keep them fresh. One such leaf per yard run of the house is sufficient. I have no proof that this is a remedy and I cannot try it as I have no white fly. I would like to hear if any of my readers make it successful.

I would like to remind the members of the City Technical gardening class that the final lecture demonstration of the season will be held at St. Anne's Vocational School on this (Friday) evening, the 6th inst., starting at 7.30 o'clock. All interested are welcome.

J. J. O'CARROLL, R.Sc.O.

#### NEW SOLICITOR WELCOMED

At Ennis Court, District Justice Gleeson welcomed Mr. Thomas F. O'Reilly, solr., Ennis, on his first appearance in a case in the Court. He congratulated him on his success and wished him many years of success in his profession. Mr. O'Reilly thanked the Justice for his remarks. A son of the late Mr. Thomas O'Reilly, of 72 O'Connell Street, Ennis, Mr. O'Reilly served his apprenticeship with Mr. P. F. Molony, solr., Ennis.

him. He was the grey line of the Tetrarch, famous grey line of the Tetrarch, which inherited its grey colour from an Irish horse, Chanticleer.

If your contributor suggests that Galtee more and Ardpatick were foaled at Bruree, Galtee more was foaled at The Knockaney Stud; Ardpatick, though also bred and owned by Mr. John Gubbins, was foaled in England, where their dam was temporarily located on a visit to a sire.

T. WOULFE.

2nd July, 1945.

## OBITUARY

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### MRS. MARY GRAHAM.

Deep and widespread regret was occasioned by the death of Mrs. Mary Graham, who passed away at an advanced age at the Stella Maris Nursing Home, Barrington Street, Limerick, on June 21st. The deceased, who was a member of a highly-respected and very popular family, was mother of Dr. Matthew Graham, Mallow Street, and of Mr. Michael Graham, Coonagh House. Widely connected in many parts of Munster, she was a lady of many fine qualities and was held in the warmest regard by a very extensive circle of relatives, friends and acquaintances. The remains were removed to St. Michael's Church on Friday, 22nd of June and after Mass next day the funeral took place to Mount St. Lawrence Cemetery, the attendances on both occasions being of huge dimensions and of a most representative character.

The chief mourners at the funeral were: Dr. M. Graham and Mr. Michael Graham (sons), Mrs. McNamara, Mrs. Keane, Mrs. Mitchell and Mrs. Holmes (daughters), Mr. Sol. Frost, Cratloe, and Mr. Tom Frost, Ballycotton, Cork (brothers); Mrs. Enright and Mrs. Quin (sisters), Mr. John L. Keane, solicitor, Youghal (son-in-law), Mrs. P. Graham and Mrs. Michael Graham (daughters-in-law), Mrs. Frost (sister-in-law), Mrs. Palmer, Mrs. Dunnion, Mrs. Hayes, Mrs. Kerins, Miss Ethno Graham, Miss Pat Graham, Miss Agnes Keane, Miss Peggy Graham, Mrs. Morgan O'Brien, Mrs. Quaid, Miss Mary Mitchell, Miss Philomena Mitchell, Lieut. Michael Graham, Frank Graham, Matt. Graham, James Graham, Michael McNamara, Matt. Graham, Coonagh House; Michael Graham, do.; Kevin Keane, solicitor, Youghal; Ned Mitchell, Matt. Mitchell, Desmond Graham and Sean Graham (grandchildren), Mrs. Brown, Mrs. O'Sullivan, Miss Claire Frost and Miss Anne Frost (nieces), Father P. Enright, Father Gerald Enright, John, Patrick and George Gleeson, Jim Frost, Lismore; Patrick, John and Dan Enright, Michael, Patrick, George and Bob Frost, Patrick Quinn and Pat Frost (nephews).

The clergy present were: Rev. Dr. Cowper, Adm., St. Michael's; Rev. Father O'Sullivan, C.C., do.; Rev. Father White, C.C., do.; Rev. Father O'Donnell, C.C., do.; Rev. Father Minihan, C.C., do.; Rev. Father Lyons, C.C., do.; Rev. Phil. Enright, C.C., Broadford, Charleville, and Rev. Gerald Enright, C.C., Croagh (nephews); Rev. J. Maloney, P.P., Parkeen; Rev. Father O'Donnell, C.C., do.; Rev. Father Costello, C.C., St. Mary's; Rev. Father Daniels, O.F.M., and Rev. Father Stokes, O.P.

### MR. JOSHUA FITZELL.

The death took place at his residence, Castle Gardens, Thomondgate, Limerick, on Sunday, of Mr. Joshua Fitzell, a very highly esteemed and respected citizen. For a long number of years he was connected with the poultry and egg

saw or heard of needed gas in room. Becoming conscious I was the only male in the place I excused myself to Mrs. Thady and slipped out.

In the hall I met Padraig O Ceardhaill, the Irish teacher, a very worthy successor to the late Fineen O'Sullivan, whose untimely death at a young age was felt keenly by everyone in the district. In the early days of the Gaelic League, I was intimately acquainted with Padraig's father, the late Sean Carroll, of Glin, and hearing what his son has been doing for the language and Irish song and dance in Kilfinane, I whispered to myself: "Briseann an duthchas tre shuilibh an chait."

Mr. M. Moran, the C.E.O. of the Vocational Committee, seemed to be everywhere, and, I am sure, he will have an interesting report for the newly formed Vocational Committee at their initial meeting. The grant of £10, given to assist the Show, might very usefully be increased. The people generally have not yet wakened up to the advantages of vocational education, and it is only through functions such as these that popular interest will be aroused.

### BONUSES FOR DEAD FOXES

Bonuses totalling £1,199 were paid by Tyrone Agricultural Committee for dead foxes, and no fewer than 3,600 of these pests were killed from 1st March, 1943, to 31st May, 1945.

### WAR DAMAGE

In Belgium's biggest cities during the war no fewer than 750,000 houses were damaged.

trade, being one of the largest exporters in the province.

A man of strong and independent views on public questions, he expressed himself with candour and vigour when a member of the City Council some years ago. He took a great pride and interest in the growth and expansion of the city, and by his death Limerick has lost a very worthy champion.

As a young man, the late Mr. Fitzell was a keen follower of the rugger code and was a past President of the Munster Branch of the I.R.F.U. He was an enthusiastic supporter of the Young Munster Club, of which he was President for a long period some years ago.

The large cortège which attended the funeral from the Methodist Church to St. Mary's Cathedral Cemetery, on Tuesday, was representative of all shades and classes, including most of the remaining members of the old Lansdowne R.F.C., as well as representatives of all the senior and junior rugby clubs of the city.

The chief mourners were: Mrs. Louie Fitzell, Capt. W. H. Fitzell, R.A. (son), Mrs. A. H. Little, Mrs. H. Sexton, Mrs. C. McDonagh, Mrs. M. E. Bardon (daughters), A. H. Little, H. Sexton, C. McDonagh, M. E. Bardon (sons-in-law); B. M. Nelson, W. Collier (brothers-in-law), Mrs. B. M. Nelson, Mrs. W. Collier (sisters-in-law), Mrs. R. Fitzgerald, Mrs. R. Sweetman, (nieces), R. Sweetman.

Wreaths were sent by the following: Billy and mother, Eileen and Harcourt, Brenda and Brian, Morley, Amy and Laura, Amy and Harry, Louie and Cecil, Joan and Mebs, Willie and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. James J. Sexton, John and Tom Corboy, North Munster Sub-Committee, Munster Branch, I.R.F.U.; President and Committee of Young Munster Rugby Football Club; E. A. Waterstone and family; all at Mount Earl; Maureen and Donsie, P. Guerin, Nix family.

burned down and nearly all instruments lost in the fire bearing in this superb musical attraction are Eileen Joyce, Witsch, Warwick Braithwaite, Lambert, Sir Adrian Dr. Malcolm Sargeant, Priestly, Thomas Russell, Hylton, etc. The supporting programme will include an unrehearsed film version of the B.B.C. Brain's Trust answering "Any Questions," question master is Donald Lough; the resident members Commander Campbell, Dr. G. Joad, Dr. Julian Huxley; and guest members—Miss Jenny and Col. the Hon. Walter E.

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**THE COLISEUM**—"The Grey" will be shown at the Coliseum on Monday next. Telling a love story with force and vigour, it is a rare cinematic treat. Mason, Margaret Lockwood, Granger and Phyllis Calvert, favourite British stars, head the cast. In Wednesday's "Take Leave It," Phil Baker, noted quiz master, presents from the film successes of Faye, Betty Grable, Sonja the Ritz Bros., Shifley Temple, Jolson, Jack Oakie, George Gomory, Glenn Miller and orchestra and many others. This is provided by Marjorie Mason, Edward Ryan. The support "Going" is a musical with vocalists Grace McDonald and Robert Friday's "White Savage" first film made by Maria Moreira before she became Universal's technicolour queen of the South Seas. This is a fine film. Brian Donlevy and Andy Devine also featured. The support "Chumps," is a Laurel and comedy.

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**THE THOMOND** The big attraction at the Thomond next week is "Buffalo Bill," the "Sea Hawk." "The Man in the Iron Mask" week opens with "Buffalo Bill," a picture which tells the life of Col. Wm. Cody. It is one of the most thrilling films ever produced by the Fox Co. The stars are McCrea and Maureen O'Hara. "Sea Hawk" Wednesday and Thursday is a masterly epic of the sea. The cast, which includes Flynn, Brenda Marshall and Rains, spells success for this notch picture. With Louis Ward and Jean Bennett, playing stellar roles, "The Man in the Mask" will conclude the week. The film unfolds a thrilling and exciting tale of the seventeenth century romance and adventure in when extravagances and excess ruled the Court of France.

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**THE ATHENAEUM**—"The Man," as portrayed by Tracy, will be the attraction Monday next. This story of the greatest inventors of all time covers most of the period when discovered the phonograph, electric bulb, the latter after longest series of experiments to mankind. Rita Johnson's charming study as his wife Felix Bressart is a joy as friend. "Mr. And Mrs. Smith" comedy which is very much the ordinary. It has a star cast and is excellently acted. Montgomery and the late Lombard (Mrs. Clark Gable) the leads.

For the five months January to May this year 2,471 geese were exported from the Two Counties, their value being £244,074. The number for the corresponding period of last year, 1,790 and the value £154,385.