

GARDENING NOTES

Seasonal Guidance

By JAMES J. O'CARROLL, R.Sc.O.

STRAWBERRY CULTIVATION

THIS is a busy season with strawberry growers. The fruiting beds have been weeded and cleaned; all runners, except those required for propagation, have been cut away, and those remaining have been layered for rooting to make new plants for going out to their permanent quarters in August and September. In the meantime the new site has been deeply dug or ploughed and heavily manured.

To cultivate strawberries successfully, the site must not be in a frost pocket, the soil must be a deeply cultivated well-manured and well-drained retentive loam. Most gardens that produce good vegetable crops will grow strawberries, but in addition to all the other precautions, including clean after cultivation, one must plant only young healthy virus free runners.

ADVICE FOR BEGINNERS

Beginners should order their requirements at once from known raisers of disease-free stock. If in doubt regarding source of supply, ask the local Horticultural Instructor, or write to the Secretary, Department of Agriculture, for names of suppliers.

To ascertain the number of plants required, it must be remembered that the bed will have to be renewed every three years, and that after the first season, runners for extension will be available from one's own plantation. Strawberries are generally planted at eighteen inches apart in rows two feet asunder, but where space is small, they may be planted closer for the first season, say at one foot apart. This will enable one to obtain a heavier crop the first season, but as soon as the first crop is gathered, every second plant must be cut out, leaving the remainder at two feet apart each way for the life of the plantation, which is generally two more years.

To avoid gaps in croppings a good plan is to renew a third of the plantation each September. For example, if one is to eventually have a plantation of, say, three rows, plant only one row this September, take the runners from this in September, 1951, and plant a second row. In September, 1952, save the runners from the 1951 row and plant a third row. The final row has now been planted and the plantation is made up of a one-year-old line, a two-year-old line, and a three-year-old line.

The three-year-old line will, however, have to be discarded during the next season, i.e. after it has produced its third crop, and be renewed by runners from the 1952 planted line. In this way the plantation can be kept young and fruitful from one's own runners without any break in the cropping seasons, or having to discard the whole of the plantation at the one time.

One other precaution is necessary never grow a virus-susceptible variety such as Royal Sovereign in close proximity to a virus disease carrier such as Huxley Giant. In fact, it would be safest, after going to the trouble of obtaining a disease free stock, to grow only that one variety in the garden.

VARIETIES

The best flavoured variety is still

Royal Sovereign. Unfortunately, it is very susceptible to virus diseases, but if the above precautions are taken it can produce heavy crops of delicious fruits. It is still the only variety used extensively for forcing under glass.

Huxley Giant, although not so well flavoured, is, on the whole, a more reliable cropper. It is easier more or less to cultivate in that, although it is a carrier of virus, the disease does not affect its cropping capacity. It is an excellent market variety.

Climax is a recently introduced variety, which appears to be giving market growers satisfaction. I am going to try this new variety myself this year.

Strawberry runners can be planted during August and September, or again in March, but August-September plantings are best, as a crop can be obtained from them during the first season. All the flowers must be cut away from the spring plantings; thus the first year's crop is lost. Plant only young runners taken from one-year-old plants.

FORCED STRAWBERRIES

Strawberries can be forced in any unheated glasshouses. Pot up now well rooted runners of healthy Royal Sovereign into three inch pots. When well established in these, but before they get root bound, repot them into 6" pots of good compost. Stand the pots on a layer of coal-ash outdoor until hard frost threatens. Then plunge the pots of plants up to their rims in coal ash or turfmould to prevent damage to the pots from frost. At the end of February, bring the pots into the glasshouse and stand them on a shelf near the glass. Keep them watered and free from insect pests. Thin out the fruits to five per pot, and feed with liquid manure until the fruit colours. Discard the plants after forcing.

WEEK'S REMINDERS

Sow May King, Passion White or Trocadero lettuce outdoor for planting out in October. Give Brussels sprouts, leeks and celery a dressing of sulphate of ammonia or compound fertiliser, and hoe it in. Dig out early potatoes, and "box" those to be saved for "seed." Spray the main crop again as blight is very prevalent. Continue to plant broccoli and kales. Cut marrows as soon as big enough, to ensure continuation of cropping. Prick out wallflowers, Canterbury Bells, Forget-me-Nots, Double Daisies, Hollyhocks, Delphiniums, etc., 4 to 6" apart in nursery bed. Cut back herbaceous plants, such as hâins, that have gone out of flower. Cut the old flowering shoots out of ramblers as they go out of flower, and tie in the young growths. Give the grapes of late vines another thinning if necessary, and feed the roots with liquid manure. Prune excessive growth on cucumbers and melons in houses and frames, and fumigate for white fly and red spider.

Watch pot plants in living-house for water, especially during the holidays. Leave someone to look after them. Pinch the flowering points out of colons. This will keep them "bushy." The flowers are of little decorative value.

OBITUARY

MRS MULLINS, BALLINTUBBER

Widespread and sincere regret has been occasioned by the death of Mrs. Julia Mullins, Ballintubber, Ballylanders, rather unexpectedly after an illness of brief duration, at the Bon Secour Home Cork. The remains were removed to Glenroe Parish Church, and after Office and High Mass the interment took place at Ballylanders Cemetery. There was a huge cortege of relatives and friends and the general public, including members of the legal and medical professions, County Councillors, and leading public representatives. Deceased lady was a woman of outstanding qualities. She was generous and hospitable, was of a kind and lovable disposition, and most charitable in every way. She was respected and esteemed by all whom she came in contact with, and was a member of a highly respected family. She is a great loss to her husband and family, and her demise came as a great shock to her numerous friends. The late Mrs. Mullins was sister of Right Rev. Monsignor D. P. Meade, Minonla, Montana, U.S.A., and the late Sister Mary Kyran, Convent of Mercy, Granard. The clergy who officiated at High Mass and the interment were:—Rev. Fr. F. Cullane, Feoghenagh (cousin); Rev. Fr. Kiely, U.S.A. (cousin); Rev. Fr. O'Carroll, P.P., Glenrue; Rev. Fr. Dunne, P.P.; Rev. Fr. Morris, C.C., Ballylanders; Rev. Fr. Sampson, P.P., Knocklong; Rev. Fr. Lyons, C.C., Glenrue; Rev. Fr. J. O'Dwyer, and Rev. Fr. Crowley, Ballylanders.

Chief mourners were—Edmund Mullins (husband), John, William, Michael and Denis (sons), Mary and Kitty (daughters).

Mass Cards—Right Rev. Monsignor Meade (brother); Sisters Venance and Pasculina (sisters-in-law), her loving family, her daughter Kitty, Mother M. Theresa, Loretta Convent, Youghal; Sisters and pupils, Dominican College, Eccles St., Dublin; Josie and Babe Marnane, Mary, Christy, and Willie Upton, Maurice Wallace and family, the Pierce family, Dublin; T. Brazil and family, Michael Casey and family, Brigid O'Reilly and family, Joan Banks, Limerick; Mary O'Connell, Limerick; Sheila O'Donovan, Limerick; Coline Ryan, Limerick; Customs House Staff, Limerick; McCarthy family, Limerick; D. P. and Mrs. McCarthy, Kiffinane; the Hayes family, the O'Dwyer family, Kathleen Mullins, Mrs. John Lennan, Ballintubber Handball Club, Ballylanders Clann na Talmhan, David and Mary Anna Condon, Kate Howard and family, Ben O'Connell, Newtownsandes; Joan Slattery, Limerick; Sister Teresita, Sacred Heart Convent, England; Mrs. Sampson.

Telegrams and letters of sympathy Right Rev. Monsignor D. P. Meade, Montana; Rev. Mother and Community, Bon Secour Home; Convent, Tralee; the Sisters, Dominican College, Eccles Street, Dublin; Sister Catherine, Presentation Convent, Cork; Sisters, Loretta Convent, Youghal; Alice O'Hara, Dublin; Wallace family, Dublin; Geraldine Redmond; Brian O'Hanrahan, Monaghan; John Muleair, Carrick-on-Suir; Kathleen Murray; O'Connell family, Newtownsandes; T. Shanahan; Evelyn Loughrey; Liam Fraher, etc., etc., etc.

Trí na Crí

Leir "An MANGAIRE."

Seodair deas-margad annpo, a capa, Toza sáca bíó ip péite, Rinnee, cool, ip rpoite san teóir, Ip plúr ip bair na Saedige.

Map pin do cup Seán Ó Ceallaigh piop ar Coláirte Uí Compairte in airte do perioib pé ar "Seála Cipeam" ar an 24ú lá d'101, 1936. D'fior do—ásur pin map a bí an péal 3 mé ni lúit i mbliana, nuair a bí bpeir ásur tri péoir peoláipi baite le céite ra Coláirte á5 cup ppara ar a seoir Saedige. Ip ionta eusip a éusar ar Coláirte Uí Compairte, ásur cáms mé ábate Saé nap ásur an tuapim peo ásam: so bpuil acmoppip pé leit á5 hanc leir an gColáirte, acmoppip Saedae, smal ásur ná mairead póp ann rpuio há nSaid, tóip so leip a paoépuis ar pon tipe ásur teangam pan áir the na blianta.

BHUI AN COLÁIRTE

Uob i Deuti Uí Úpam, ngean do mac Uam Uie Saíann Uí Úpam, a cup Coláirte Uí Compairte ar bun, lúit le Cappas a Coláirte, i gCopa Úapam, in laptar an Úáip, i mbliana a 1911. Tógan é map éumúacáin ar Coláirte Ó Compairte, an pi peoláipe Saedige, a púáá pá ceanntar pan ra bliam 1794. Ó Úón Saé, áir áá empéall ep míle póp a Cappas a Coláirte a cáms Coláirte. Do éomópuis pé le póp éairead eite, a vpoacópéite Saé Ó Úomú bâm, á5 teigto saé bliam 1940 ar an em póp poad Saedae áir eite a púáá emú an na lúmpéifamú ápas: ásur tape a péber áir a emú pé an poad, pan áipéar a maire na peoláipi Cipeamtae by áir a map poad.

TUIS NA HAMBEOGMA

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"Ái áir do Deupá a péo," ámpéam na pataca, ásur ní ceat á5 áomú Deupá na Saé, anac a labaptar pé áom eíge an Coláirte peo, pa bpaéca a gabann leir, nó le Úam póp ásur

SEMAPHORE



"...to happen"