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The Irish bo Dees lerg

LIMERICK LEADER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JUNE 22, 1921.

CHARGEO

And Royal Dublin Society At a meeting of the Limerick County Com-LYNAOARBIGA, RILDIMO-For the misses of Agricel ure and Technics! Instructio Kenry Co-operative Society, 20 acres held to-day. Mr P R Walsh, outgoing Ohair and 6 acres syegraes, at 12 o'clock man, and Mr L: ffin, ou:going Vice Ohairman, were anonimonely ra-sigorad. ANNONGROVE. PAULASKENRY -- For

The Secretary, Mr T A Hartigan, reported oredit balance, afur immediate payments, of \$76 51 101 and that the oustanding liabilities of the Committee were over £1.600.

A resolution was passed ananimously on the proposal of Mr M Ryan. M O O, seconded by NANOGUE, KILDIMG .- For Mr John Mr J Blackwel', to the rff of that the Com-Hanly, 7 scree, at 2 15 o'clock (new mittee would not in future approve, for premiam pulposes bulls purchased at any of the shows or sales held under the anspices of the Royal Dublin Society and arging that the Irish Farmers' Union should organise a sale of purebrad and haif-bred registered dairy bulls.

Mr Laffan, who presided, said the resolution of Joseph Saryth, 8 acres, at 4 o'clock Wrs a very necessary one as they had had mean pesty oppression from those connected wish the Royal Dabil's Society long enough. Looger report next lesue.



PEOPLE'S PITIABLE PLIGHT

A Rescommon message says :--

A report reached here yesterdey morning that Knocksrczhery, a sown of about 50 henses, five miles from Roscommon was, wish the exception of three bouses-John Mutray's. Widow Mutay's, and Murtagh's-burnt to the ground. Is is stated that abcat 1 o'd in the morning a large party of disgulard and armed men ar lyad in the town, and without giving the cooupan's of the houses an opporsunity of dressing or removing any of shelr effect, proceeded () buin out the town. During the burning there were constant fasilader of rife and revolver firing. The trailed grople rushed out of their houses and

AT LIMERICK COURTMARTIAL SEQUEL TO BIER INCIDENT

MAN

YOUNG

Question of Ammunition and Documents

At a Field-General Courtmartial, hald in the New Barracks, Limerick, yesterday, a young man named Laurence Langton, of Kinnisty. Birr, King's County, was nharged wish having. a quantily of ammunition not under effective military control in his possession, at Birr, on 5th March last, and with having sizo in his possession on the came pression a written doo. Jent purpor log to be orders of the Oommandant of the 3rd Battalion, No 2 Brigade of the Irish Volunseets -an unlawful as colaplon.

Ascused, who was using a crutch, entered a plas of " not guilty."

A polles witness stated that on 5th March be settled in a sincere spiris of peace and reconlast, at about 9,30 p m, he was on patrol going ciliation. On behalf of carselves and our people to investigate the outting of telegraph wires ; we with to express our respectful grasitude they were going from Birr poiles barracks in for the Apostolic letter, which will deepen the the direction of the military barracks at traditional love of Ireland for the Holy See. Orinkle ; is was a very dark night ; just out-We have long known that the conside the town of Birr the patrol met some dision of our country is a cause of deep cyclists; the cyclists, who had no lights. concern to His Holiness. That condition has were apparently riding, not walking; now pharged the attention and aroused the the pollos called on them to halt; the indignation of all true lot are of deray. Last syclists did not hait; the rear section October we had to place before the world a of the patrol these opened fits on them with the picture of Ireland which, however hourifying result that the accused was found wounded : in itself, w s bas an inadequate representation she police came up with him lying on the of the indignities and outrages to which our ground ; he was unconscious and they got three country had been subjected Since then, every dootors to attend to him ; witness searched the horrer has intensified, and we are now threaaccused with assistance of another member of sened wish even darker doings, because car the police force ; in the left-hand troggere pookst of the accused he found ten revolver countrymon spurn-as they rightly do-the sham sealement devised by the British Gavernossiridges (produced), which were service ment. In deflamos of Ireland, a special Guverncartridges and one of which was out on the sep; ha siso found in the same pocket a first ment has been given to one section of her fleid dressing (produced), and another field people, temarkable as all times for intelerance, without the alightest provision to safeguard dressing in the right-hand pocket : the accased was moved to the Military Hospital, Birr, bethe victims of ever recurring cruelly, and a Parliament of their own is set up in their tween 10 o'clock and 10 30 p m and he remained mides, after a year of continuous and intoler. there until he was formally arrested by witness able persecution directed sgainss the Oasholics on the and (I May; he was nuconscious at the time of removal to hospital ; he was practically of Belfast and the surrounding area, at a sime awailing dischargs when ar ested; witness when the campaign of extermination is in scoused him wish the possension of the full blass, and a public threat is ussered to cartridges and also with being in possession of leave the Catholic minority at the morey of doonments relative to the affsirs of an unlaw. Utater Special Ocnstables. Until repression ful association-the Irish Volanteers ; on being osases and the right of Ireland to choose her own form of Government'ls rescgnized, there legally cantioned the accused male no state. is no prospect that peace will relyp amor zat ment, To the President, accused said that he never as or that the reconcillation which his Holiness saw "the stuff " until it was produced in that so ardenily desires will be accomplished. In court ; neisber had he seen the document ; the the meantime we can follow the noble example of his Holiness by doing our usmost to lighten shings had never been in his possession. the sufferinge of our people. The Hely Father's Presidents (to wisness)-How long was it obsriby should stimulate our own. Owing to from the time that the shot was fired before the barbarons destruction of life and property. you came up to the accused ! Witness-About two or three minutes many shousands have been reduced to a sonhardly that. Continuing, witness said he and dition of pitiable destitution. To alleviate distress the White Orcss Association, consisting of the constable who heiped him to search the members differing in religion and political anonsed were the only witnesses to the flading of the ammunition and field dressings; the views, has been formed, and in doing excellent field dressing found in she accused's right work. We exhort our priests and people to subscribe to its (unds as generously as their hand pocket was stained with blood. Accused further stated to the Court that he means would allow. We avail opreelves of had not the shings in his pocket when he left this occasion to express our gratitude to all home, and was apsometions when picked up. who have come to or: assistance, and specially and was two months in hespital before he was to the American people for their inexhaustible benevolence. Meansime let us place ourselves charged wish any cffence. and our interests in the hands of God and our Another polloe witness gave svidence that tinue to beseach Him in public and private to on receiving certain instructions he went from Birr Police Barracks slong the Obspel road grant us the blessings of a just and lasting and frand a nian lying on 'h ground ; that pasce." was about a quarter to ten ; that man he after. wards identified as the acoused ; the place was QUESTION about five minuter' walk from the pollee barracks; the man was wounded and did not speak ; there was a police patrol with him ; be nelped the first witness there with the aid of a lamp to search the accused, and saw that LORD BIRKENHEAD'S witness find a field dressing and some STATEMENT revolver ammunition; the ammunition was loose in the pocket; three were bec rounds, which were counted at 100 Action of Southern Senators time ; they were service cartridges as fir as he could sea; he did not examine them; witness found another field service dressing in Mr. de Valera's Suggestion she accased's righ-thand prousers pooken ; the dressing was stained with blood ; in the inside The mach expected speech of she Lord Chancellor in the House of Lords yesterday did prokes of the coas of the accused he found the book (produced). not contain anything sensational. The London The book was handed in and scrubinized by | correspondent of the "Examiner" declares it the court, certain documents loosely placed to be as amply of hope as it was of honesty, and sherein being taken out, opened, and examined. | adds that the only real hope rests in the pre-Witness (continuing) said he examined the | sence of the Dominion Pramiers. papers and could recognise one of them handed | The Lord Chancellor started by declaring

Statement Maynooth At a meeting of the Irish Bishoos at Maynooth yesterday, UI Emisence Oardinal Legae presiding, the foliowing essiements was leaned-"Amid the serrows and troubles of these dreadful days it is a great consolution to our people to know that shey can count now, as always, on the carnest and practical sympashy of our Holy Father the Pope. As far as the political conflict between Rogland and Irrland to concerned, we recognize the attitute of neutrality which H:s Holiness feels himsel called upon to maintain. We are the more grateful that from the limited means at his command he has sent the munificent gift of 200 000 lire to assuage the suffiring of an affi sted people But it is not the material help-snough that is important-which we pr'zs most bigaly ; it is the paternal affection which has inspired and is visible in every line of the Papal letter as well as the ardent desire expressed that the question of our international quarrel should Sousberg Ireland.

IRISH HIERARCHY

Telegrams 1 his Llay's (SPECIAL TO THE "LIMERICK LEADER.") AMERICAN LABOUR AND CASE OF IRELAND Recognition of Irish Independence Demanded New York. Wednesday-The American Federation of Labour discarded the resolution moved as Denver Convention demanding s boycost of British goods and the puplshment of Brisish officers for asrociales in Ireland, and substituted a demand for recognition of Irish Independence. Uproar followed, and the sitsing was suspended. IN BELFAST TO-DAY King George's Speech Appeal for Forbearance and Conciliation The King, on opening the Belfast Parilament to day, slevated Lord Pirrie to viscounty. conferred a baronescy on the Lord Mayor of to 1 Knockbrack. Beifast, and knighthoods on over a dozan leading professional and business man. In his opening speech the King appealed to all Irishmen to saretch, ous the hand of forbearance and conclination, and expressed the

ARRIVAL OF THEIR

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NEWS BY WIRE

SPORTING NEWS

(Special Telegrams.)

OURBAGH MEETING-TE & DAY. The Poliardstown Plats-George Lows (H Beas ev), 1 ; Game Bail (Patman), 2 ; Trim Gate (Qairke). S. Also ran- Boyne Bridge, Bachator's Status, Prospective Chop, Inverter, Prudent Lad. Doroshy Prospar, Lady Louvois, La Dance, Princess Mildred. Trained by J Rogars. Betting-6 to 4 Trim Gate, 11 to 4 George Lows, 5 to 1 Boyns Bridge, 7 to 1 La Dance, 10 to 1 Game Ball, 20 to 1 others. Won in a canter by oix lengths ; a short head batwasn second and third.

The Stand Place-F by Hapsburg-Nat Brown Maid (H Beseley) 1; Bigadoon (P O'Hars), 2 ; Sack the Lot (M Beary), 3. Also ran-Edena Greena, Land of San, Not Now. Hinges Mill, Balmaha, Kilmany, La Missne, Lady Falkland, Drive On, Russie Maid. Trained by J Rogers. Besting-5 to 2 each Nut Brown Maid and Sack the Lot, 4 to 1 E tens Greens, 10 to 1 La Mienna, 100 to S R gadoon and others. Won in a canter by six lengths ; haif a length between second and third.

THE IRISH DERBY. BALLYHERON (M Wing) TRE WOLA (J Brennan) KIROUBBIN (M Beary) Also ran - Belaiss, Soldennis, Koredern, West View, Orowdeants, Shaw's Bridge, Kaockbrack.

(Winner trained by J Hunter.) Betting-3 to 1 Balaiza, 4 to 1 Soldanala, 5 to 1 Growdennis, 6 to 1 Tramola, 7 to 1 Ballyheron 8 to 1 sach Shaw's Bridge and Kuroubbin, 10 to 1 Wees Visw, 20 to 1 Keredern, 100

Won easily ; half a length between second and third,

The Harristown Plate-Hop Along Osesidy (H Bessley,, 1; Bachelar's Sketch (Jameson), 2 ; Oonp D'Essai (Dines), 8. Also ran-Daff, hope that a similar ceramony might follow in Rocaley's Hops, Pyranes, Cap Mark. Trained by Bogers: Betting - 6 to 4 Bachelor's Sketch, 2 to 1 Ooup D'Essal, 4 to 1 Hop Along Uassidy and Daff, 20 to 1 others. Won by three parts

ur of his ... Wm. B. FITT, Auctioneer. IMEBIOK CORPORATION WATER NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

COUNC m. B. Fitt's Meadowing LIMERICK COUNTY COMMITTEE

List.

Monday Next, June 27th.

Mrs Sheaby, 30 acres and 16 acres

iyegrass, at one o'clock (new sime).

acres, at 2 30 o'slook (new time).

LIYOASEY, KILDIMO-For Mr Michael

Hayes, 5 acres, as 3 15 o'clock fnew

LYKEEFFE, MUNGRET-For Exectors

House, Kildime-60 scree, for J F

ses, Groom - 75 acres, far O tos J F O G ady.

On dates to be named.

glend-For Exora Jen Nolso, 17 acres,

WOKKS.

KILDIMO-For Mr William Hayas, 10

(new elmor)

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Sheeby No

ed since the sage-For Sir J Dyer and Mess Croser, 50

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M Murphy, J

roTICE is hereby given that the Water ad family, Supply will be shut down in all preis of i le a consei Oley on this (Wednesday) night, and on member gretsed his hand every night in fature, anall farther tes, from 8 p m until 6 a m. A saten

ympathy. Water Works Committee are relactant polled to adopt this course in the interes's UD COLL- the cirzens, as otherwise the usual dally sersed in a poplies cannot be maint lined. (By order) M F DONNELLAN, Secretary Water led that a lel Moriel Commit be. Water Works Office, Limevick, 21st June, camises ans iszed by th Im median SPEND YOUR HOLIDAYS ropsily ca CURTIN'S. De Wors be at the un "OCEAN VIEW," KILKER. by Michy ISRMS MODERATE. MOODBOOM Apply to ter be con MRS N DUGGAN, Proprietress. in yard

> LIMERICK LEADER. WEDNESDAY EVENING, JUNE 22.

nteresting umber o acade 1) ied, ry liar, and FORMATION that is at once usaful and in-Discoussion and in contained in an up-to-date Direc-TY DISTS. ry of Users of the Irish Trade Merk just assending Darenh sued.

6 attend ontents of his forty swo pages are important e schools ass now, in view of the new interest being W83 0n he report then in the revival of Ireland's industries. There is at present a vastly incres sed demand

The Ir'sh Industrial Development Associavecks in print, is slready almost exhausted. This big demand for the publication is

The printers are as present engaged in pro

made their rospe through the fields. Subsequently, children and rged persons wers taken into the Probysel g (which is was also assempted to set on fire), and Rev Mr Humphray's rectory, where shey were kindly preased. Yesterday motaing the town presented a shocking ap pestance being a mene of amouldering ruine, with the occupants of homses homoless and deralante, all their t longings being opnsumed in the general coofisgration.



In Dublin High Court

In the King's Eunob Division, before Mr Justice Dodd and a city special jury, the case of Thompson and Son, Lid, v Meekey was heard. Is was an action brought by - Meters Thomes Thomgoon and Son, Lid. Englise are, of Carlow and Dublin, against Mr Apthony Mackey, of the Fisheries. Orstleconnell, to recover #825. alleged to by due by the defendant to the plaintiff in repeat of the price of a Thorney. etofs marine argine sold to the defendant. Is wer alleged shat the engine had been inspected by an exp wa, Mr. Kistilay, who had reported that is wer arguitat's for the defenhas then The booklet is small in compass but the dant's hat, and that the plaint'd's, neverthelers, fu worded the angine, and that the defendant issued a obeque in payment, but stopped quate for scough to secure for is a very big chomission it when he discovered that the angine was unsul: abia.

> The jary found for the plaintiffs for the full amount cisimed, and judgment was entered for them accordingly.

Mr Swayne, K O, and Mr Msinan ('nstructed by Messes Henry end Bon). apprared for she Weldon and Oo), for the defendant.



MAJESTIES

Oar Dablin correspondent wires :- The King and Queen landed from the Royal yachs at-Donegai Quay, Balfast, this morning to open the Northern Perilamont. They were received by the Lord Lieutenant, Sir James Oralg, and Parilamentary and Corporation officials. Address (I welcome was presented by the Harbour Commusioners. The weather was dull with a itstle rain. The King, dressed in naval nulform and the Queen, afterwards drove sbrough befisged asreess lined with vast obeering crowds to the City Hall. They were rebeived by the Lord Mayor and members of the Corporation, At twelve thirty a message was conveyed that the Senate and House of Com. mona ware sitting.

Their Majassies proceeded to the room where the King read his speech from the Thoma. innoheon given by Sir Jamas Oraig followed. Then the doyal party left for the Uister Hall where addresses were presented and the King delivered a general reply.

PROLONGED SITTING

Of Westminster Parliament

The House of Commone sat until nearly five o'clock this morning, discussing the new suggested clauses in the Financist Bill. The Commissee Stage clauses were withdrawn on negative divisions averaging 180 to 7. Progress was reported sherily before five o'sicck.

BRIGHTON MEETING-THIS DAY. The Passbam Selling Handlesp - Orange Prince 1; Glen Ragie, 2; Swynmyth, 8 Also ran-Dodo, Rara Avis, Border Don, Trives, Craig, Disoreet, Watergate, Ban More, Chapisin Hetsing-160 to 30 Orange Prince, 9 to 2

Gien Esgle, 20 to 1 Swynmyth. The Disching Seiling Plate-Singing Girl, 1; Lonely Molly, 2 ; Jenny Lantern 1, 3.- Aleo ran-Seaford Lad, Gipsy Gal o. Winterton, Lady Bessa, Thamas Lass, First Tarn f. Cigale f, Pauvresse. Bessing-3 to 1 Singing Girl, 6 to 1 Jenny Lantern I, 100 to 8 Lonely Molty.

The High Weight Handicap-Messins, 1; Houdals, 2; Bon Marche, 3 Alto ran-Patlander, Main Royal, Fury. Bessing-8 to 1 Messina.



of a length ; same between second and third,

Irsland, of the goods to which he propuses t

and meal merchant, Willem sirest, Lietowel,

The seven year old son of Mr P Stack, flour | was found containing orders regarding trenching of roads. Tierney denied all knowledge of the rifls, but Casey admissed ownership of the cash book.

bratuers of the late District Tospector Thomas J M'Grath, M.O. who was killed as

Strasburgh House, a wall-known mansion

apply the Merk.

The Trade Mark is solely a guarantee of origin-nos of quality-and Irish manufacturors who have not yet adopted its use can procure full information as to the procedure necessary to obtain permission to do so by applying to Mr E J O'Riordan, Secretary of the Industrial Davelopment |Association, 103-103, Grafton- st. Dublin,



Among the theological students ordsized to the priesthood at Maynooth on Sunday by Most Rev Dr Byrns, Asalesant Archbishop of Dablin, were the following :- Diocese of fimerick, Rev Michael Quinias, Rev Michael Quinn, Bey Patrick O'Call ghas, Rey Dents O'Donnell, Rev Daniel O'Calls ghan, Rev Oharles Moriarty. Rev Edmond Condon, and Rev Daniel Martin, Diosess of Kilislos-Rev James Haybe, Rev Thomas O'Reilly, Rev Michael Qainn, Rev J Cahir.

Rev J Maguira, Escramento, and Rev Denia Glennon, San Francisco, were also among those raised to the dignity of the prisethood.



FOR DUBLIN REGATTA

Limerick crows figure among the satrants for the Dablin Metropolitan Regarta, to be held on next Friday and Saturday.

The Athiunkard Boat Olub will be represented by a senior sight, a premier four and a | experience of the world teaches me that fools senior tour.

Beat Club are also represented in the entries. he had won over 25 at gambling.

has died from behanns (lock jaw), the result of, while in his bare feet, standing on a pless of broker bessle.

GRAIN FOR LIMERICK

A large steamer, the "Treschelling." with a cargo of 3,000 tons of maise, came up abe Shannon on Sunday evenlog and was dooked. The "Treschelling "arrived from the Argensine, the cargo being consigned to the Messre Bannabyne and Sons.

RIOT AT COLLIERY

While some 300 men at work at Pooley Hall colliery, Polesworth, Warwickshire, were being escorted from the colliesy by police yesterday afternoon. stones were thrown by a growd of several shousand idle miners and others.

POSTAL CHARGES

The Central News understands that an official insimilation may be expected within the next fe w days as to alterations in foreign and Galonial parcal rates.

THE WATER SUPPLY

The Waterworks Committee of Limerick Corporation announce in our advertisement columns that the water supply will be chat down in all parts of the city from 8 pm this evenies to 6 a m to-motrow mouning, the same arrangement to continue until further notice.

NOT SUCH & FOOL

"You are not such a fool as you look. My never wis money at gambling," said the Wil-The Shannon Rowing Club and St Michael's | Leeden magistrate to a man who admitted that

Thomas Fitzgerald, Skeheenarinky, Co Tipperary, was fined \$100 or six months' imprison. ment, and Frank Payne, Ballyporsen, Oo Tip. perary, was sentenced to ten years' penal servisude. Fuzgerald's farm was searched. Two olvilians were seen sliting on a bank, and one of them ran away. Finzgerald was searched but nothing was found on him. Payne was found in possession of a pull-through, and in a bedroom a service r fie, a D B gun, and a bandoller of ammunision, eto, were found,

The following were sentenced to 15 years' panal servitude such :- Patrick James Cramp. son, Brian Mulvibill, Rashplacon ; John M'Auliffa, Richard Nagle, Ohrissopher Walsh, Danial Baumisy, Michael Desmond, James O'Hearn, Blarney, Oosnty Oork.

A militery party surrounded an empty farmhouse near Blatdey. When military entered the yard two men were standing as the door. These men were O'Lessy and M'Auliffe, who were placed under arrest. In a room, lying on straw, the other six accused were found. In a drawer two automatic pistols were found-one fally loaded ; the other with two rounds. In all, 21 rounds of ammanision were found.



Gets Two Years' Hard Labour The following result of a courtmartial trial

County Limerick-Two years' hard labour. Ooples of a cypher wire sent to military and polles were found, and according to a military report, accused addmitted one of them was inher handwriting.

SUMMER COSTUMES In all Labort Styles. Respenable Prices. The Fashion Mart, 15, Paprick street.

Kilsbrewley, Oo Longford, on Jacuary 7sh, 1921, and of whose murder, we understand, John J MacKeown has been found guilty, wa that is is our most sincers wich that you be pleased to exercise the prorogative of mercy towards John J MacKeonw. I, the mother of

the late District Inspector, appeal to you in an aspecial manner to give sition to our wishes in this respect; and in doing so desire it to be understood that the sorrow and loss sustained by us will be all the greater should it entall the loss of a singls addisional life, and above all, should is entail the exception of one who evidently

believed himself to be fighting legitimately for the independence of his country, and whose last ast by the side of my dying con was traly Ohristian.

I, his mother, who did not gradge his services in the Great War, who wes proud of his having wou a Commission, together with the Military Orces, for bravery on the basslefield, and who, with a heavy heart, followed his sime). mortal remains to their last resting place, respectfully beg that the hand of justice be bem. pered with merey, and we, his father and

brothers, who will feel the loss of our son and brother antil we join him beyond the grave, do not ask for vangeance, but join in asking and hoping that a trus consolation will be afforded to us all, in your giving effect to what we chr." nestly believe would have seen the last request of the late D I-that the man who spared and

protected his prisoners should be spared and protected when a prisoner himself .- Very respeosfally yours, John M'Grath (lather); Margaret

M'Grash (mother) ; Jobs M'Grash, Patrick W M Grath, Joseph M M'Grath (brothers)

Letters similar to above have also been forwarded to Sir Hamar Greenwood and General Bir Neville Masready. John J MasKeown, who was tried by court-

sastves for the Oo Loogford,

mlies from Encls, was burned so the ground on bunday. It was formerly the residence of the Talbou family, and lately was hambly desire to convey to you in all hasts | occupied by James W Scott, J P, now of fire.

CREAMERIES CLOSED

By order of the military authorities (says a Mitchelstown message), the creamerics at Gianwarth and Ballindangan are closed for a malis, destruction of loyalist houses, and other outrages.

RESTRICTIONS OFF

A measage from Mitchelstown says that th restrictions on the fairs and markets the have been removed. It is added shat al Ourfew has been relaxed to 10 30 p m (as

FIVE YEARS

As a result of a courtemartial trial William Dwyer, Tarrant's Oress, Freemount, Okarl vills, has been sentenced to five years' penservitude on a sharge of having taking pers i as uniswful cours before which two soldie wata brought.

COURTHOUSE BURNED

Wexford county courshouse was burned o'clock on Saturday morning. The buildly was destroyed with the exception of the Reco Cours.



. At 6 30 a m yesterday, Ossile Bernard, / martial in Dublin on yesterday week in con- residence of Lord Bandon, was set on fire meetion with the shooting of the late Inspector armed men, and practically destroyed. Lo M'Grath, is one of the Size Fein represent Bandon was hidnapped, and his whereabow are at present unknown.

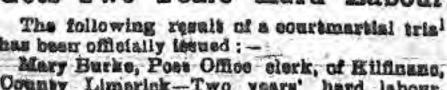
CORN-Small supply in market. White case from 200d to 20 1d per stone; black, 0s 0d per stope:

HAY AND STRAW-A fair supply in market. Newryebay, 90s to 25 0s per tos ; old upland, Deigany. It was uncocupied, at the time of the 90s to 100s per ton ; corease, 70s to -9 per ton ; caten straw, 70s to 90s per ton.

BUTTER QUOTATIONS

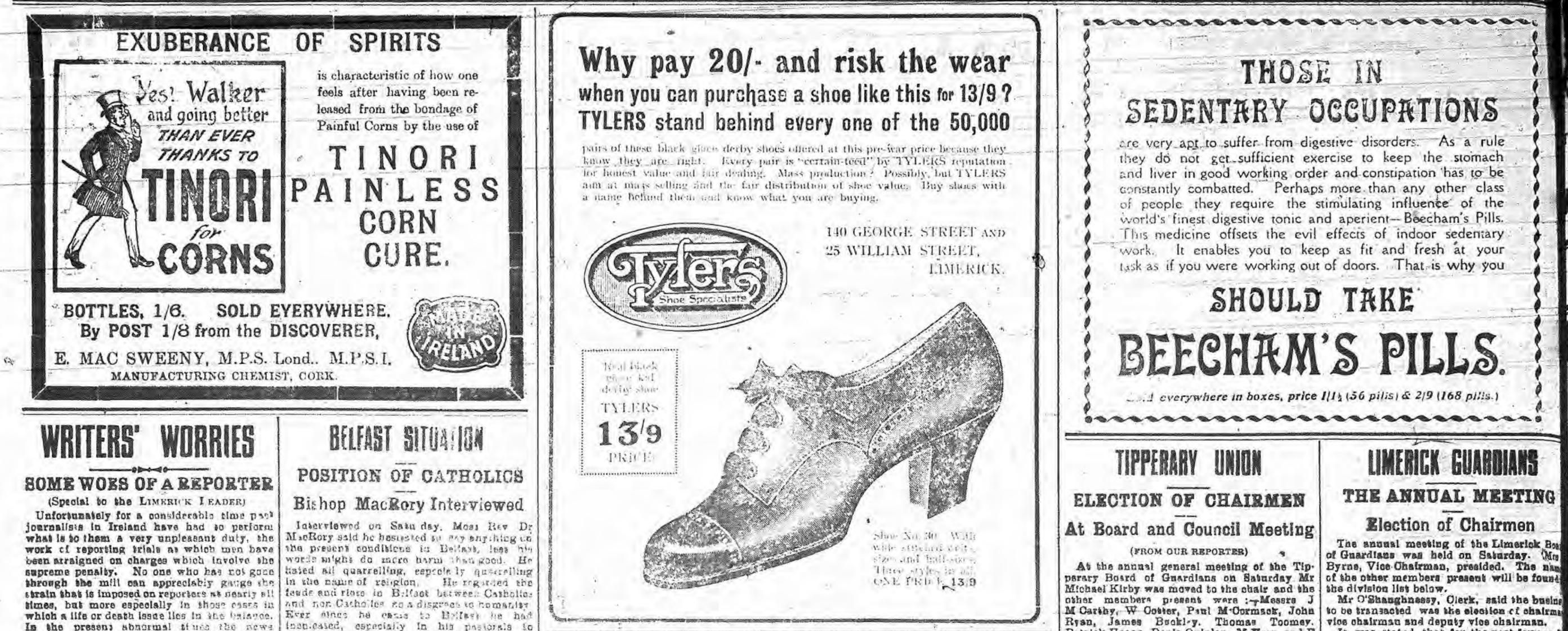
The following were the quotations at Cork buster market yesterday-Export, 1474; Country, 143; Freeh (A), 150s. Firsts, 147s; Freeh fortaight, the rescons given being raids on (A), 148s ; Centrifugal Oreamery, 185s to 175s ; Factory, 175s to 185s.

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	LIMERIOX STO SHARE L THE DAYS P			
	POVERSIMENT P			11
tre	Onesis		451	
1.0	War Loan 57, 1988-67	-	874	
he	BANKS.	-	018	
W	Bank of Ireland	1	1931	
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ta:	Midis" d Great Washers	-	184	
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· · · ·	Guinasse Ord x d		882	×.
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80	Marenal Ord Old		45	
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8.30	ATOTAL			
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LIMERICK LEADER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JUNE 22, 1921.



recorder is surrounded by must stringen: his peeple, torbearares and wide sting regulations as to what he shall or shall not jund the woldance of all office o them record, and his worries are by no means those icf other trig ous decominations He which can be condidered lightly. However, he i haved the prevent that he might we lithneed ef every deposituation living logs her in chais to a great extent, in fact almost endining. rity and for beatance approxime the followers of safeguarded by the vigliant ays of his ndirer. Christ, and ha would be wary to ary anything. who has himself almost invariably graduated from the pencil to the editorial sanctom, and | that could give reasonable offered to air man knows the triats, troubles, and tribuistions of or woman in Bellass. Ho want on to say that the condition of the city was deplorable, and his aubordinate from past, bitter experience. But even he does not claim infailibility, and is | unemployment was gainfully widespread; cluts were of almoss datly occurrence; liable to fall into error. So far for oas of the contingencies which the "ohiel awang ye religions bigotry, he leared, was takin' notes " has to contend wish. But the | growing . in Intensity. and there was greatest worry of the reporter who desires to inc security for human life-as was give an accurate and unblased account if mada ariy 100 olear by the magic eriminal or legal proceedings is indiatines stonis of a week ago, and many similar teagedies. Darlig the last few meaths soveral atterance on the part of these concerned in the pelleemen had been shot in public excess in causes which it is his duty to record. Bench and Bar, litigants and accased, know all about what is going on but they argue it out smong been dragged from their bees dering Crifew hours, when the Grown forces held the stracts. them as if the matter were a State secret which must hardly be " whispered in the streets of and done to death in a savage manuer. A deren of chizens had been wounded by rifle Ephesus," Ocrasinly they do not in many instances "proclaim it from the heaselops." Pity the poor peoman on each occasioon when policy and methods of the Bristan Gar. he has to catch sporadio outburess of elegacace erumient brought the ally of Belley, willow and try to connect them with a charge or cause of action which he only vaguely understanda by reason of its not being stated at the opening of | was simply intolerable. Thousands of them the case. Through good luck he manages to come through the ordeal with more or less fiying colours but he is liable to come a serious | barued or iccurd, and they and their familiescropper on occasion. An English judge, now dead, drew open him-

self the wrath of Sir Charles Rassell, uos one of the most patient of men. "I cannot hear what your lordship is say-

ing !" he exclaimed. "I am addressing my remarks to the jury.

Fir Charles," repiled the jadge.

"And they may be remarks I should oljest to if I heard them ! snapped the appry savecate. The jadge exerted bimself and spoke up. The great trouble with with lies is that so shother as oca of the most inightons and many of them seem to leave their voices out. side when they enter the court. I remember could be guilty. Even the best men among one witness in a celebrated cide who would the Special had not had an opportunity of persist in merely nodding or shaking his head acquiring that training and at mac of disciplice in answer to questions.

"Remember, sir." thandered the jadge. sliver about a dezen weinings, "you ale eworn to the lonely hours of Garlew. It was sine then speak the truth, not to nod it, or wag it, or | Catholics had been invited to become Specials. wink it ! If you don't speak and speak op too, I jous it was well known to the Pritish shall commit you for contempt of court !

Some women witnesses are, from nervous. | that for public it reasons andy would not and could not accept the intration. Hence ne ness, terrible offenders in this respect, and no appeal made to them by judge or conneel availe | charged the Government with getting up the force with the fall knowledge almo is wasarm. so make them and ble after a word or two. A judge noteo long ago asked a very meekly. Ing one section of civiliaus bgalues another a o spoken lady witness to speak a little ouder, tion to which it was blaterly opposed, that but he falled to improve the acoustic quaities | fomenting religious differences fir pulities pur poste. He made no charge gainte the Speciale of her extra mild sulculation. The jusige was in particular in connection. with the miln get a good judge and he knew his witness. Pointing murders. He had no evidence to justily his to a very ineignificens looking personage of the doing so even if he desired, but he cli feed male kind in the Ocurt he said -" Very good. madam; I have heard nothing of what you | bound to say that is was the universal convic were saying, but bring up your hu band there | tion amongst his propic that these murdets were the work of some of the Grown forces. and perbaps I can hear him." If that judge were not prepared for it be might have had a Questioned on the King's visit to open the sixcounty Parliament, his Lordship said he severs shock, for the one time "batter-wouldn's. believed his Majesty's advisers had made a mels.in.her-month" lady broke into tacha torrent great mistake in asking the King to go out of vituperation at the mere suggestion that she of his way to signify special approval acknowledged the poor harmises individual of an institution which was eet up in indicated by the judge as her "worser half shat he decided-not in the favour of the canzo defince and opposition of more than four fitthe of the Irian mation. . It was a carloas she esponsed. "Talk to me," said the jadge in enother position in which to place a Consulutions: Sovereign in relation to any country over which ease to an angello-looking lady who was the plaintiff in the case, " as if you were address. he claimed to rale constitutionally, How ing the defendant over the backyard wall." ever, he added, the King's viels would pres That did it. "Is it me address that (compli-(if gaiesly, and that some of his own mentary name) ? If she dared to look at me. people would be found to catte a disturbance. over the wall I'd delage her with the elop Asked whether he thought the Farilsuint pall. would be a success or not. his Lociship said "The case is dismissed," quistly but disbe had no desize so pose as a propher, has shetly remarked the dispenser of the law. he did not mind sayleg that he did not see how "Empty that slop pail, but, I'd advise ; co, not eliber the inthe Perliamanian the city of on the defendant ; next case." Billast ocald fluorish if the test of Ireland So we can easily see that people can spask up twood firm againer them. England hid no If they choose, and judges, juries, legal gentledoubt scored heavily for the size by the men and litigants alike can do so if shey pay off establishment of the Parllament, for the had mock modesty or whatever the complaint in. drives a work this the Ivish sailed and and help to make a little more happy the weary second an excellent means of perpendating life of the long suffering reporter. religions and political differences, and so maintaining her grapp on the constry, but it was his conviction that Balfact luceif wood to gain CHURCHES' ATTITUDES listle and to lose much. A few politicians and placemen would bencht permaps, and the great business carried on by Beifate with the ECONOMIC AND POLL reat of Ireland was face to from with rola. Nor waall merely insiden whith Southern CAL SUBJECTS Lieland that high are fir. He understand the Belfast shipysids terusd and much chipples Replies to Mr Lloyd George for the Oathollo Sintes of Sault America, and that a large quantity of B. fact lines and ropee Speaking as Harrow on Monday on the also found a muthes there. and he was in Oburches' duty in relation to the Irich problem, formed that companies of Beitash did a great Sir Henry Lunn said that never since the deal of work to the order of Osibbile Brigism Reformation had the attitude of the Oburches, and France, and thereb is was galts possible if whether Ohurch of England, Casholic or Free Beifast percisted in refusing to come to serves Church, been more unanimous in condemnation with the rash of Ireland and in visitaining the of the astitude of the Prime Minister in challeng Ostholis air zone, shat a pool deal even of BE grand aim of existence, and falls in line with ing the right to speak on economic and polition foreign trade might be hit. Bat he hoped is their method of attaining that end. and will conditions transmitted to the present genera. asbjects. Mr Lloyd George had stated that they would never come to they for he wanted to see projec or condemn it socoidingly. The task of sion, which is responsible for the shapevin-"had no right to speak on this question. They were to be blind loaders of the blind. The serprosperous and floorishing. This, he believed, of a military commander why hea to determine one may observe a cycle of respinsibility conrible policy of the British Government in could never be ander the daw corofitons, and I Ireland had produced this unanimity amongst for this and theny other ressons his was shead the shurebes. The Archbishop of Canterbury. fashly opposed to partition and to the new forces under his control that muss be consen. sponsibility is brought bome through the in the House of Lords, had clearly condemned Parliamena. this polloy; Cardinal Bourne had been rqually severe in his condemnation, and the leaders of Two Farmers injured the Free Churches had speke in no uncertain terms. Mr Lloyd George wished to make the shurches tongue bled. He remembered Mr. Lloyd George's attitude during the Boar Wer, When three military icrries entered the and also the fact that the present Prime village of Lattin. Oceanty Tipperary, on San Misister enthusiastically supported and apday, a number of men who had rainained in proved the attitude of Mr Hugh Prios Hughes the offeet after Maes coatherad. Oseman took in using church platforms in condemnation of a line by himself. The military, it is stated. schlesl and political wrongs. The Prima called ." Hals." The man continued moving Minister should be the last man in the world to away." The military firsd and his two farmers. | while at the same time the collective interests seek to challenge the freedom of the churches Way and David Heffernan, who were hoking in this matter. How could be expect the at calle in a farmyaid a short distance from shurahes to be slient on the burning of small the churchyard. One was his in the arm the sowns and the homes of men who had fought other in the wrist. The militury commenderie! for England. The churches to day and their a carend fetched Dr Kergh, Ewly. Later the members, collectively and individually, must injured man were attended by Dr Dowling. work hard to bring about a charge of poilcy and Tipperary. the treaking of a brighter dawn for Ireland. Sir John Simon, speaking at North Finchley, £20,000 JEWEL HAUL London, declared that is was intolerable that shose who called attention to the real state of affairs in Ireland should be accused of wants of The "Daily Mail" Paris correspondent telesympathy with the men who were honestly graphing on Sunday, says - Jewels valued as seriving to serve the Brilloh Orown £20 000, including a mognifiuent aut of dismonds under trying elroumstances. " I say there solitaries, were stoles just sfier 8 am to day is only one thing I im straid of for by an armed gang, who emsched the window the British Empire," he said, "and that of a jawellers shop in a stress where many is that injustice obouid to attempted as people were walking. a mathod of government, and there is the most palpable proof that that method is being GIBL'S INVENTION applied to Ireland to day. It is that one method that will spits the Empire." Sir John referred to the Government's Safeguarding of Industries A Notis girl has invented a carburchter Bull as being an absurd measure, and said : which, it is claimed, will reduce the price of "You might as well try to scoure that petrol to 7d a gallon. It has been triad on all Englishmen should win the next test match kinds of cars and eyeles, and has given 5 times by a tax on Australian oricketers" (laughter). the mileage of existing earbureteers.



LIMERICK MAN'S INTER ESTING PAPER

At Recent Technical Congress system by which haman activities are Thoughtful Views Admirably Expressed

The following thoughtful and interesting poses of man. Art "holds the mirror up to paper on "The Objactive in Eincellon" was read at the recent all lenhand lenhales! Inatenation Congress in Dublin by Mc Francis broad day whit A dogin Oatholic cit's my bad McNamara, Toobbieal School, Arkiew, formeriy Asalasant Secretary of the Limerick Ony Technical Commission :--

To understand what education really signiflas is is necessary to consider how, in general, and revolver fire. To such a pashad the the human tace has mavanced to anowledge the test in the various branches of Applied and schlevement. Man possesses the faculty | Solence, Applied Arb, and Commerce, But what eaght to be the pescelal hane of claceording on the tablets of bit memory or on if Science is used mainly or even largely for external vablets his experiencer, of drawing [inanotry. The position of Gasholics in the care conclusions from them with a view so his own held up so Nasare is of the distorting kind advancement; and gramentisting to others, and debases public taste, and if Recording had been expelled from their work nearly a year ago, their houses burned, their furniture sisher by the spoken word or through the medium of writing, the results he in all mearly 30 000-had been forced to cupelet arrives at. N dessiny ever urges him to | llop's phare of production. Education as it is da ing the pass 10 months on the generosity find cut raturs. or, as one wight | grown to day hes forged these instruments, of the civilised world. They had also been cay, to lovens. When rude prehistoric man his bus has is saught the world how to nee ca ways for improving the primitive lossed them i It education has anocended disarmed, and now they were lit: largely at | the morey of spacial constables who differed ment that was to him the machine which made in speeding up the acquisition of knowledge living possible, he increased the common | throughous the world, and has pressed into the acutery from them in religion and pointies, and who patrolled the streets all night stock of anowiedg, and did his share in buildservice of man the hitherto untamed forces of ing up the visible ed floa is which hamaaley | nature and made them do his work, it has not fully armed Considering the scate teligious and political differences for which Balast was aperates as the present day. He communicated succeeded in solving the main problems that to his associates his discoveries and deductions, notorione, his Lordship said he considered this puzz c humanity, namely, the reconclision of arming of one section of the people egainer and thus each generation has bequeathed to lis successor a world different from that munitles and groups of whatever kind indefensible thinks of which may Government which is had inherited. And so ine progress of the world has been the result of the blaterness and power of destruction of all application of the accumulated accumeled and parties on confl a sterween nations, sections, wildom of mankind, derived from experience | of classes, have of past generations, to the solution of the which would justify their telog

problem: that presented shade vives The acquisition of knowledge matery for the same of knowledge has not been the motive that has impelled humanity slong the road of destley. A roward was siware looked for, whether in the sampe of a higher stand. and of comfort, she opening up of

Patrick Hogan, Danis Quinlan, M Herr, and E

Dwyer. The officials present were :-- Messrs Joseph Gubbins, Clerk of the Union : P Harrington, Assistant Clerk ; and Michael Kirby, OE. The business on the agenda was the election

and so educationists of this time are faced with the various committees. the tremendous responsibility of arriving at The Olerk having explained the object of the sene conclusions, because faise conclusions meeting, the Chairman and he would accept on the suiject would villate the entire any proposition that might he made for the

> position of Obairman. Mr M'Oarthy said it gave him pleasure to propose that Mr Michael Kirby, then presiding, should be elected to the position.

Mr Ooster-Noibing could give me greater piessura than to second that.

There being no amendment,

The Chairman said shas he was compelled to declare himself elected as Chairman of the Tipperary Board of Guardians, and he resurned his most sincers shanks. He would do Reidy, and Miss de Courcy-8. all in his power to faifil the duties apportaining to the post, sithough he would much prefer that some member younger than himself

had been selected. Mr M Carthy-None could be more competant.

Mr M'Cormack-If Mr Kirby is not com. patent no one can be, and be has the additional quailfication of long and usaful experience.

For the position of vice chairman Mr Ootter results merely in sectional and class wars as to proposed that Mr Passion Dohersy, the outwhich plass or section is to wress for itself the golog holder of shat office, should be re elected. Daving his past form as vice chairman Mr Diherry had given the atmost satisfaction to everyone, and was in all respects a very worthy and capable man,

O'err-And a most regular and painstaking. attendant at the meetings. Mc Dwyer, seconding, also paid tribute to duties

the qualities of Mr Doberty. The Chairman said that during the previous 12 monshs Mr Doherty had filled the office with regularity and consistency, and while doing so had in every way proved his efficiency and integrity, and had given the greatest satisfac tion to all concerned (hear, hear)

not a member of the No I Council, I gaine and Mr M'Oarbhy. agree with you that he is one of the most com. petent men that could be found for the offica.

Mr Doherty was re-sleolad. The Chairman proposed that Mr Thomas Toomey, the onegoing deputy vice-chairman, be re elected for the ensning year. He was

another good man who had satisfacturily ful-

Mr O'Shanghnessy, Olerk, said the busing to be transacted was the election of chairman vice chairman and deputy vice chairman. Is was stated that for the plat four or & months they had got on very well without chairman, and it was the opinion that th meeting should be adjourned.

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Mr P O Fiyna proposed and Mr Micha O'Flynn seconded that the meeting be declars of the Chairman for the enening year and of adjourned as a mark of respect to the memo of the late Mr Michael Glesson, a brother of member, and the late Mr O M'Oarthy, wh were killed in the Oratice train ambush.

The Chairman said it was a time of war, an a similar pecasion might arise next week. The could not be adjourning the Board from him to Time

Mr Walshe proposed; and Mr Gabbles conded, that they proceed with the election and then adjourn.

A long discussion followed, and eventually poll was taken, which resulted thus :--

For adjourning-Massrs Ocstello, P O'Flynd Michael O'Flynn, Oashin, Pigott, Whele

Against-Mrs Orows, Mrs Byrns, Mess Gough, Gubbins, Walshe, P J Daly, Hylans Lynch, Dillon, Hynes, Buskley, D J Byrnes M'Cormack, J Kesne-14

Not voting-Miss Ryan and Mr J Ray, Mr O'Flynn's proposition was declared lo and the elections were praceeded with.

Mr Keans proposed the re-sleption of Mr. Brennan as Chairman and Mr Hynes secondel Several members pointed out the inadives billity of electing a Obsirman who could n astand.

Mr Costello proposed the election of h Michael O'Fiyng, hus the latter declined the nomination.

After a discussion Mr Breanan was declars elected, Mr Ocstello dissenting on the ground that Mr Brennan was unable to astend to the

Mr P O'Flynn said that in the event of the dissolution achema becoming operative h Brennan would have no locus stand! In the Bosrd.

Mrs Byrne was elected Vice Chairman and Mr John M Sweeney, Deputy Vice-Obsirman The meeting then adjourned as a mark s Mr M Cormack-Although Mr Doberty is respect to the memories of the late Mr Gleesen

> **District Counc** Limerick No

At the annual meeting of the Limerick Nol District Council on Saturday, the outgoing chairman, Mr J Hynes, presided. There wast large attendance of members. On the proposition of Mr M Lynch, Mesan Hynes and Hyland were apanimously re-eleosed obsirman and vice obsirman. Votes of sympathy were passed with the CO relatives of the la Mr M Gleeson and Mr C killed in Orables train ambush.

geenter possiol isles, or idenseed capabily for [apprecision the phenomyna of the pointerer. Or day might put it that may define white and wienze all as a dead thing bet as an instrumeur.

vital for the solution of living problems

Education and knowledge are not synonymous shough indeed cussly added terms. Hencetion, is might bassid, is the term applicable to the form of man to fulfil bis dealey. Rnow. ledge of one kind and another is a necessary leasure in such officies, which have been concelone or acconscious, more or les organized and systematic, according to the stegs resolt is the onword move ment of the human race. Man In his tuic state educated houseld daily be solve those problems that were brought home to him so easily by his immediate needs. Later ha now the value of recording such knowledge for use when circumstances chould so demana, of im parting is to others - who of themselv. thad not learned is by advast experience-so it is withins the trong of the ilag this group in the stem selves they m got use the instrument for far- the skillul use of a club endeavoured ther achievenced'. Owing so the different capabilisiss of the units of the sace, ' first antogonist. To say that educationwards becaus apparent that the seatch for haswledge, she recording of is and its are in and vision to bear on the great problems of the trividay infu const best the chiefed ont by a vivid wor't to easy; to soggest in what way they size of lafe at, with the teenit that the tradency | can do so is extrems y difficult. The proposal in specialization in haman applying the general aver increasing. Tuday there exists out rive quently it is not possible to suggest a detailed essionist who organises systems of education, and propounds theories that are in various | But the foundations of a scheme can be faid ways applied to what are supposed to be the and built upon as later experience may indineeds of the individual, the community, or the case. History should be closely analysed, homan race. Accuming that she view tiressy especially in regard to the great conflicte. The indicased in this paper, is accepted-that the ultimato readles of these compared with the term education implies the sum total ci the efforts of man to fulfil his destiny-

there will be no difficulty in understanding why such fleres conscoversy may be aroused when the Sizis anderinkee to provide by registation a system of education of . community made op of classes whose virwdiffer widely as' signs as to the ultimate messay of man hut an to the meane my what that dec. inv is to be fulfilled. Each encelon will judge the proposed -recem by site ersent to which it helps itowards the community, and of the community is promote what they hold to be the sowards the larger unit of the living race. The but the polose as which he must astace, neoticg the units of humanity of all ages in a and also the quality and quantity of the continuous whole. If a sense of this regrated up each of then; while all the hime | medium of education, is will do much to millmaintaining a general gian with which the separate movements must be in oneformlay. The educationisy has as his command the knowledge and experience resulting from the shought and skill of generations of his predecessors through long ages of time. He has to classify these materials, and place them as the disposal of the people

such circomstances is cannot be held that pre-Ricie is he ng made towards the real objective of education. Etanationisis cannot escape

their spare of the responsibility for this conrecutation of the power derived from organised encustion on the work of equipping all kinds of adiogon's us for fighting parpires. They must not forget that the organication of know-Luge la nor an and in lised, that the true orjective must be kept in view-the advancement of the individual, the community and the race, having regard to claimate decalay of humanity. Just as religion falls if is ende in noshing bas ectarianism with its hateful persecutions, so education falls if it furnishes merely a sword for humanity to use with suicidat hand against iscelf. The past decade both at home and abroad has given suple proof of

to their satisfaction. By degrees reason dis-

placed lostinct, and to day the aducational

system is based on reason. This development

came of nacessity ; it could not be otherwise,

but reason is not as tron a guide as instinct,

prompted. In order to see how this

argument is true in practice, consider

how Science alms at the discovery of the laws

governing the physical world with a view to

milising whele wonderful power for the pur-

Natare." and invites humanity to satisfy its

vestplog for the beautiful. Economics collects

and clissifles the knowledge that will teach

how to provide most easily for his

livelihood

The conclusions of these branches are put to

estrective or degrading purposes, if the mirror

the apparently conflicting foterests of com-

national or industrial. On the contrary the

increased in intensity with the

advance of education

each combaiant anit helog able to desiroy lis

opponent more effectively in proportion as it

has ergonised the available inowledge to ren-

der lis forces more efficient for their sack. Io

man

the abyse of horror and misery

into which humanity may fall when the full force of adapasion' is brought lote action for Generacilys purposes, when all that is best in Science, Art, and Literature becomes sabor. insted to purposes not different from these that animated the wild barbarian who by to knock she brains out of his lath coght to bring the power of knowledge In a new departure in admossion, and consoschems by which it could work iffeotively. initial objects of the parties angaged, the line of reform based on compromise that might have teen sheeted without recourse to violence, to the advantige of all concerned, and to inture generations ; These and kindred developments should be subjected to system asic investigation, and the concineinne arrived as should be applied to the "solution of apalo gons problems that may arise. Attention thould be devoted to the inculastion of -

a sense of the responsibility of the individual

whole of hygone homanity prought about the gave shore feelings of selfishness, haved and revenge that being about personal, international, sectarian, and class or flicts with their aniversal misery. The sconomic disadvantage of violent sorfles should be emphasized. If economics deals wish the operations of man in winning a living, it is not too much to expect that some astenviog should be concentrated on an orgaplead study of the economic affects of visiant oor fick. In the Technical Schools an effort is made to bring knowledge to bear on the efforte of the individual in pursuit of a living. Technical Education store as realpping the students for the performance of the various sooncmie duites of life in the mices efficient manner. Is presumes that the best service to the community as a whole is rendered by making the units efficient, and that ha benefit to she community in turn has its eff cts on the still larger units ant on the whole race The coneme recogniles the value of the unit to liself, to the State, to the world. "but the unit itself is not clearly conrolous of this value, and in the end the foris spent on the unit often lead so results of quite a d fferens kind from what was intended. An anderetending of the wider plan through the medium of special courses of lectures would help to make the individual not marsly an sarnest worker at his immediave duty, but a conscious co-operator in building up a better social structure for the world she past seven years, and the terrible aftereducation may merely intensify rather than alleviate the social and political svile of humanity. Though not wholly persinent to this instinctively applied experience and knowledge question, yet one may ask, what of the equip. I the Frank,

filled the daties with credit to himself and to

Mr M Cormack, seconding, said that Mr Toomey was present to attend to his duties when nobody else would come, and had always done the best he could.

Passed ananimously.

The members of the Finance, Visiting and M'Cartby, who we Farm Commissees were reselected is globo and the time of meeting of the Visibing Commissee was fixed as 3 30 on the first Thursday : I each month

Mr Qalplan asked the Clerk what was the posision of the Board with regard to the question of union amalgamation. He had seen a paragraph in she papers and would like bo know if Mr Gabbins had got any notification on the subject.

The Olers said there had been a notification and Mr Harrington had attended a conference on the subject at Clonmel. However, that was not she day for discussing the matter, which he would put before the Guardians in due course as the regular meaning.

M: Quinian said shar he had heard that Tipperary wis one of the anions left out, to its detriment, while more consideration was given so less important unions. That was in the report ---

Olerk-Tipperary is not bound down by that report.

Mr Cottar-That would be manifestly unfair. The Oler's having elisted shat he would lay the matter fully before the Baard at the proper time, the discateion ended.

No 2 District Council

Subsequently the annual meeting of the Topperary No 2 (Co Limerick) District Council was held, Mr E Dwyer being in the chair. Mr Patrick Dohersy, vice chairman of the Board of Guardians, and Mr James Buckley were also present.

On the proposal of Mr Doherly, seconded by Mr Buckley, Mr John Stapiston was re-elected chairman,

On the proposition of Mr Backley, seconded. by Mr Doherty, Mr Daniel Allis was re-elected vice chairman.

On the proposal of Mr Donerty, seconded by Mr Backlay, the whole Council was re-slected as the Finance Committee.

TIPPERARY SHOW

The Tipperary Skow Committee, having on Miss Hurley, Saturday carefully considered the present Mrs. Toomey, Sarsfield-street. Belfast, on we has every other parked freland, the educationist is somewhat similar to that which these are hunded on to posterily. Here banded to well a few weeks Mrs. Enright, Davis-street, before deciding whether so hold their Show Mr. Ryan, Rutland-street.



Election of Chairmen

Mr James Birrane presided at the annus meeting of the Kilmallock District Council' Also present were-Messrs J M'Grash, J M'Guire, B Flynn, M Ossey, M Murphy, Alben Burke. James Aberna, and J Morrissay.

Mr Flynn proposed the re election of Mr Bear T O'Riordan (presently in juli) as chairman of the District Connell, and Mr W T Parcell as vice obsirman, for the coming year, Mr Morrissey seconded the proposition, which was passed unanimously.

On the proposition of Mr James Birrans, seconded by Mr J M'Grath, Mr B Flynn was elected a member to the governing body of she "Home" and District Hospital for the coming year.

The members of the Council wire sleeted as Elnance Committee.

Board of Guardians

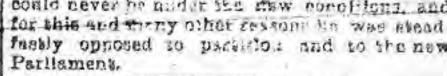
Mr James Birrane presided at the annual meeting of the Gaardiane. Others present-Messre John M.Grash, John M.Gaire, Bernard Flynn, J Morrissey, Albert Barks, Michael Murphy, James Aberne, Maurice Casey, Timothy Ryan, and Patrick Casey. This being the lass meeting of the Guardians,

there was no election of chairman or viceobsirman for the coming year.

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Half-yearly	0	19	6	Half-yearly	0	13	0	
Quarterly	0	9	9	Quarterly	0	6	8	

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put armed apon the threate declar

Government and so the authorities in Belfs it



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in such a manner as will be most he pful to the individual.

of the community and of mankind as a whole will be promoted In accordance with this object one finds the modern eyesem of educasion divided into Primary, Secondary and Utiversity branches, with further sub-divisions and departments designed to meet particular needs. In the primary schools the foundation necessary for the subsrquent structure of whatever kind is apposed to be laid. The secondary branch alms at the beginnings of specialisa sion. The technical schools sagregate the knowledge that leads to efficiency in the differ. ent onlitugs, and the university furnishes those who applie to be leaders in the several faculates with the maximum that has been gleaped from the efforts of the greatest of mankind in every department of knowledge. Now facilities are constantly being added, to must the insistent demands of the buman rave for the concentration of effort in paralcular directions. If one considers the subject of education carefully. has conclusion is more and more brought home that it is the

most important thing under human control

that counts in the modern world. Before education became an organized branch in human activity the acquisition and use (fknowladge d pended mainly on instinct. Man fels his needs and n September.

STRANGE FIND

While men were working as Kilolop fers bog. Philips town, a sub which contained what appeared to be about four sions of butter in good condition was found. Is is balleyed is was there a very long time.

in view the of joblye in this great task. That Mr. J. F. Ginnane, 49, Upper William-st. person names tracher! To-day in Ireland he Mrs Bannon, 11, Edward-strees is a kind of wandering ministrel, Inadequately paid, without security, a straw to show how every wind of political or sectorian passion blows. This printal subjess may be dismissed with saying that it is impossible for the teacher to concentrate ble mind or bis sultualasm o; she details of his work or on its objuctive if his Mr. Alfred Seanlan, Castleconneli. vision is to be distracted by

the haunting spectres of penury and Mr. James O'Toole, Ballyneety. insecurity

To return to il s langer question for a final word is will be agreed that education alms as elect. Mr. E. Frende, Cappamore; Dromksen_ ness of virtos based on tras underst nding Himan.co: fl os is caused by misunderstanding Mr. E. D. Whelen, Killaloe. and is, therefore, the enemy of education. Mr. M. O'Donnell, Bruree. Education should belp one to uncerstand aven these things one may consider antagonistic. Mr. P. Collins, Askenton. Dispassionate examination of coofficient aims tends to discover a common path leading to the desirable. In these days nobody can be blamed for not being optimistic. There is an overwhelming feeling that something is wrong, The effect of the existing plan of education has and one may be excused from fearing that is been mainly to induce a high potential will remain so, until, as Cariyis says, "comefficiency, bus towards what Toe lessons of munisies and individuals discover-not without surprise-that fashioning the souls of a math of soonomis missry show. There should generation by knowledge can rank on a level be a conscious objective for the total effort, or with blowing their bodies to pieces with guapowdez."

Mr MaNamara's Paper was the explorer of warm encominue both at the Congress and In

Mr. J. Cusack, Rutland street. Mrs. Oross, William-street. Mrs. Conway, Upper William street. Mr. Look, Denmark-srteet, Mr Peppard, Broad-street. Mr. P. M'Cormack, Mungret-street. Miss Doyle, Boharbuoy. Eason and Son, Rallway Station, Mr. Hannon, O'Connell-street. Mrs. W. O'Sullivan, Edward stress. Mr. Spillane, Bridge-street. ment of those who carry out the details, and keep Miss Whelaz, Bedford Row & Wolfe Tone st

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