

adequate, with the  
ice of other foods like  
and roots, when the  
e to take them. Cod  
provided it is the real  
me value for winter  
that must be confined  
es.

## BUM MENACE

county the farmers  
mpelled to take direct  
ve their fences and  
and stock from the  
ums that travel the  
ravans and live off the  
every district there  
of horses and asses  
the roads at night,  
ds are frankly afraid  
; they will, however,  
ctance in summoning  
r a horse that has  
the road when the  
left his gates open.  
s on the roads where  
amp at night have to  
atch all night or see  
s and corn destroyed.  
s' organisations should  
ng joint action to see  
er for Justice cannot  
demnify farmers for  
ned through the non-  
n of the ordinary  
uate as they are to  
this exasperating

## CAMPAIGN

## USING OF PIGS

ed pigs at a time will  
n the Limerick Men-  
piggeries as soon as  
rowing houses are  
at six weeks time. At  
the new piggeries are  
nearly 400.

tuesday's Board meet-  
f Clerk (Mr. P. Har-  
aim at the moment  
n 500 pigs in each  
d. When the farrow-  
were ready all the  
e moved into them  
derably more room for  
g reared for market-  
umption in the hos-

Fannon, the Land  
rted that last month  
had been bought at  
4 10s. The piggeries  
pigs.

s from Mr. Fannon's  
rt were: Nine fat  
for £425; 38 sheep  
8; 5 sows, sold for  
y cattle sold at £647.  
hat the Land Stew-  
be adopted, Mr. T.  
C., proposed that Mr.  
ngratulations on the  
was doing.

d unanimously was  
diture and revenue

Manager—We should be able to  
start work in less than a year.

The entire Board was in agree-  
ment that the loan should be  
raised, and that repayments of  
capital and interest should be by  
the instalment system, over a  
period of 30 years.

## DEATH OF A NUN

### 63 YEARS IN RELIGION

At the Convent of Mercy, Char-  
leville, the death occurred recently  
of Rev. Sister Colman O'Donnell. A  
member of an old Kilmallock  
family, she was born at Kilmallock  
88 years ago and spent 63 years in  
religion. She was a diamond  
Jubilarian and celebrated her  
Diamond Jubilee a few years ago.  
She was sister of Rev. Mother  
Imelda O'Donnell, Mother General,  
Convent of Mercy, Parks, New  
South Wales, Australia, and cousin  
of the late Rev. Dr. Bowen, O.S.A.,  
St. Augustines, Drogheda.

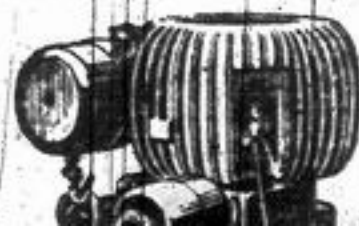
There was a large attendance at  
the interment, which took place at  
Charleville, including a large num-  
ber who travelled from Kilmallock.

Officiating Clergy at the funeral  
were:—Very Rev. J. Canon Burke,  
P.P., Charleville; Rev. T. O'Callag-  
han, C.C., do; Rev. W. Lenihan,  
C.C., do; Rev. J. Ryan, C.C., Kan-  
turk; Rev. M. Rea, Chaplain,  
Mallow; Rev. T. O'Donnell, C.C.,  
Kilfinane.

Solemn Requiem Mass was cele-  
brated at Charleville, and Clergy in  
attendance were:—Right Rev. C.  
Dean Mulcahy, P.P., Kilmallock;  
Rev. J. Culhane, C.C., do; Rev. E.  
Murphy, Dromin; Rev. W. Tuohy,  
Eallingaddy; Very Rev. J. Canon  
Burke, P.P., Charleville; Very Rev.  
M. Canon O'Connell, P.P., Done-  
raile; Very Rev. J. Rice, P.P.,  
Ballyhea; Rev. D. O'Callaghan, C.C.,  
do; Very Rev. T. O'Hanlon, P.P.,  
Shandrum; Very Rev. P. McNa-  
mara, P.P., Ballyagan; Rev. P.  
Murphy, C.C., Colmanswell; Rev. P.  
O'Mahony, C.C., Buttevant; Rev. J.  
O'Connor, C.C., do; Rev. M. Rea,  
Mallow, and Rev. P. McAuliffe,  
Charleville.

Chief mourners were:—Messrs.  
Michael and Daniel O'Donnell  
(nephews), Miss Mary O'Donnell  
(niece), Mrs. T. Bowen, Mr. and  
Mrs. T. Bowen, Mr. and Mrs. J.  
Bowen, Mr. and Mrs. J. Condon,  
Mrs. P. O'Donnell, Mr. S. O'Don-  
nell, Mrs. Strafford, Mrs. M. O'Don-  
nell (cousins).

## FOR LASTING SERVICE



The Wolseley  
Engine is capable  
of supplying  
motive power to  
all farm machin-  
ery up to 5 h.p.  
Operates

other religious houses subsequently  
founded in the parish, it was  
granted by Elizabeth to Sir Henry  
Wallop, Knt., at a yearly rent of  
£26 17s. 8d., on condition "of his  
maintaining two horsemen on the  
premises." In 1811 the abbey was  
fitted up as a Roman Catholic  
chapel by the then Earl of Dun-  
raven, and fortunately most of its  
architectural characteristics were  
preserved in the process.

### EARLY ECCLESIASTICAL IMPORTANCE

The early ecclesiastical import-  
ance of Adare is still amply  
reflected by the venerable and im-  
posing ruins of at least two other  
abbeys on the river bank to the  
south of the village. One situated  
in the demesne of the manor is  
still extensive and highly interest-  
ing to students of history. The  
ruins consist of the nave, choir  
and south transept of the church,  
all of which contain some very  
elegant details of the later English  
style. Across the river, on the  
south side, stood, in Lewis's time  
the remains of the Franciscan  
Abbey founded by Thomas,  
Seventh Earl of Kildare, who was  
incidentally, married to Joan,  
daughter of the Earl of Desmond.  
Situating close to the bridge, he  
says, the remains consist of the  
lofty and slender square tower,  
the nave and part of the choir of  
the conventual church, fitted up  
by the Earl of Dunraven as the  
parochial church, the later Eng-  
lish style of architecture being  
again carefully preserved through-  
out.

Ancient records would seem to  
indicate that Adare was incorpor-  
ated at the beginning of the  
thirteenth century. In 1310 a grant  
of murage and customs was made  
by Edward II "to the bailiffs and  
good men of the town of Adare."  
Its name again figures in the  
records of 1376 when Edward III  
issued a writ to the sheriff of the  
county and all officers connected  
with the office prohibiting them  
under heavy penalties from de-  
manding from the Provost or  
commonality of Adare any service  
or custom until the town, which  
had been recently burned and  
destroyed by the "Irish Enemy,"  
should be fully re-built and in-  
habited. The castle, according  
to Lewis, was originally erected  
by the O'Donovans, re-built by the  
second Earl of Kildare in 1826 and  
enlarged and fortified by several  
of his successors.

### SUBSEQUENT FORTUNES OF THE CASTLE

Lewis's account of the subse-  
quent fortunes of the castle are  
well worth recalling. "When Tur-  
lough O'Brien was ravaging this  
part of the country," he wrote, "he  
burned the castle, which was soon  
afterwards repaired by Thomas,  
Earl of Kildare, Gerald, a subse-

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### POPULAT

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