

countries tests are ap-
6, 7, 10 years of age up
in some ability to sign the
register; in others the
y of recruits to sign their
An extended analysis of
y in various countries
occupy too much space. It
e of interest to point out
ed on inability to sign the
register it was approx-
p.c. in Ireland 50 years
o set down children under
literate violates the returns.
ave the press extract. Now
our Constitution.

8 runs as follows:
Irish language as the
language is the first
language.

English language is re-
d as the second official
ge.

why should an Irish boy
ded as illiterate because,
admittedly he has the first,
s a fuller knowledge of the
official language, of which,
r, it is stated, he can write
? Would it not appear as if
udents in our All-Irish
are really illiterates?

arter of a century ago at
ference of the World
on of Teachers, at which
ined to be present there was
ial Committee appointed to
e and report on illiteracy in
ious countries affiliated. A
d Scot in giving percentage
eracy in Scotland suggested
d be much lower but for the
mber of labourers from the
nd North West of Ireland.

REASON FOR MEETING.

occasion to remind the
g that Scotland had been
rely colonised, but Chris-
from Ireland; that the
atest saints than sanctified
were Irish; its early famed
and sages of the Gael; that
ient language, the common
e of the home and hither
hether of Highland Glen or
r Valley, was that still
y by these Irish migratory
who in it had their own
songs, traditions, proverbs,
It was usually their sole
of expression in speech or
Was it fair to set them
e ignorant and illiterate
they did not know English
nd this in a land where the
e they prized, was in
Scotland esteemed as a
national heritage by both
and lowly? Inquiring if
were to be the sole test of
y, are Homer, Virgil,
Cervantes, Racine, etc., to
ed in that category. In
Scott has an interesting
n between Gurth and
the two Saxon slaves of
Norman lord. The swine
kine, when on their feet
ended, were Saxons. But
ey went on to the table of
rl, they became, Norman
name and in use. Some
e associate Irish with the
nglish with the lord.

was in Scotland a quarter
ntury ago, and now on its
eath, our language is shot
like a shuttlecock between
boys of Marlboro' Street
e schools, between the
nd the Constitution. Does
ply illiteracy? "Is suffer-
hbadge of all our tribe?"

WORK BY USEFUL SOCIETY

assing the congregation at
ss in Newcastle, West on
Right Rev. Monsignor
P.P., V.G., made a strong
continued support for the
public collection in aid of
Conference of the St. Vin-
Paul Society, which will be
Sunday next, 29th inst. He
that last year the collec-
ded £230, which, however,
short of the total amount
d by the Conference during
7. Reviewing the work of
ty in the town and district
the past year, Monsignor
explained that the total
of £280 was expended as fol-
uel and food tickets, £135;
ure on local cemetery, £95;
£100; outfits of clothing,
r appeals for generous sup-
the collection were made
later Masses by Rev. M.
C.C., who strongly commen-
Society as a most deserv-
ity for the poor and needy
own and district.

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Obituary

MRS. ALICE REA, GLENROE.
THE death took place at her
residence, Glenroe, on October
16th, of Mrs. Alice Rea, relict of
Jeremiah Rea and mother of Very
Rev. D. Rea, P.P., Parteen, also of
Sister M. Pancratius, Irish Sisters of
Charity, Cork. Her funeral, which
was of very large dimensions, took
place to Dariagh Cemetery after
Solemn Requiem Mass in Glenroe
Church on Wednesday, October
18th.

The celebrant of the Mass was
Very Rev. D. Rea, assisted by Rev.
P. O'Dea, C.C., Askeaton, as
deacon, and Rev. P. O'Regan, C.C.,
St. Patrick's, as sub-deacon. Rev.
J. Cuhane, C.C., Kilmallock, was
master of ceremonies. The chan-
ters were Rev. J. Moran, C.C., St.
John's, and Rev. J. Browne, C.C.,
Bruff.

The following clergy were in the
choir:—Very Rev. J. Dolan, P.P.,
Kilfinane; Very Rev. J. Moloney,
Parteen; Very Rev. J. Carroll,
P.P., Glenroe; Rev. D. Harris,
C.S.S.R., Limerick; Rev. P. O'Cal-
laghan, Bishop's Secretary; Rev.
M. Purtil, B.D., St. Munchin's
College; Rev. M. Breen, H.Dip.,
do.; Rev. J. Kennedy, C.C., St.
Mary's; Rev. G. Wall, C.C., do.;
Rev. M. Doody, C.C., Kilmallock;
Rev. E. Houlihan, C.C., Bruff; Rev.
H. Fee, C.C., St. John's; Rev. C.
Mullins, C.C., do.; Rev. D. O'Keeffe,
C.C., Ballingarry; Rev. J. Shinnors,
C.F., Limerick; Rev. T. O'Donnell,
C.C., Kilfinane.

The chief mourners were:—
Very Rev. D. Rea, P.P.; Sean and
Matthew Rea (sons), Sister M.
Pancratius (daughter), Brian
Maguire (brother), Ellen Maguire
(sister), Sean Maguire, Michael
Caplice (nephews), Sister Clare,
Mrs. Coughlan, Mrs. Allen (nieces),
Mary Rea (sister-in-law), Mrs. M.
Rea (daughter-in-law), P. Maguire,
M.C.C. (cousin); Maire Ryan,
Eamonn Ryan, Richard Coughlan,
Mrs. M. Caplice, John Caplice,
Mrs. S. Maguire (relatives).

Telegrams, letters and messages
of sympathy were received from the
following:—Fitzgerald family, Bally-
england, Askeaton; Sean Griffin,
Maynooth College; Fitzgibbon
family, Askeaton; Sister Claire,
Mallow; Rev. J. O'Donnell, Milford
House; Phil and Paddy Moran,
Askeaton; Rev. J. Wilmet, C.C.,
Ardagh; P. McCarthy, N.T., Atha-
Teachers, Askeaton; Patrick Shea-
han (Architect), Parteen; Nurse
O'Shaughnessy and family, Askeaton;
Aherne family, West End,
Tournafulla; Sr. Barbara, Peacocke
Lane, Cork; Rev. D. Harris, C.S.S.R.,
Limerick; Mary and Denis Coveney,
Dublin; Teachers, Meelick; Jimmy
Nix, Meelick; Teachers, Parteen;
Patsy and Andrew Hogan, Sixmile-
bridge; Jerry Morrissey, Askeaton;
Pollie and Conor O'Mahony, Askeaton;
Mrs. O'Brien Kelly Oakfield,
Limerick; Mrs. Margaret Purell
and family, Askeaton; Katie
Sheahan, Cork; Very Rev. P.
Ruddle, P.P., Ardagh; Tom and
Cumbie O'Shaughnessy, Kilnoe-
kan, Adare; John and Mrs. Browne,
Parteen; Rev. T. Cussen, C.C.,
Foynes; Nora Sexton, Ballybunion;
Rev. R. O'Sullivan, C.C., St.
Michael's; Rev. T. J. Lyons, C.C.,
do.; Mick Nolan, Askeaton; Very
Rev. P. J. Coleman, P.P., Bulgaden;
Rev. M. Frawley, C.C., do.; Agnes
Coogan, Cork; Rev. P. Murphy, C.C.,
Colman's Well; Betty and Frank
Horne and family, Dublin; Very
Rev. D. O'Donnell, P.P., Askeaton;
Very Rev. E. Condon, P.P., Ban-
ogue; Tom and Angela O'Shaugh-
nessy, Adare; Jim and Peggy Frost,
Summerhill, Meelick; David, Jo and
Winnie O'Shaughnessy, Adare P.O.;
Jerry Ruddle and family, Tarbert;
Cathleen and Christy O'Sullivan,
Ballysteen.

Mass cards were received from
Her loving children: Tom and Olive
Fitzgibbon and family, Askeaton;
Mick Nolan, do.; Very Rev. D.
O'Donnell, P.P., do.; Nure O'Shaugh-
nessy and family, do.; Pollie and
Conor O'Mahony, do.; David, Jo and
Winnie O'Shaughnessy, Adare; Tom
and Cumbie O'Shaughnessy, do.;
Tom and Angela O'Shaughnessy,
do.; Rev. R. O'Sullivan, C.C., St.
Michael's; Rev. T. J. Lyons, do.;
Aherne family, West End, Tournaf-
ulla; Jim and Peggy Frost, Sum-
merhill, Meelick; Rev. J. O'Donnell,
Milford House; Very Rev. P. J.
Coleman, P.P., Bulgaden; Rev. P.
Murphy, C.C., Colman's Well; Joseph
Scallan, N.T., Parteen; Mrs. Ross,
do.; Miss Garvey, do.; Miss Har-
nett, do.; O'Neill family, Meelick;
Mrs. Moore, N.T., and Owen, do.;
Miss O'Driscoll, N.T., do.; Mrs. Con-
lan, N.T., do.; Fitzgerald family, As-
keaton; Kathleen and Christy
O'Sullivan, Ballysteen; Griffin
family, Blackwater; Ryan family,
Dublin (Novena).

IRISH POLITICS

"Aknefton" ably discusses many
controversial and delicate phases
of Irish Politics in "The Irish
Times." (Note: "The Irish Times"
(—) is still 2d. daily.)

LIMERICK-KERRY

WEDDING

At St. Mary's Church, Ballyheigue,
Co. Kerry, the wedding took place
of Mr. Thomas Hehir, National
Health Insurance Official, Bruff,
second son of Mr. and Mrs. Patrick
Hehir, Stonepark, Bruff, Co. Lime-
rick, and Miss Bridie Reidy, young-
est daughter of Mr. Michael Reidy
and the late Mrs. Ellen Reidy, Tier-
shanchan, Ballyheigue, Co. Kerry.

The ceremony, with Nuptial Mass
and blessing, was performed by Rev.
P. Murphy, P.P., Ballyheigue.

The bride was attended by her
cousin, Miss Kathleen Reidy, and
the best man was Mr. Michael
Hehir, cousin of the groom.

After the wedding a reception was
held at the bride's home.

The groom is a well-known hur-
ler, being a prominent member of
the Bruff hurling team that reached
the South Limerick final this year.
He has also played senior hurling
with the South Limerick selection.
The bride belongs to a well-known
farming family, also well-known in
sporting circles, two of her brothers
and three cousins being members of
the Ballyheigue senior hurling team
that reached the semi-final of the
Kerry championship.

Both bride and bridegroom are
very popular in their respective dis-
tricts and were the recipients of
many congratulatory messages on
their wedding.

SALE AND EXHIBITION AT ASKEATON

A sale of work organised by the
Askeaton branch of the Apostolic
Workers' Society was held in the
National Schools, Askeaton, on
Sunday last (writes our Askeaton
correspondent). The items of the
sale, which were mostly on the con-
fectionery line, were made by the
members of the Society, who are to
be complimented on their efforts.
The proceeds, which amounted to a
considerable sum, are to be devoted
to the Foreign Missions.

There was a very fine exhibition
of needle work undertaken by the
members during the past few
months. Also on display was a
portable altar which is just com-
plete and ready to be sent to the
Missions. The altar, when dis-
mantled, can be folded into a suit-
case, into which other materials and
vestments for the Missions can be
suitably packed.

GLIN OLD AGE PENSIONS COMMITTEE

At a meeting of Glin Old Age
Pensions Committee, Mr. James C.
Barrett, M.C.C., presided. Also pre-
sent were: Messrs. John Cullinan,
James Hogan, William Dillane, Pat-
rick Conway, Patrick Langan and
Daniel Geoghegan.

The Clerk said he had five claims
and three questions to lay before
the meeting.
The claims were recommended
for full pension.

equivalent to some thirteen pounds
of hay; beet tops to about a stone
and a half, and swede tops to
about a stone of hay per hundred
pounds.

GREEN FOODS

Amongst the common green
foods, open leaved cabbage and
kale are two of the most nutriti-
ous with rape a close follower.
Cabbage and kale per hundred
pounds are equal to twenty-one to
twenty-four pounds of good hay
and rape worth eighteen. In the
case of grass a great deal depends
on the land and the state of the
pasture, but it may be accepted
that one hundred pounds of rea-
sonably good grass equals two
stone to two stone and a half of
hay; sweet ensilage is probably
equal to forty pounds of hay if well
made of good material.

DIFFERENT STRAWS.

The figures for straws must be
taken with care. Most of us be-
lieve that fresh oat straw is far
better feed than barley straw;
because we have been accustomed
to cutting oats green and cutting
malting barley over-ripe. As a mat-
ter of fact, other things being
equal, barley straw is better than
oat straw and one hundred pounds
of it are equal to some eighty-

KILMALLOCK WEDDING

At SS. Peter and Paul's Church,
Kilmallock, the wedding took
place of Mr. Peter Jackson,
youngest son of the late Mr. and
Mrs. Edmond Jackson, Sheares
Street, Kilmallock, and Miss Kitty
O'Sullivan, daughter of Mr. P.
O'Sullivan and the late Mrs.
O'Sullivan, Quarry Hill, Kilmal-
lock.

The ceremony, with Nuptial
Mass and Papal Blessing, was
performed by Rev. M. Doody, C.C.,
Kilmallock.

The bride was attended by her
cousin, Miss Sheila Quinn, Bansa,
Co. Tipperary, and the best man
was Mr. Edmond Jackson, brother
of the groom.

After the wedding, a reception
was given at the bride's home and
during the day Mr. and Mrs. Jack-
son left for the Metropolis.

Both bride and bridegroom are
very popular in the district and
they were the recipients of many
congratulatory messages on their
wedding.

GARRYFINE GUN CLUB

Mr. T. Riordan, Chairman, pre-
sided at the annual general meet-
ing of the Garryfine District Gun
Club, held at Garryfine on Monday
night, and there was a full attend-
ance of members.

The Secretary's and Treasurer's
reports were unanimously adopted.

It was reported to the meeting
that poaching was taking place on
the preserves and a number of
gamekeepers were appointed for
the season.

Arrangements were completed for
the holding of the annual dance on
24th March, 1951.

All the outgoing officers and com-
mittee were unanimously re-elected.

PRINTING—When about to order
printing of any kind ask at the
"Limerick Leader" Office for Quot-
ations. "I will pay you to do so."

NATIVE GRAIN

Owing to the continued congestion of Native Grain in our Stores, we regret to inform our suppliers that our receiving plants at LIMERICK and CLARA will remain closed for the intake of Grain, either by Road or Rail, from 2 p.m. Saturday, October 28, until 8 a.m., November 6, re-opening on the latter date.

Thereafter LIMERICK and CLARA will only be open to receive Grain on three days a week, between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. (Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays) until further notice.

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