

	THE FAIR HOUSES	contradiction of the fact—that it has by far the Largest Circulation of any tri-weekly in Munster.	Mrs Kelly, Garsyarshur, Darragh, Kiifinans Mrs P Oread, Ballyeagogna, Kiifinans TURKEY STATIONS. The following percons have been approved of to keep Turkey Stations. The approved turkey cock shall serve turkey hens the property of residents in the County of Limerick :	IMPORTERS, LIMERICK. 18, George, Street, Limerick. Dear Mr. Amateur Protochapher-	Rate Manual of Rathinesia B Rathinesia B Rathinesia B Rathinesia B Rathinesia B Aughinish B Aughinish B Aughinish B Aughinish B Baliyasouru Baliyasouru Rildino R Alipperary Bu Rildino R Dunanoyian Rildino R Dunano R Dunano R Dunano R Baliyasouru Rildino R Baliyasouru Rildino R Bubina Balu
d on AYS Jows	<ul> <li>M. Kern &amp; Sons, Lid, O'Conneil at O'Connor &amp; Co.</li> <li>"Limerick Leader, "Lid, "</li> <li>"Limerick Ohroniale"</li> <li>"Munster News"</li> <li>"Munster News"</li> <li>"Munster News"</li> <li>"Limerick Echo," Sarafield-st B T Levery, Printing Works, Thomas- street.</li> <li>Oity Printing Co. Rutland-st</li> <li>Get your Printing and Advertising We dons</li> <li>UNDER TRADE URION CONDITIONS By the above.</li> </ul>	A regular advertiser, forwarding a repeat order, says : "I must say that advertising in your valuable paper gives me every satisfaction, and has brought me excellent results in increased and increasing busi- ness." The tribute is but one of several received from time to time, but it	<ul> <li>Mrs Mulcahy, Ballizahown, Ardagh</li> <li>Miss Haransis, Glanduff, Broadford, Charle- ville</li> <li>Mrs Hanly, Mondellihy, Adare</li> <li>Miss M Murphy, Ballycommane, Tournafulla</li> <li>Mrs O'Shaughnassy, Fealebridge, Abbeyfeale</li> <li>Mrs J Murray, Pound House, Loughili</li> <li>Mrs T M Oulhane, Ballygulitenane, Glin</li> <li>Miss O'Connor, Oorgrigg, Foynes</li> <li>Miss A Huns, Garbally, Braff</li> <li>Mrs Balley, Goriboy, Klimailoak</li> <li>Mrs Sheahan, Ballycagogue, Kilfinane</li> <li>Mrs Balley, Goriboy, Klimailoak</li> <li>Mrs Sheahan, Ballingarry, Gianbrohane</li> <li>Knocklong</li> <li>Norz-These marked with (*) will sell A B</li> <li>Turkey Eggs at 2s (two shillings) sach. Carriage. etc. extra.</li> <li>Mrs Harrington, Kildarry, Fedamore</li> <li>Mrs D'Arey, Laces House, Doos</li> <li>T A HARTIGAN, Scorebary, St.</li> <li>U'Connail strees. Limerick.</li> <li>LIMERIOK DISTRIOT LUNATIC ASYLUM.</li> </ul>	As we have had numerous en- quiries to know if we are undertaking Developing Films for Amsteur Photo- graphene this year, we wish to point out to the public, through the valuable space of your paper, that this year we have fitted up our New Dark Rooms with Special Tanks, and can undertake as many as 800 Films per day. Also, we guarantee our 24-Hour Services for same with best results. DROMME & HVANS.	Bpestal Aran er Navrosa av Determinan Lidenty do Gharras a do
	M. HARTNEY, President, O. C. OAREY, Beerotary, LIMPEROK UNION. Her to the Medical Profession and all Others whom it may concern. HE Guardians of the shove Union have decided that all cases of scheduled infer- indical provisioner, dispensary doctor, or medical presidence, dispensary doctor, or medical presidence, dispensary doctor, or indical preserving an admission stared is a calleving officer, By order.	has a peculiarly compelling lesson and appeal for every wise business firm.	THE Commisses of Management of the above Asylum will Tell grateful for gifts of Unstrated papers, newspapers, and magasines for the use of the patients. Same may be left as Orosse's Newsagency, William street, Lime- riat, or at the District Asylum. P J HEWIN, Restdent Medical Superintendent. VETARZO District Statement of House and NETARZO District Statement of House and State Destrict Statement of House and Statements statement of the Statement of the Statement Statements statement of the Statement of the Statement Statements statement of the Statement of the Statement Statements and the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statements statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the Statement of the Statement Statement of the Statement of the S	GRANTED TO FARMERS, SHOPKEEPERS, and all responsible per sons on their own approved PERSONAL ENCORITY, Repayments to suit berrowars ; lowest terms, Before applying elsewhere, write or call to THE MANAGED	spected by any person affected thereby, at the

4-



LIMERICK LEADER. WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 27.

Let Justice Prevail

Tunovon the instrumentality of the Limerick Trades Council a resolution, which, without doubl, deals with an Itish labour question of immence and significant importance, has been tabled for consideration at the twenty-seventh meeting of the Irish Trades Union Congress. The resolution in question arose in the first instance owing to the taolt dismissal of rall waymen in the city who happaned to com wishin the grasp of the martial law regulations and were consequently debarred from following ap their normal amployment and on their release from detention were to'd that their places had been filled.

\$8x4

611

200

085

458

she

876

urs

ard

30 0

口回說

arly

hey

0233

tua.

loue -

bhe

d a

lag

arks

ams

8000

0 10

「「「「「」」

BDDIA.

yage

had

mer,

a hie

rling

shey

the

anob

that.

ad 01

3 138

fast

Ba.

x168

loug

10 38

wight

ition

ivan

toule

ATON

10157-

nløu

sh la

0g 69

oll of

ritish

rdale

001

she 3he

arsdif

urlug

Hatle

104 01

pie ci

\$ 20,8

Great

owad.

r had

Abers

Obli

oney,

Right H

161110

\$ 108

ating

io dev

a and

WOCK

008-

ay be

Irlah

opa's

en an i

ADIA

Wal

made

asism.

made

h the

and.

ACI

days

ces in

iouse

anag

bary

illiam.

lillam

000.

gest,

19 18-

82060

mast

by of

16107

\$\$00

OVal

four

: SWO

6018

d by

keey

2 BIV

from

racia

20 10

dol

ther

shar

100

rors

14 10

\$200

0 20

bleb

will

AZ 10

109

is he

opens.

11101

100

Seeing the far reaching effects likely be follow on certain action that had been taken in refusing to reinstate employed who cama under the olroumstances that existed, the Limerick Trades Connell took s very important step, and one that is deserving of universal and praiseworthy attention,

They decided to table a proposal which is specially interesting to the people of Limerick, seeing that it emanates from the ohlef depart ment of organized Labour in our midst.

It is recommended that Trade Unioniets Interned without trial, or in prison, for other ahan oriminal offences should have their union cards keps clear and all steps should be saken to keep their positions open for them.

Now, this is the proposal that will be brought



offence punishable by death should be tried by

tary authorities to say ; "No doubt the Act

was passed to meat as smergency, but we flad

shall have a court of our own constituted as

Is the Chancery Division, Dublin, yesterday. | There was a power to try any person, whether the Masser of the Rolls delivered judgment in | military or civilian, whether rabs, or loyalist the case of John Joseph Egan v General Sir | by courtmartial. But in the case of brist for Nevil Maaraady, Major General Seriokland, an offence punishable by deash the coursmar-Brigadler General Cameron, and the Attorney- | stal must instude one member nomicated by General. Mc Egan is a motor engineer in the the Lord Lieutenaut and sertified to be a employment of the Clars County Council, and person of legal knowledge and experience was seateneed to death by a milliary court In his opinion this enactment meant that an assambled as Limerick.

The Master of the Rolls held that Mr Egan no other milit vry tribunal than by a court could and should have been tried by a courtmar- | martial constituted as preseribed. Again there tial under the provisions of the Restoration of | was an enac.ment that any arime when tried Order in Ireland Act, and that a writ of habeas | by courtmartial should be punishable with corpus must be issued on the ground that the the punishment assigned to the orime by Act had limited the powers of the military statute or common law. Was it for the miliautherity in the present state of war in Iraland He made the writ returnable for next Friday, and, addreasing Mr Lynch, K O. who, with Mr | the emergency greater than was contem Kennedy, K O. and Mr Oserellor ('nstructed by plates, and we shall act as we shink right Mr John B Lynch), appeared for Mr Egan, said no matter about the Act of Parliament he took it that when the priconor wer brought The courtmantial was apadally constituted for up under the writ counsel would move for his us, but we shall not have any courtmartial but discharge.

A similar decision was given in the case of | we shink right, perhaps of a lance-corporal and Mr l'atrick Higgins, one of the Clonmais pri- two privates "-for thus far, commented his soners, who was bried by a military cours in lordship, the argument much be put-"and Oork and sentenged to death.

further we must fix our own paulabment : we The Master of the Ralls, in giving judgment | cannot be limited by any Act of Parliament." in Mr Egan's case, said that a conditional And, this lordship would on, was to be order was made on the 14th of last June for | seld, although Parliament was in full session, issue of a well of habass and the Minfaters of the Orown must be 100 corpus directed to the Commander of the fully informed from day to day Forces in freland and others, for the pio- of every important event in the state of war. duction of the body of John Joseph Egen If the what greater than was con-Oause had been shown ago not this order and tempisted, was it not for Parliament to give a motion had been made on behalf of Kgan shap | further powers or to remove the limitations ? the conditional order be made absolute not-He could not assume that Parilament was in a wishestanding the cause shown. A charge was leshargio condision. The proposition of the preferred against Egan by the millsary autho. | military authority was that there could be no riey for commissing an offanos " in shat he on limitation to the prerogative of the Clown in a the 20th May, 1931, near Quin. Co Olars, was alate of war, even shough imposed by Act of Parfiamons. Is amounted to that. In his improparty in possovatou of amountation, viz 97 rounds of rovolear ammunition and Sronaus opinion this proposision was inconsistent with of service ammunision ' On shis charge Eg u | the code of which the Restoration of Order Act was a part. This was the case of a was triad before a milliory court, nos a conclusivelal, but a caure constituted in milibary emergency, for which a special mode of action was provided by Parliament. To some way unknown to the law, of some mill. hary officers. This court, or so-called court hold that, notwithstanding the Restoration of assembled as she new Barraoke, Limerick, on O.der Act, the military nusbority could waive aside courtmartial and sweep away the limits. the 11th June, 1931, and Egan was shortey flous as so punishment would really involve afterwards informed that he had been con vloted and sonsenord to death. On these facts the proposition that express legislation, which, is was almost a matter of onurse that a don in the existing rebellion would only warrant the holding of military couche, would not be disional order for well of habeas corpus should go. Thore were awe plaments present. The bluding. This would be a new developmede of British Constitutional law, for which he could Cours which assumed furladitation had no legal status whatevor; and the penalsy find no authority. The distm of the military awarded, a death sensecos, for the off nos auth ray to override legislation specially made for a seals of war would seem to him to call oharged, had no sanolion from British law But cause was shown by the military anthority | for a new Bill of Highte. But there was no war againes she condisional order. Afflicavite were | tant for any such claim. Is was strictly negamade by the Commander of the Forces and by | blved by the Judgment in the one of the Keyser she senior General Staff Officer in the Irish Hotel Co. The Master of the Rolls quoted from Command which proved, if is wore necessary the jadgments delivered in this case, including to prove, what the Court had Judicial notice of the judgment of Lurd Atkinson in the House -that a state of open rabellion had been for a of Lords. The argument based on military considerable time and was still existing in | necessity was, the Master of the Rolls further Ireland, and that its object way to overshrow said, pressed strongly, and he fully recognized the King's Governmens as by law established. | that in a case not touched by special legislation Is was farsher proved shas this insurrention is was not for the civil sours to deside whether had been - proceduted by the murder of a military act was necessary or not. That must military officars, soldiers and policemen ; by be left to the military authority. The avidence attacks on berracks and railway trains ; by the | offered by the military in this ones seemed destruction of railway orbins, signal apparatus | to him to negative the necessity for bringing and belegraph works; by the trenching of the prisoner before a military court rather public roadways so as to prevent the move | tast a courtesartial. The tribunal of a ments of broops, and by every method of frre. ['courtmarstal had always been regarded as gular warfare. All these operations had been absolutely fair and imparital. Is was composed carried out by a body called the Icish Ropub- of honourable and high-minded gentiemen, who Hoan Army. Indeed, affi isvies made lefs no | were compalously careful shat every point in room for doubt that there was a widespread favour of the acoused should get full weight. rebellion amounting to a state of He had often heard it said by sounsel who war wish which the ordinary guardians of appeared at courtemartial that there was no the public passe could not cops, and which fairer court in the world. In addision urgensly required for its suppression the mill. | there were the most precise regulations under sary forces of the Orown. In this state of the Army Act to regulate the procedure, so Maginten at Farm suces, London. "In distarbances which followed the murder of the affairs the help of the army was invoked, and that there may be no possible miscarriage the military authority had east on it the daty of justice. In particular the charge against of suppressing the robeliton and restoring order | the accused must be precisely formulated. in the country. The cause shown was put on Constast that with the procedure before this the emergency of the situation as he had de. military court. The, obarge was that the sorthed is. Bus is remained so be seen wheth ir | accused was improperly in possession of ammu-Is deprived the liego subject of the King of aition. What did this mean f Is might mean

# COUNTY COMMITTEE

LIMERICK LEADER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 27, 1921.

#### Synopsis of Meeting

Mr B L-ffin, Ohstrman of the County Com mistee, presided as a meeting of the County L'meriek Committee of Auriculture and Tich. nio .i Instrup in this thernoon.

The flashoes of the Councilstee were reported to us hall forery into far as circumstances permitted, and it was agreed that the salaries of the staff abouid be paid out of the credits, in being remarked that better financial condi-Mons wers not far off.

The question of salary bonuses was left in abeyance, pending the submission of a state. ment if the pre war and subsequent rates of salaries which Mr T & Harsigan said he would bave prepared for next meeting.

The Irish Farmers' Union and other bedies wrote expressing deep appreciation of the resolution of the Committee with regard to the Royal Dublin Society, and the Obsirman said that insident could be considered as closed. Exception was taken by the Committee, on the inisiation of Mr J M Oormask, to the practice of importing English agestoneers for the sale of Irish pure bred live stock.

The action of the Ohairman in willing to the Sucretary in regard to the question of applying for bloyole permise, and in which he arged shas it was a matter for the individual angaged in earning a livelihood and not for the Committe so advise, was approved.

Mr M'Cormack moved that the carpenery olarses should be excended to a perird of three months instead of six, and this west agreed so. A resolution from the Silvo Commistee in regard to the remuneration of leatractors who calling on the Department for redress was deemed to be at present without the province of the Limstick Ommisles.

Train Robbers Fatal French Hold Up



(SPECIAL TO THE "LIMERICK LEADER.")

#### **Upper Silesia**

Paris, Wednesday-The "Posis Journal" states that M Brland, on returning to Paris despatched further Instructions to the French Ambassador in London on the Upper Silesian question. The French Government maintains that it is absolutely necessary to send reinforcements before Supreme Council meeting .--Central Naws.

#### Reconstituted Dutch Cabinet

The Hague-The Dutch Cabinat has been rassarbiented, all the former Ministers retaining office except the Finance and War Ministers, M Degser, Bargomaster, and Arnhem Vandayk being respectively appointed .-- Oen-Bral Nows.

**Collapse of Shipyard Strike** 

Tokyo-Kobe shipyard strike has collapsed. One-abird of the workers resumed mocondi-Monally on Monday, and fall resumption is soom expected -Oentral Naws.

#### Some Heat

A Central News (Genava) message says that drought in Switzerland is becoming very serious. Temperature have is over pinety-six degrees Fahrenheis.

Operatic Composer Dead Parls. Wedneeday :- Andre Messager, com poser of "Vironagas" and other well-known light operas died tass night -- Central News.

The Russian Famine

## SPORTING NEWS

#### (Special Telegrams.)

GOOD COOD MEETING-THIS DAY The Sasser Stakes Sunblans, 1 ; Tereboken, 3; Will Somere, 3. Also ran-Plymetook. Strathleven. Betting-11 to 8 Sunblase.

A Selling Sweepstakes-Oorsage, 1; Indal, S; Ohliminar, S. Also ran-Arvakar, Poor Tom, Sir Maloolan. Betting-Evens Corsage. The Good wood Pinte-Arravale, 1 ; Charle ville, 2; Flint Jack. S. Also ran-Obattol. Onallow, Dervish, Halberdier, Betting-4 to 1 Arcavals.

The Findon Stakes-Opadover, 1; Iuns of Cours, 2 ; Broshechood, S. Aleo ran-Pagerie, Oolery, Machinka, Bassing-8 to 1 Onedorer.

up at the Mansion House, Dablin, on Monday during the Congress which opens on that day, and as which the Limerick Trades Council will he represented by the President, Mc James Oarr, and Alderman James Ossey, secretary, who has also some other very important matters affecting labour in the city to bring before the attention of the Congress.

The value of organisation and determination is proved to the hill in the case of the railway goods clerk, Mr. Finnoane, whose reinstatement after repeated refugals has become an accouplished fact by the excelse of those two great weapons wielded by the proper authority in the proper manner and at the proper time.

In regard to the reinstatement of Mr Finacans after a lapse of several months the Lime. risk Corporation, through the initiativa of Alderman Mrs O'Donovan, Deputy Mayoress, Mr M Griffin and Alderman J Casey, made its infigence felt, and the latter devoted their energies and shose of the bodies to which, apart from the Borough Council, they belong to bring to a successful issue what can at any sime be the assured result of loyal unity and organisad combination.

## THE MOTHER CHURCH

James Oliver Ourwood, a non-Casholic novelist, says ..... I think the reason the Oatholic Church is the only Oburch which is growing to say extent is because it is the only Church which is holding out its aims as a mother, and giving a human being a breast on which to lay his head when he is in trouble."

### ABBEYFEALE MARKETS

A resumption of the general markets on Monday attracted buyers and sellers, who hearbly welcomed she return of she old condi-Mons (writes our Abbeyleale correspondent) Buster sold at le 61 per-1b, and eggs (duoks'), is 9d per dox ; hens', 2s do.

GLIN AND DISTRICT

the protection which the common and statute anything from some criminal purpose down to had best find lovers. Let us be haman,' le to ask you to discentinue your address to the isw of the British Constitution afforded a mere sechnical irregularity. Justice required the ory, but is shduld be 'Les us be aftimal and jury. You have no right whatever to Lapart

At two o'clock yesterday morning the Paris-Marcellies express-was brought to a standatif. between Dijan and Chaguy by the ringing of the alarm signal, says a Paris tolegram of Monday. Three masked and armed men had 'held up " filteen fires class passengers, kill ing one of them after a struggle. The violin was a Cadet of the Polytechnic School, who refused to hand over his valuables. As the train slowed down she thisves acopped : ff, and have not so far being traced. Some of the

dar.

passengers saw them enter a waiting motor



#### Premier and Ireland

Renter's Agency learns cflatally that August 4th has now bees dofinitely fixed for the next meeting of the Sucreme Council. It will be held in Paris, and, as as present arranged, will be absended by Lord Ourson and Mr Baifour, as representatives of the Brisish Government. 1, 19 improvable, in view of the amount of business in hand at this pariod of the escalon, that Mr Lloyd George will be aule to leave London. So far as is known, the meeting of the Supreme Council will he a brief one, only the Silesian question being deals with, The experts ap pointed by the British Government have already left for Paris.

The Press Association adds-It is understood that, owing to the Irish question being in Abeyance, Mr Lloyd George may be unable so assend.

London's Pitfalls Dead Sea Fruit

"There were no penisents to day, Sinners were on earlies, and would not give a look as Oer Lord," said Fasher Hernard | Mr B J Fox. B L, said the case was one of Vaughan, S J, preaching on the Fuass of St those cases which aross out of the deploranie magazines, and novels and on the stage," ha late District-Inspector Swapzy. constanted, "we are sold of women being in excess of men in this country Ly nearly 2,000 000, shas shey have no opportanity of to raise this matter. There is no evidence getting married, that there are not enough | before the Overt that the over arose out of that hashands to go round, and that those who are at all. If I have to speak to you again about not married or preparing for the divorce court making statements of this kind, I shall have

Hallegfors Tuesday :- The " Pravda " states that the bread ration is to be withdrawn from thirty per cent of inhabitants of Petrograd and Moscow-Cantral News.

#### Terrible Death Roll

A further Central News message says :-- The Government of Astrachan has no more bread to distribute. Four thousand out of thirsy. nine shousand inhabitants have died of siarvation in one district.

A. 100 1

Weather Forecast Loosl showers.

morning from SiFinbarr's (South) and interred o sus family burial ground as S; Flabarr's Osmatery. Requiem Mass was calebrated by Rav John Murphy, Adm, St Finbarr's, smongst the other slergy present being Rev Father Bernardina; O S F O ; Rav Father Pine, OSEC, and Bey J Taylor O. O. Chaplain, South Infirmary. The Corporation were represented by Mesers Barry M Egan (Deputy Lord Mayor) ; Seen French (Assing Deputy Lord Mayor), M J O'Oallaghan, Dapiel Horgan, John Gronis, John J Horgan, D Barry, . Kelleher, and other members of the Council. and shere was a large songregation present. There was a large and very representative funeral cortege and the only son of the deceased, Master Dermot M'Oarthy, was a pathatic figure as chief mourner. The members of the Fire Brigade acted as a guard of honour.

Interment on Monday

Olerk of Oork, were removed on Monday

The remains of Mr F V M Oarthy, late Town

TOWN

CLEBK

CORK'S

LAIE



#### Over £11,000 Involved

A missing Irish banking official, for whom the polles are reported to be on the look out. is said to ha Mr Charlis J Feely, who was recently manager of the Wexford branch of the National Bank. The actual amount of the defalcations for which he is alleged to have been responsible, is £11,667 13s 5d. Particulars go to show that on July 11, following a visit made by two of the bank's inspectors; the books were examined. The missing money, which was in various sums, was chiefly, it is reported, lost in Stock Exchange transactions. The masser is now in the hands of the police. Mr Feely, who is a native of Oo Waterford, has had a lengthy service with the bank, having previously been connected with the New Ross branchy He is reported to have motored to Dan Laoghairs from Wexford, on Friday, and as he was last seen on the plor, it is believed he prossed to England.



(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT )

The diminished yield now disclesed in the asrvessing of some of the main cross in Abbeyteals and outlying districts has been compensated to some extent by the facilities experienced in sheir saving. This applies parbioniarly to hay and grain. Hilleida meadows are seriously deficient, and the delay in cutting expectant on a better resurn resulted only in over ripeness and singeing. Resurns are a shird to a half below last year. Oats are masuring rapidly, and outsing has commemced on a short erop, rather sunted in size, but promising sound grain. Tarnips and mangolds are fairly good, and in some instances required re seed. ing. Uabbages have made slow progress, requiring with the other crops more rain than shey got. The prospect of goal prices has little concern for the disprice, as that has been ont and saved in large quantities. Poissoes, although small in size, promise a fairly good orop. Spraying has not been generally amplayed

The heavy fill of rain has delighted farmers, ' the as a supply of water is now rendered available Dur. for cassie and grass grops 80000 Eggs were is per donen at Gila markes ;

busber, 2s 6d por ih ; potatoes, 3s per atone. At 133 80 the pig markes the price was £5 14s per ows, he bed and at Tarbert £5 11s. poole

> NENAGH MAN INTERNED

Mr Patrick J Ryan, a much respected cfilalal of the North Tipperary County Council, and son of Mrs B Ryan, Kenyon street, Nenigh, who had been sentenced to aix months' im prisonment, and which expired on the 2nd loss, has now been removed from Limerick bo Cork, presumably wish the intention of having him interned.

TO ROME AND ASSISI A pligrimage has been arranged, which is part of the celebrations for the seventh consenary of the Third Order of St Francis, and will leave Dablin on the 13th of September for Acalel, to visit the Springs of St Francis and pray in the "Portluncuia," the Church of the Great Indulgence. After parkl elpating in the international celebrations at Assisi, Roms will hold the silgrims spelibound

for four days, when shey will have a spealal andlenes of the Pope and receive the Apostolic Bisselng. The fare is twenty eight guineas. WEDDING

A very pretty and interesting earemony took place at St Michael's Catholio Church, Limerick, this morning, the wedding of Mr Edmond Marphy, of Ballyhea, Obarleville, and Miss Annie Margares (Olasie) Oassy, of Bedford Row, Limerick, with Nupsial Mass and Papal Benediction. The coremory was performed by Rev J J Casey, Franciscan Convent, Tannton, Somerses (brother of the bride), assisted by Rov Father Alfred, OFM; Rov Fabher Treacy, St Michael's, and Rev Fabber M'Kernan, West Virginia. The happy couple left for Tremore, where the honsymoon will be



him. Is was arged on behalf of the military shas an accused person should know exactly authority shak the situation was a state of war which necessitated military operations for the public safety, and that no act done in the

course of these operations was subject to the

fariediction of the King's courts. The prin olple sulus populi suprema les had bean himself she accused party. This was the exinvoked in supplies of this proposition and the jadgment of the P.ivy Ounol! in the Marals dase had been couldgusty olled at assablishing is beyond ogession. Having quoted from the judgment of protection which common lay and statute law Lord Halsoury in the Marais case, the Master | affinded. On the ground that the Restoration of the Rolla said this this jadgment had ben very properly subjected so oristolam by Mr Lynch in his able argumant. Mr Lynch conbended shat the judgment in such a case as Marals ought vos to be held to ovver one in Mc Lynch, and all the more othen he bore is mind the commanent of Proteosor Dicey shat Marale' case must be read as applic. able to the particular acts proved, and was not to be taken as an exposision of the whole law. Accuming that the judgment in Marels' case was one of universal application, there was an element in the present case which required to be specially deals with. The powers of the military authority were derived from the prerogative of the Grown, and shey were orefronted with the question whether the prerogative had been limited, and to what extent, by the Restoration of Order in Iceland Act, 1920 It sould not be denied that the praregative of the King might be limited by an Act of Parliamont. It was, therefore, a question of the construction of the Restoration of Order Act, and as such he approvched is It was contended that the use of the word " disorder" in the Restoration of Order in Irsland Act was not intended to rafer to a siste of war. In his opicion, shore was nothing in the Ast which jarsified any such limitation, and he thought the whole scope of the Ast regulred to by read as applying to something very different from mere rlot or sumais or general law issences. It must be remembered that the Restoration of Order Act was sup plementary to the Defence of the Realm Consolidation Act, 1914, which deals wish a state of war. Both Act : must be read together and the principal Ast must give its colour to the supplemensary Act. Bat that was by no means she only guide to the Restoration of

in Iceland, he must hold that the writ of habeas corpas should be lesged Is was only after the moss anxions consideration that he arrived at which a deabh rentende had been imposed. | shis opinion. He had on the one hand to con-He (the Master of the Bolle) was inmensely [ elder the awfal conditions which existed as struck by the reflection present upon him by the sime of and arrest and conviction-the appalitug marders, corfisgrations, and other ousrages with which and military authority had to cope, and which called for most drastle acilon. But ou the other hand, he had to keep well in mind this first priaciple of British law, that overy subject of the King was at lesst ontitled to be legally sried and legally convicted. He had not lost sight of the fact that in giving the judgment he did he was aching at variance with the unanimous judgment of the King's Bench Division in Allen's osse, reaffirmed by subsequent decisions. He hoped that his notion would not be constructed as industing any hospility to his collasgues or any overweening opinion of himself. He fully recognized that absy had a wide knowledge and experience of orimical isw, and that he could not pretend to any. His practice as the Bir, and his life as a judge, had lefs him unqualified for oriminal cases, and he said apfelgoadly that as conid not set up his opinion against the experienced, learned judges of the King a Bauch Division. But as had been more than once pointed out by she Lord Ohief Baron, and by the most eminent English judges, is was the right of the subject under arcost to apply to any judge of the High Cours for a well of habess corpas, and if the will was refused to propeed from judge to judge; and is was the daty of such judge to form his independent opinion and to act upon it. Tals did not mean that he was to me regard the opinion of other judges-it was the duty of the deciding judge to take such galdance as he could from other ja 'gas-ib only means that he was not absolutely bound by shom as in ordinary cases, and shas if in his own Order Act by which course ware lavested with mind he was unably to follow them he was jurisdiction over the whole civil population for the trial of orime, and orime way bound to dissent That was his posision in she The death occurred of Mr James Francis | defined as including treason and treason felony. present case. He might have gone grievousrly wrong, he might have undely hampered the military authority in their effort to establish order in this distracted country. But he had before him she words of Uhlef Jussica Oookbarn in the Jamaica case which ware abily quoted by Mr Healy in Allen's oaso :-" There are oonelderations more important oven then shorten. ing she semporary darasion of au mearreesion. Among them are the eternal and immutable principles of jassice, principles which can never be violated without lasting detriment to the did not exist at the data of the passing of the true interest and well being of a civilized community." There was, added the Masser of the Rolls, a question as to what day the writ was to be resardable for. Mr Conner, K O, who with Mr Lipsets, K O, (insurated by the Ohist Grown Solicitor) appeared for the Orowa, said he had no inspractions. His tordship could make any order na liked.

against in the suppression of insurrection when

the loyalist as well as the rebel might find

planation of the restrictive provision of the

Restoration of Order Aos, specially framed so

anas she King's suljeds might have ble

of Order Ass had limited the power of the

millanry anahorisy in the present state of war

beatial." He warned his hearers againes the what no was charged with. It was procedure pitialls of what was known as the London of the kind adopted in this case which might Season, which in many cases was followed by be estealased so lead to a miscarriage. This Dead Ssa frais and bisserness." was exactly what the Legislature had to guard



Although the erowd that turned up from Limerick on last Surday (writes a Killalos correspondent) did not op me up to the proper sions of the execute on ste who came to Kilalos on the previous Sunday, the number of visitors was very substantiel, and two epoolal trains ware baxed so shelr full expanity to provide ophycyanos. In the masser of casering the town wie better prepared on this occasion, and the visitors found everything in that line gains up to the moss explices anglolpations. The weather, however, was in a capricion. mood, for shough the early part of the day was overything that could be destred, tain fell in the evening in a manner that, to a great extant bended to prevent fall sojoyment of the ousing, as the excursionists were debirred from their hlil ellinciog and beasing on the lake. Everyone cannos be pleased, and while the visitors were chagrined as the spolling of

their holiday, the farmers, on the other hand, were mighnly pleased at the downpour, which is so beneficial to the parched conneryside and crops.



To enjoy a splendid musical treat, vocal and instrumental, one needs go no fursher then to the Ather wan this evening to be prevent at the complimentary concert to one of car latest vocal auccesses, Mr Patrick Sheehan. It will be an evening of eoug and masic, for the best local talent have promised most generously to devote their undoubted abilities to the worthy cause of honouring merit and expressing admirasion, unisinted and deserved, to a farsher addision so she olsy's roll of glised slogers.

Child Relief in Europe The American Fund

A Renter message dated New York, Mon" day, says :-- Up to May les over 19 000 000. dollars had been collected in America for child relief in stricken Europe by the Relief Council

party business into this onse or into this court, and I will not allow you to do so.

JUDGE AND BARRISTER

STERN REBUKE

Daving a charge of riot and arson at Balfack

Judge Moore- Mr Fox. you have no right to

say such a thing. You have no right whatever

Assizes, addressing the jury for the delence,

Mr Fox This case gross out of the party distarbances at the time.

His Lordship-I will not allow you to bring in the Swausy case here. Mr F x-Very woll, my lord.

The jury, after a long absence, found both prisoners not gally, and they were discharged.



Dies at Edinburgh

We deeply regres to ennounce the death of Mr Patrick O'Sullivan, of the Castoms and Excise Service, which took place at Eiln. buigh on Senday last. The deceased gonaleman belonged to an oid and very much raspected North Kerry family, and his demise has occasioned widespread soriow, nos alone among his many friends in the Southern Province, but also pupped hts coleagues and tha acquainbances by whom he was familiarly and popularly known. He was to his fifty eighth year, a son of the late Mr P O Sullivan (Dubb), Ash Hill, Ballymaselligon, and younger brother of Mr M O'Snillyan, ex-Governor of Limerick Prison. He had abunthirty sight years' service, all of which was practically in Great Britain, at Liverpool, at Newoassis-on-Type, and later at Edinburgh. The funeral arrangements will be found in our



obligary column.

Still Active and Energetic Saturday was a day of festivity and rejoloing an abe Millstreet Presentation Convent when Sister Mary Stantalans Lane celebrated her Golden Jublics after being fifty years a nun. High Mess was celebrated on she occasion to the pretty Coovens Chapel, and was

astanded by relativas and friends of the good Misser. After the coremonies Sister Stanisians was the rootplent of many fellolious congratulations from the members of the community as well as from the elergy and lainy of the parish. Balors -ntering the Convens Sister Signislaus-or Miss Lane as she oben was-received her early education and sraining from the community of the Convent, where it was her good fortune later to enver

Limerick Markets.

PIGS-TRIS DAY'S PRICES sws or the own or th per ews Sultable Pige ... 1 1 0 10 1 7 140a SAC 18 -1 1 8101 8 0 1408 Overweight \_ 1 8 1 to 1 - 3 14 185\* HEEVY O W nevo 1 8 14 130s speelal price Upfaished Errwick (about S stones) 1353 Sixes (bacon pigs ander 10 at) 1859 Ovar 0 1855 Jyor 1 7 special Figs weighed hos and Sibs per pig deducted for tsamage.

SEMADETURTE-Bakers' Flowr, 78: per mask ! Retall Juta Euge. 69s ; Retail in Cotton Bage, 70s; Bran, £10 10s per son; Pollard, £13 0s per son ; Ocarss Masl, \$14 4s per son ; Fine Meal, El4 Sa per son ; Oatmasl, 62s 6d per sack ; Flake Oatmoal, 26s per ows; Derlay Meal, £13 10s Der Ron.

HAV AND STRAW-21 loadshay 9 loads oaten straw in markes. Rye hay, 27 5s to 28 0sper son ; upland, 26 5s to 27 5s per son ; oaten straw, 26 0s to 87 0s per ton.

Wool -A small supply ; 41, 5d, 6d per 1b, coording to quality. BOTTER-1s 10d to 2s 0d per 1b. Porarous-30 loads, 1s 1d so 1s 4d per stons.

·	and the second se		
LIMBRICE ST SHARE I THIS DAY'S I	IST	Constant 1	-
BOYSEMMERY			
Console		491 7	
War Loan \$7, 1938-47	2	88 7-10	
BANES.	-	57 (C) (C)	
Sout of Ireland		2054	-
Hiberniass	-	61	
Munavor and Leineter	-	57	
h thinnai		187	
Provincial	-	19	
BAILWAY	-		_
Great Southern & Western		331	
Great N withera		DSaxd	_
Midis" d Great Wasters	-1-	94	
MINUMILANS	North Colored		-
Guinness Ord x d	222	391	
Doats Ordinary	-	49/6	
Fine Cotton Spinning	-	371	
Egn Sow Cotton		35/	
Bradford Dyers		86,3	
Mareoal Ord Old	and a	41/9	
Danlog Rubber	a 344	10/6	
Parent Tyre Ord		14,9	
Parent Tyre Dat	-	35.0	
Cannoak & Co	-		
	-	bz bö	
Massersons Prefs Moxima Region	-	65/7	
Sty 119	000	5 5 16	
Royal Dates	-	D's	
Imperial Tobacco	-	43 ax	
And the second sec	-	49/9	
Diastored		11.6	
		1 1 23	

Hogan, 1ste Sentor Inspector of National In other words, the ordinary functions Schools, on Monday at his residence, 10. Ash- the civil courts in oriminal matters were field Park, Terenure, Dublin. He was the suspended and transferred to the military brithird son of the late Mr James Hogar, Bal- bunal. This was certainly very like a state linaourra House. Elmerick. He had a success. ful career under the National Board, and was for many years Inspactor in Dandalk district, whence he was transferred to Limerick, whera he retired on pension. He was the father of | called. It was sought to limit the meaning of Mr J Hogan, identise, Upper Fitz william street, the word "disorder" by the contention that, Dublin. For the last year he had resided in England, and only returned to Ashfield Park



#### Last Released

Miss Molly Hyland, the last untried lady political prisoner in Mounijoy Prison, was released shortly after noon on Monday. Since Miss Hyland's arrest, on June 18 she was detained in Mountjoy, no charge being preferred against her. There are now six convicted lady political prisoners in Mountjoy. camely-Miss Reogh, Miss F Brady, Miss B Brady, Miss Bigney, Miss Coyle and Miss Toolan.



#### AND AMALGAMATION

Tipperary Board of Guardians, while unsulmously in favour of workhouse amalgamation, declars emphasically that they will retain their hospital as an independent institution, and will not consent to the proposal that is should be converted into an auxiliary to a sontral boopisal in Oconmel. They point out that the valuation, population and area of Tipperary Union is far in excess of those of Clonmel, and they also erate that an epidemia could not be soped with without their own beepitel.

of war. It was wholly inconsistent with eivil goverament. No one could fead the Regulasions issued under the Act without seeing that they provided for a state of war properly soalthough a state of war was now existing, is Restoration of Order Act, and that shere was when the Act was passed only a general atate of lawlessness, for which special powers were required. That assumption

was contradicted by the affidavit of Gaueral Macroady. General Macroady refeared to the publication of a newspaper or organ salled "An sOglac," dated January 31, 1919, which declared shak a state of war existed between Rogland and Ireland. Indeed the manifest intention of General Macready's affidavit was to show that a scale of war existed for a considerable time, and that is existed so far back as 1919, that was, before the passing of the Restoration of Order Act. He (the Master of the Rolls) could not, therefore, anteriain any doubt that the Act covered an insurrection amounting to a state of war, Here that they had a very special case-s sists of, war within the Kingdom, a war against the King and his loval subjects The military forces of the Grown were catled in aid, and Parliament with the intention of legalizing the operations of the military and at the same time caleguarding the subjects of the King passed an Act giving the military special powers, but imposing conditions. Was in to be said that the military authority was to be anithlad to disregard the conditions, because. in their opinion, the special powers apafesred were not sufficient for the emergency This was an antirely new question which dis singuished the present case from Maraia' case and all others which had, posseded is. What

were the powers of the military authority as conterved by the Bastorstien of Order Ast I prisoners.

The Master of the Rolls-Surely you ought to have instructions.

Mr Conuer-Pernape I ought, but I have nov.

The Masser of the Rolls said the prisoper was in Limerick.

"Is shere," he asked, "any difficulty in having him here on Friday ?" Mr Lynch said there was not. The trains

were running regularly and normally. The Masser of the Rolls asked was there

anyone shere on behalf of the military authoristes. Was shere any objection to Fridays ! There being no response, bis Lordehop said he would make the writ returnable for Friday. He took it that Mr Lynch's course would be, when she prisoner was brought up under she writ, to move for his discharge.

Mr Lynch-If your lordship pleases, I will, certalply.

The Master of the Rolls said that of course the jadgment in the other case "Patrick Higgins, one of the Clommals prisoners v General Meersady and osners), would be so the same prisoners.

His directed that the decision of the Court should be wired to the custodians of the

which Mr Hoover is chairman. Of this sum all except awo million dollars has been distribused, of which a million dollars consists of uncollected pledges. The remainder will be banded to the European Relief Administration.

### NENAGH PRIEST

#### EOME FROM USA

The Rev D Power, son of Mrs Power, Connolly street, Nensgh, has resurned from the United States on a holiday, ohleft ; with a view so recuperase his hasith. The Rav gentleman, a few months ago, underweat an operation.

#### BOY'S ORDEAL

A lad of 14 years had a narrow ascape while attending to a gutter on a roof of O'Brien's Stores, Henry Place, Dablin. A ladder had' been plased on a cars in the street to anable him to second when the horse bolted, dislodging the ladder. The boy remained suspanded 40 fast above the ground, clatching to she gutter, for over 12 minutes until people balow lashed two ladders together, perched them on a man's shoulder, and eashled him to cramble to safety. Beyond the tremendous strain on his a my the boy was little the worse of his trying experience.



Mr John Joseph O'Dwyer, 717, East Mainstreet, Oity of Waterbury, USA, desires to hear from his two mooles, named Patrick and John O'Dwyer, whom he believes to reside in dimerick.

#### CAHERCONLISH TESTIMONIAL

Pasrick Les, Caheredaliab, was subseribed so very generously by the inhabitants of the distriot. The gross total amounted to All Se.

and spand the remainder of her life in the service of God. Is is remarkable, after so many years of strengous religious life, to see with what sorivity and evergy this good Sister still pursuas her different callings, more parbloularly she ardwons one of seaching in she Ocurant, where she is most assidnous in the

daily discharge of the duties antrusted to her care. That God may grant strength totthis good nun to continue her good offices for many hiers years is the earnest prayer if the people of Millatreat Parish.



### Sailings Cancelled

The Canard Company regres to announce shat owing to the fire which broke out in the Mauretanta on Monday whiles the ship was in dook at Southampton preparing for her voyage to New York they have had to cancel the sailing of this ship on Saturday next, July 30th. Passengers booked for the forthcoming Mauresania voyage will be accommodated in other of the company's steamore, the Carmania leaving Liverpool ners Saturday, the Albania leaving Liverpool on Wednesday, Augues 3rd, and the Berengaria from Southampton on the following Saturday, August 6th. The e: mpany's officials are now making a close inspection of the ship, and the latest information indicates that the damage is not of such an extensive character as at first appeared.

#### TIPPEBARY AGRICUL TURISTS DEATH

Much regret is falt at the death of Mr Thomas M Konnedy, Ross Farm, Banoha. The deceased, who passed away at a private nursing home in Dublin, on Saturday, had travelled extensively The subscription list opened in aid of Mr in Russia and America, and gave graphic accounts of his many experiences. He was an extensive farmer and a prominent member of he Tipperery Farmers' Association.

#### MARRIAGE.

AURPHY AND GAGEY-July S71h 1921, at B Michael's Oatholto Oburob, Eimerick, with Nuppial Mass and Papal Bansdiotion, by Rev J J Oasey, Franciscan Convent, Tourson, Somerses, brother of the bride, assisted by Ray Washer Alfred, OFM ; Rev Fasher Freasy, OO, St Michael's, and Rev Failer M'Kernan, West Virginia, Edmond, son of Edmond Murphy, of Ballybea, Charleville, to Margaret (Classe), daughter of Thomas Oasey, Bedford Row, Limerick.

DEATH, O'SULLIVAN-Ob Sunday, . 24th July, at a Nursing Home in Edinburgh, Pasrick O'Sullivan, Surveyor H M Customs and Excise, and son of the late Potrick O'Sallivan (Dabh), Ash Hill, Ballymacelligost, Co Kerry .--- BIP The desensed was younger brother of M O'Salitvan, lats Governor Limerick Prison. The interment will take place in the family place, Klibannivan, Castler lalaad,

### LIMERICK LEADER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 27, 1921.

## HOW ARE YOU?

Many people have a very pace iden of what it is to be really well. They are quite content so long as they can manage to get about and do their daily work and been out of the doctor's hands. Health, however, is much more toan this. It means energy, vignue, good spirits. It means himeas in every sense of the word. It means a system that is perfectly nourished and free from adments, a system in which all the organs perform their functions naturally and thorougoly. If your health is not altogether satisfactory, you will find a wonderful help in Beecham's Pills. -They have an excellent, purifying, stimulating and tonic effect and do much to promote good health-rand physical efficiency.

BEECHAM'S PILLS

Sold everywhere in hoxes, price 1,11 (56 pills) & 2/9 (168 pills).

A novel and original apparatus for the mudy of the secrets of the heavens has been devised by the famous A corregian physicist, Dr. Birkeland, of Chr. ma, who has constructed a universe in a stare for the purpose of his experimet? As noted by a writer in the Paris Temps, Dr. Birkeland believes with many others gluar electric phenomena have an important take in the stellar universe. Many things remain orscheed in the minds of physicists, but they feel that these electrical phenomena are respectible for the ulumination of the tag of some Do the draveries of the autors horents, and that they influence the magnetic stories of the in the polar regions violently disturb compasses. The writeradds : 4." Dr. Birkeland relies for his results more on experiment than on accounting theories. To this end he built his min ature universe, of which he muself is the muster. This nuiverso has a capabily of seventy, heres, and is a huge glass hell into a le de he can introduce various gases, and or which he can maintain any degree of variantille pip fors. In the centre of it is a placet of a ght subfractions diameter, which Dr. B rho'and onde the "terrolls," and is actually a conject sphere containing an induction coil, which can be stimulated by electric currents to reproduce on the "terrella" the equivalent of terrestrial magnetism, the the way is a metallic disc, generator of endrous, which represents the 8111). " By seming electrical descharges through the interior of the hall, one produces luminous evidences that cars in ally with the rarefication of the gas, the ant-main of the elecbrical discharges, and the main party of the contral globe. As long ago as 1908 Dr. Birkeland employed this mechanism for the study of magnetic prevenena and the autora borealis, and he was able to morehule with astonishing accuracy of the constrainces and particularities of the name providenta." " In 1919 he look at . ight, the vast and diffused along it aris Across the solar world fails, out than of an echnic this mether private doing of his apparatus, the "termila, represented the ann, and becaus the fourte for the emission of electrons. Under these conditions a vast luminous ring spread on; in the bell around the solar contaion. At the same time one could see on the seneral globe a double band of brilliant points whose distribution reminded one cut which is done spots on the surface of the sun. In the course of these experiences with rodineal light Dr. Birkeland made an interesting discovery. By diminishing little by little the intensity of the discharge current that traversed his apparatus he saw the large ring representing the nodiscal glow draw use f in and narrow itself untal it formed around the equator of the 'terrella' a grown similar to the ring of Saturn, and formed, as that is, of several zones of different brilliancy."

SOUTH TIPPERARY UNIONS A MINIATURE UNIVERSE. AMALGAMATION QUESTION A meating of the sub-committee appointed to consider matters in connection with amalgamation of unions was hald at Glonmel. The following attanded at the meeting .-Clonmel-Messrs J M Lyons, John Morissay and Rd Beary (Olerk).

Lonergan (Clerk).

[N] Tinori Corn Cure, Bottles 1/6. By Post 1/8. Thorl Foot Powder. Tink 1/6. By Post 1/10. FROM THE DISCOFFEER :

MANUFACTURING CHEMIST, CORK.

#### Sale of Ballinasloe At a joint meeting of the Executive and

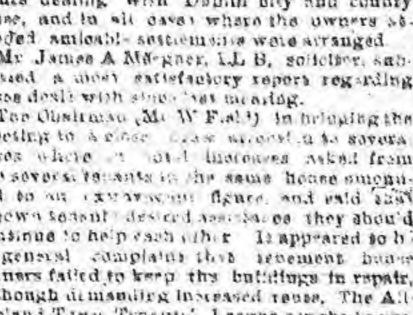
Contral Branch of the Town Tenante' Aspodia sion held in Dublin, shora was a large atten dance of delegates, and letters were read from comercus aroau sentres where people ar. organising to defend their interests "Mr Ooghian Brisson reported that, acrom-

TOWN TENANTS' LEAGUE

pauled by Mr Markey, he had been in Battinasloe during the week. On Monday lass he addressed a mase meeting of the tecante, and a commissee was formed with full powers to carey, through the sale, and Dr Comye, of Longhres, had been appointed solicitor to not for all the tenants. A stop had been put to individual buying, and there was as danger now that outs'dars w.u d rush in and putchase the houses over the brads of the people. A schrms had also been adopied to deal with the nusepanted land on the Clevently Estate. Another important metter considered was the ownership of she world famed Fair Greau and the tolls a : Ballinaston

The Committee was end god for several hours deailing with Dubin sky and county onese, and to all caves where the owners at sonded anioabl- sestiemente wate arranged Mr James A Ma-gner, LL B, soilcher, sab mitted a most extistationy report regarding dasse dould with since 'an moning.

is being made to provide see mmodesion for pilgrims, A "Pigrimage Inquiry Barean," Too Obstraina (M. W F.al.) in beloging the with offices attached, is set up in the Tawn meeting to be not when we can be so sovera Hall, where all necessary lef musition may be bases where " or I increases asked from obtained. The following loster has been rethe several versaits in the same house smonthceived from his Grace the Archbishep of Tuson lad to an externe figure, and said tais if rown soment desired assessance they abou'd continue to help each other It appeared to h a general complaint this tenement bunne "MY DEAR FATHER PATTERSON -1 have owners failed to keep the butilings in repair, great pleasure in sending to you all the usual although dimanding insteaded rouse. The Allfaculties and privileges for the acrual pil Ireland Trens Terante' Lesgue singhe to progrimage to Groagh Patrick, which is fixed moto succession sentiments and to avoid for the lass Sunday of July (Sist) I feel istetion and legal expense. The some had come sure that on this cocssion the clients of when, owing to the apring of protocilve irg.s. So Patrick will be particularly anxious to lasten sona benaute mass make a serious pray for Ireland on the ground that was effo & as protose chamacives from exerbitiant sanchified by his long vigil, and that the Sacrad demacdr. Meantain will for that day become a mighty



#### CANT OF COMPACE POARN



Lans year she To we Council for 28 000 ad. fasolcaking of studies. Unhappily, there is a quired the Neath Bugby football, citcket and sounds grounde from the Gaoil estate, in order very wide field still to be covered before the to lay out a mantainal athlatic ground at an | serious stadent of sociesisatios! history can tay

SCIENCE NOTES AND NEWS, ...

WATCH YOUR FEET

devous worshippies. I hope to have the privi lege of joining in this great religious celebra-Mon. With all best wishes for success. " I remain, yours sincersly,

semple of God, shronged wish shouesnds of

CROACH PATRICK PILGRIMAGE

SERMON BY AUSTRALIAN

BISHOP

There are many indications which go h

show that the pigrimage to Grouph Patrick

on Sunday next will be one that will receive

special record in the annals of such gather-

ings. Encouraging latters which his Grace the Archhishop of Tuam has written to the

Administrator at Wastport, expressing his desire that the secred mountain on that day

should be a mighty temple of prayer for Ice

land, interprets accurately the mind of every son of St Patrick at this critical juncture

of the nation's destiny. His Grace, will

be there himself to lead the people and

direct their prayer. This ceession is size re

markable for having an Irish Bishop from Australia, the Most Rev Dr Phelan, Bishop of

Sala, to preach the sermon on the National

Saint, Dr Phelan is well known throughout

Australia as a onitured preaster and poterilog

Irishman. His far-away flook will rejuice and

Ireland will be grateful for this tribute to Sa

Patrick. The Itish sermon will be preached by

Rev Thomas Killeen, B D, B A, O O, Malranny,

who is wall known amonges his fellow pricets

as an elequent Icish speaker. The account

dation in Westport is limited, but avery effort

by Father Paperson, Ann. Weetport : -

"S. Jallaso's, Tuam,

21++ Jaly, 1921



#### MORE THAN ITS SHARE

Ray T O'Herliny, O M, Vice Principal of St | bara wrongly arrested. Patrick's Training College, Dramoondra, adpassed not only intough a dark night of per- therefore the Order was litegal. secution, but interly through the blindbut radically to cute the line which they | storation of Order in Irsiand ministered to day by day. There are The Assorney General asid is som obvicua opposed to morality were insinanted as necessary to do coresin things outside trebant their management when the outlock of its missed. Government was inspired by Catholic Ideals. and when the laws and administration were In accord with the principles of Catholic acsion. Nothing lees would satisfy, and nothing less should be simed as. If the Icish Sea.e was to prosper is should deal with the housing question, and thus remove the sap root of the misery by improving the social condislons. Wretchedness, poverty and nnemploymant could be radically heated by making government an organism scalf expressive of purpose leave nothing to chance. Father O Herliby advocated organisation and scenal sandy to fit Catholics so fulfil the duples of prayers at the conferences for pasce. They shandstoon feis shas at this joneinre they cught to pray | Locking al the lowerleg cloude, Mr Argatth | Alderman, one Connactors to reject any and self for the Pope as visible head of the she outcome of the present negotiations would be to restore peacelto their country.

## LADE UT LUWARU DRAUY

#### Divisional Court's Decision Questioned

In the Appent Court, I ondon, on Monday, Edward Brady, the yoney Ichebman rocably. atreated as Wallway for internment to Lee land sppesied, rgainse the decision of the Divisions; Cours refusing to cals that he had

Mr Halman Birgary, K D, for the appallant, dressing the general meeting of the St Vincent said he was accessed under the order of she de Paul Society, at which he presided in Dub. | Rome Searchary issued under the Restaration In on Sasurday, said Ireland had more shan | of Order in Ireand Act but counst entimitied its share of distress and poversy. They had thes the Act applied my to Veland, and

An affi lavis of the appellant asses ha span ing havoe of highly organized and calculating | desained without trial and no charge had been malignity. No work of charley was regarded | made againss him. The House Societary, by as foreign to the St Vincent de Paul Society, | soldavit, statud the Order was made on the The charley which actuated love for their | recommendation of the competent of liery country was not the least of the virtues authority who conditioned is experient that A ready both sides are working hard to 'pack" Burous were not exactly walking salues, and (applance). To act for it and to be lickdy should be dessined as he was cuspeared absorbed by interest in its weifare was of setting in a manner prejulizial to the Be-

amonget them to day social dangets that that in doiting with such a matter as the Imperilled Casholic civilization. Practices | Restoration of Order in Ireland is might be principles of correct and prudent ju ignant. | Lord Justice Benks, in dismissing the opposi-Under the guise of pailanthropy and uterest in said in normal things interment without trial pablie bealth immorat practices were incul- i.was abhorrent, but there were elreumstances cated. If they were to have a real Irish Since In which preventive juscice was necessary. and not a Onba or HayH, is muss be inspired | The Court must see that the special powers and tempered with religious principles. A granted by Parliament were not exceeded Oasholie nation could be said to have a voice There was nothing in she Ac, ituiting it in in its own affairs and to have a free hand in | Ireland, and therefore the appeal numbe be dis-

Lord Justice Scratton diesenied.

WAITING HODSING PROBLEM

#### Simon's Sarcasm

Mr Asgulib, susned, the Homo Contries a greas Casholie people. They must for that Liberal Federation fate in she grounds of usar their in such a way shat regulations. Si Domicio was the first so estab-Nansham Park, near Oxford, the restlenes of the Connoll whit not second such a proposal." IIsn an Order with a controllened neveroment. Viccount Halcours, on Saturday atternoon The Liberal leader, who was accompanied by Mra Free Church Orunoil, oalted a special meeting or was ashered in. Imparital Procestant hisettlasashig The President of the Council of Asquinh, Viscount Hauchart (who presider), of his Executive, which, in addition to arrang verious upter as that the mejority of the Ireland said they had asked the conferences in and Sir John and Lady Simon, made only a jubile meaning of proteit, to be haid Rogaish "reformers" were actuated by the Ireland to join for some time to come in pattic few remarks. These was a very fashionene | offer the church services ou Sunday evening, | basect metives. Henry VIII would " reform "

additional cost of 26,500, the idea being to also hands on everything he wants. By degrees, the bassing should be allowed.

ARDIEND

sports clubs, has been in control, Barnavil last | lish a province in England. Tradition accerts week no assempt has been made so hold horse that the friar chosen actually to begin the races, for the simple reason that no one. | English province was Glibers de Freeney, a except prepated to fate a dead loss, wunid | native of Regland-probably of Norman extraoveniure to promote a meeting unless book- ston They first visited Cancerbury, theo makers were admissed.

neotion with the September fair, and the were associated with the university. With Sports Committee of the Town Council have | Oxford and London as base, the friars graduagreed that a meeting can be held without ally spread over Regland. They obtained it juring the other grounds

hald lass week at the request of the committee | parations and the craft galids. Everything to consider the matter, but after a heated was not, however, amouth sailing down to the debate on the mocality of betting, deferred Refermation period. Some of the English their decision anti a public meeting called by Kings and Barons wors religious men, and the Mayor for hes evening that been held -were generous to the Orders. Other Kings and billa geschebitig.

he Granolt in favour of permitting besting. Order opposing the ontry of another into a mou by a representative of she paper, said he district. When we undershand the spirit saw up harm in is. The town was siready of the age, we can see nothing wrong in asdivied with sufficient, whits elephants, and they did out want to ado the ratepayers bar. Augustinian Ospons to the entry of the densel with any more. As long as the meetings were under she supervision of she police he did of particular religious housen much de not think the o would be any more bacm than | pended on the individual that cudowed in inmaspeople arconding meetings in she them and his descandants. But in the main neighbournoud where beiding is permissed. The Rev Degwett Thomas, a Bapties minister, Reformation is one of progress. Though who had siways taten a preminant stand for | Dom'niesns belonged to good familias, on the clean epore, and who has ableaded boxing | while, "Is was an aristocraby, as they boasted, matches in the sown, to the disgues of his | rather of talent than of blood. We find them feliow ministers, said he was strongly opposed | heading some of the bands of revolving peasto bolbleg.

STRUDI STRUTT

without the 'bookles.' It is the onese of the legisinters supposed the independence of couchy, and I shall bos forget to tel! my con- each bouss and miowed the individual abbos progesion about it. I hope she people will exceedingly wide powers for modifying shelt The Ray KO Evans, Storetary of the local Some senturies pass by, and the Reformation passed a resolution appraing to he Mayor the Onnroh by substituting him-

parmis horse-racing provided is would not to jure | ground to being cleared by careful, conscientious the football or orloket pliches, and that no | men who can produce anthoritative histories as distinct from well-meaning, plous, but to the An athlesio association, says "Lloyd's Distorion sudent, practiculty valueloes works. Sunday News," composed of thembers of the Is was in 1921 that the second General Obapter Council, with representatives of the various of the Order, held at Bologan, agreed to estab-

Londan, and seatled themselves at Oxford. The association wish to hold more in oon They established schools there, and henceforth favour and henefactions from royally and A special meeting of the Town Connoil was from the nobility and the merchants, cor-

were niggarily or avarielous. A shird class Councilion Jenkins, one of the members of were indifferent, and sometimes we find one such incldents as the opposition of the Dominiosas sy Dunesable. The firinge the history of the Dominican Order prior to the ants fo 1380 " Every studeos will welcome "I had + rowething about these race meat. Father Jarrass's book He begins by outlining ings, he had sue to excloser, "for I was not abe story of the foundation of the Order, which always a minister. Where bessing is allowed | claims to be the fires religious order in the you eso dapond mpon is that things are not monorn sense of the word. St Bouedles and oshers had written "rules" which were accep-"I believe in allowing horse racing. hus | and by many abbays, ous where monastic

#### WIRELESS | ORECTIONING AT SEA. Finding direction at sea by means of wire-

is not affected by committees of weather. As

less waves can new be effected with a large degree of acouracy, and is most useful dur-

a ressel has lost her way,

Mayazine. The instrument

nipileas direction-finder,

up to along 200 nules and

ordinary wireless telegraphy

Cashel-Messre William O'Dwyer and Patrick O'Oonnell (Olark).

Oarrick on Sulr-Miss B . Dowley, Messas

Ologheen-Mr R M Keating and M F Ross-

James Waish and Maurice O'Hickey (Clerk).

Tipperary - Messrs Michael Kirby, P. O'Doharsy, J M'Carthy, and P Harrington (Assistant Olerk),

Mr O'Rourks, representative from Dail Eireann, was in assendance.

Mr John Morrissey was unanimously appointed Chairman of the meeting.

The Tipperary representatives informed the meeting that as far as they were concerned, while approving of the question of amaigamation of upions, they wanted to retain their hospital as as present and independent of the control or head hospital scheme.

A latter was read from the Cashel Board of Guardians re confarence hald on she 10ah June lass, stating that while in favour of smalgamation of unloss, they are totally opposed to giving up their hospital, and also opposed to having a central hospital in Otonmel, unless is can be shown it is a benefit to . the slok poor and a gaving to the ratepayers. They are agreeable to have Oschel as a central home.

On the proposition of Mr Maurice O'Hickey, seconded by Mr James M Lyons, the subcommisses approved of Cashel as a central home for entire union areas invited to conference, on the following conditions : Payment for healthy inmates in Cashel Central Home; the full average cost of in maintenance and clothing, the full average cost of establishment charges (other expenses), together with the full average cost of all establishment officers" salaries, except the relieving officers (as they would have nothing to do with admissions from other unions), and the hospital staff, inoluding the workhouse medical officers.

Pendlog the Cashel and Tipperary Gastdians approving of their boentials being converted - Into " district or surlifary " hospitals, the sub committee consider that the " district or auxillary" hospitate be allotted the following number of beds :- Ologheen, 30 beds ; Carrick on Suir, 40 beds ; Cashal, 40 beds ; Tipperary figure nos agreed on.

That the staff of the "district or sazillary " hospitale consist of one head nurse and two assistant nurses (for alternative day and night duty), with two wardsmaids. If it can be shown that any further stoff is required the subcommisses will consider the question of increas. ing same.

Fever hospital, where external premises are as present in new, be closed up and accommodasion be provided in existing "district or auxillary" hospitals, no permasent staff to ba keps for fever purposes, but work can be done by .. isinerant shaff from proposed central hospital. Committee of Managamant of "district or auxiliary" hospitals to be the guardians of the union as as present constituted. Committee of Management of "central or head" hospitals to be nominated by the Boards of Guard'ans of the contributing unions in the following manner :-- Olonmel 4, Tipperary 7, Oashel 5, Oarrick-on-Suir 4, Ologheen 4, with contributing County Councils to nominate addisional representatives, vis, Tipperary S R, 5 (one each from Olonmal, Oarrick ou-Sair, Oashel, Ologheen and Tipperary) ; Waterford, 2 (one each from Clonmel No 2 and Carrick-on-Sair No 2); Klikenny, 1 (for Oarrick-on-Sair No S); Lumerick, 1 (for Tipperary No S). Total members on Commisses of Managemens, 38. Central hospital and "auxillary or districs" hospitals to be financed in pro rata rate on valuation of each combining anion.

## FOXES RAID CITY Youthful Raider Captured

An unique capture was made in the prociness of one city. So Friday. A couple of foxee being that of making the publichouses fit for vicinity of Rock Spring House, which is situ. to use public money in the efforts to aveep and as she back of she Strand Berracks, and away since to cat great towns that withit to city, who has recently purchased the house men- rouger - was provided in public affairs, and," bloned and its assached place of land, having Liceralists moves me proving of the Lougue been informed of the presence of the of Nations in proper place . astent if foxse, and having learned that quite leaving the League whiting on the door may recently stont eighteen dead bens had while the Louis of the Sapremo Council been left in a ne'gboar's henroest, and decided inside closed done. factisd of class that a surkey and a couple of prise positry had | war shey wanted a chized peace ; lostess of also paid the penalty of the nocearnal visits favouring pacial interests and establishing of a couple as least of those daring bureaucratic control, they wasted freadom of vermin, went to investigate the matter. Ou trade and co operation. They wanted Parliabis first expedition he was accompanied by two faithini retainers, a fox terrier dog and a blus Irish terrier. He located the mother, and a chase ensued, the animal with the marvelions dexterisy of its species succeeding in foring from a long stying drought, but the scaling a wall over 6 feet high and making its escape. On a later oceasion Mr Gleeson again with his canine companions come apon a young fox, and the meeting was the occasion of the venturesome youngster's early demise. The dogs chased the youthful Reynard, who after going some forty yards inrued at buy and snapped victonaly at and bia bis parsners, who had closed up wish bim. He sgein escaped, and the plucky puisaets eventually took bim as a dead prisoner some filly yards further on. The dead animal is a fine specimen of a six months' old cub.



#### County Surveyors' Report

At the quarterly meeting of the Tipperary No I Rural District Counsil on Saturday, Mr. Michael Shelly presided. These were slao pre-Brees

Mr T S Daggan. Oo Serveyor, and Mr P | vehicle fell some of the passengers jamped ont, | would like to have a shot at Ganada.

cald that it mos quite time is camen, a. torny In she physical bas in the political atmosphere. He added -- Everything would to those who know how protontly and pastonaly to walt " Reforing to the Revecting of another of the list of the state of the list of a quilly outliersed Church pro polley. Sir John Samen and that shi she Pelma Minister could do was to search the dusthin for a brick to throw as poor Dr Addison. The Government had broken faish wish the country and the local authorities, and is secured that its said, ' is a mathematically and if the Controll organization of the secure the King was the Coslition programme was a mulear one, is

paralit is they will be legalising the eril, had been committing depredations in the herces to drink in. It was far more important also maginitates, be experted to deal with such demons, and possessed property in their abough "Sly Reynard " and her off-pring had re populate or researchish the Oscace of Eden the Canaell should have taken ourage in both fulliation amongat more receptors. The cofarescaped the penalty of a number of orthuss, in Metonotauis, set is was bester to provide at the constant of the interaction, and the manufactor, and the manufactor, and the manufactor, and the manufactor, and the manufactor of the manufactor, and the manufactor of the manufactor, and the manufactor of the manufactor of the manufactor, and the their presence in the locality had not remained homes for English people than for Asystems. not shows the responsibility op on the point of Kig sh Provines seemes at an end. But unobserved. Mt James Gleeson, merchant, in the Sir John sale a new remper-she Letrent or Thesday, at we have what off thepres at orong a down and sheat and this gli appeal of



#### Identity Revealed

The trail of the "myster" cowhere " was s rack on Stimming by an "Brouing The graph " reporter, in a when copposed sig wander from his subject, and, above all, premennery Gavenment Instead of personal governmens, and, above all, they needed opp. plasurerque ficere in blaskes coss, shigh h gevissions lostead of promiers, and principles fringed i gglowt and gannaless, was even any lostund of inserests. Liberalism had been sufpersusded to have als photograph takes an "Tip," as ha is known by his "pards out LATE MR. R. J. MINAHAN, B.L. Satu:day.

weather was golog to change and all those who had endered the beas of the day would West," is an I iseman.

Liam de Burco (Win Burke) as his (riends in Ireland knew h m, late of Montana, Wyoming, ele, and at one sime a nuember of the North West Monated Polles, has come back to see his old ion i ofter ten years ertie. "Tip" is an 18 carar onwhor.

When he was simisen the wanderlast se's d Whilam Berke, and lasving Dablin he went A char a bane, carrying 31 parcengers from to Limerick to visit relatives of his mother. He was educated in the Obrightan Brothers'

Limericz caw him for only a little while,

He worked for years as a cowboy on outfits Useh, and stamerous other praces.

The wander nis always had him in its grin, the embackment, up which is rushed, and, lig hardler and more experienced as he went [Argely represented at the funeral, which also

A notion suddenly struck "Tip" when he tive members of the general public, a tribute to lesques, frience, and admirers. The interment

every proposal insite to inmounce have the Ontrich in his reaso, The mainspring of poins of the pouple the peraletors habits of his zial for "reformation" was the desire beiting sub ganutone which an we long preval to diverse one wife and marry another. Most is be ener ruin ton na longi vios and no darni lof bis supporters wanted in feasher their own women, young sui oll, and are so final so the proy Faw, if any : ( them' sought soit,7 to valuevation of character and soch well being [rate drany offared that may have proved up Mr. Evans declarat that they locard upon it have and spore. The monasteries suffered in 208 as a very bad thing for and sawn. "Gambling," from Kie English " cefarm ra." Owing to the she to get them under hie thumb. It was "How can members of the Coancil, who are different with the Orders Tacy were auto. bases thas come before them when they have own right. The Octors might be gos sid presidently regarded the though I think this of, but the property what counts I t dis sums and shoy rottings a funchels in the e un)ry, and! brighter (by ) dawged in Kog and. The English Province is a honishy our diston, and will to course of sines develop. As to the book under nutles. Falter facets has perfrimed his task in a wholly admirsh a manner. Hanse produced a planer of the English Pro vince which will deservedly take a high pisce smoorges histories -- convesisation and scoular. He shows she arus historia sease, docs not

the receiving i ater hears all the ships and shore stations bull out lineshees at that moment, withoring able to differentiate batween them. de datection-finder enables one to fix the direction of various positions in such a way that one is able to find the posttion of the shire means of angles from the miployed. Fixing position wireless statte by directional the is very similar to fixis from cisible objects, the ing by cross he. principal diffe-: at, when using a or allowance has others on Moreas to be tundo for tes of the earth. the wireless st. ameraily at very much greater : . the objects used. in an ordinarying fir. Although fixing position white as intractional hearings is dependent for the mouracy upon the degree of precisivel a 10 which it is at pressut possible to determine the direction of wireless waves, subsequent-confirmation of the course and distance made good, by the receipt of additional bearings, would afford confidence to these responsible in the vessel as the land leass a book packed with information. is approached under weather conditions that previude the employment of other methods.

ing sea focs w

says the Name

suploted is

which has a r.

is woll known.

#### TO MAKE WOOD ACID PROOF.

Some storage batteries are carried in wooden batter; boxes on cars and annoy the owners by lifthing or slopping of the acid. To make the wood acid proof take six parts of wood far and twelve parts resin, and mels them tog-ther in an trou kettle, after which stir in eight parts of finely powdered brick dust. The surface to be covered must be thoroughly cleaned and dried before painting with the warm preparation.

#### TAKING DOWN THE MOTOR.

on Saburday from St Kevin's Church, Dublin, There was a large assendance of clergy, and In order to look over the parts of an engine the Requiem Mass was calebrated by Rev O R and to restore the worn or defective com-Marphy. O C, St Kevia's. The chief mourners postents it is necessary, says the Scientifie were-Miss Anus Kinshan (aunt). Miss H American, to take the engine entirely apart; Morry, Mesors Stephen Murtugh, Joseph Muras it is only when the power plant is sagh, and Beojamin Milliard (consins), Bench, thoroughly dismantled that the parts can be Bar, and she legal profession generally, were inspected or measured to determine defects or wear. If one is not familiar with the engine consisted an imposing number of representato be inspected, even though the work is done by a repairman of experience, it will be found of value to take cortain precautions when dismanting the engine in order to ensure that all parts will be replaced in the same position they occupied before remayal. There are a number of ways of ide ing the parts, one of the simplest and survey to mark them Mr. Look, Denmark-arteat. Mr Peppard, Broad-streat. of centre punch marks in micr to retain the proper relation when reassembling. This is of special importance di connection with dismaniling multiple cylinder engines, as it is vital that pistons, piston rings, connecting Mrs. W. O'Sullivan, Edward-street, rods, valves, and other cylinder parts be always replaced in the same cylinder from which they were removed, because it is ma-Mr. J. F. Ginnana, 49, Upper William st. common to find equal depreciation in all cylinders. Some repairmen use small shipping tags to identify the pieces. This can be criticized because the tags may become detaohed and lost and the identity of the piece mistaken. All parts should be thoroughly cleaned with gasuine or in the potash kettle as removed, and wiped clean and dry. This to necessary to show wear, which will to evidenced by easily identified indications in cases where the machine has been used for a time, but in others, the deterioration can only be detected by deliest- measuring instruments. UNION AMALGAMATION

SOME GRATUITIES

GOOD INTENTIONS

Avrangements re farsher desails ware held over to next meeting of sub-committee. Further meeting of sub committee to be summoned by secretary when details are to hand from Tipperary and Cashal Guardians ; quession of date of further meeting of fall conference to be decided by next sub-committee

POLICE IN IRELAND

measing.

Conditions Under Settlement It is stated in the "Evening Mail" that in view of the impending changes in the Government of the country, a meeting of RIO. representing all ranks, including officers, was held recently and certain questions formulated. which will be laid before the Irish Erscutive this week. Assurances will be sought as to conditions of service and pensions, and one of the questions concerns an option to ba givan to members of the auxiliary division, on disbandment of that body whereby they can join the newly-constituted RIC.

STAME	es of		UNSTAMPED :		
Yearly Haif-yearly Quarterly	1 19 0 19 0 9	9000	Yearry Half-yearry Quarterly	8 8 d 1 6 0 0 13 0 0 8 6	
Miss Hurley, Mrs. Toomey Mrs. Enright	LOCA Sarsfi Sarsfi	L A ald	GENTS. -streat.	0 8 6	

Mrs. Cross, William-street,

Miss Doyle, Boherbuoy.

Mrs. Conway, Upper William stress.

Mr. P. M'Cormack, Mungret street.

Miss Whelan, Bedford Row & Wolfe Tone-st

DISTRICT AGENTS.

Esson and Son, Rallway Station.

Mr. Hannon, O'Connell-street,

Mrs Bannon, 11, Edward-street

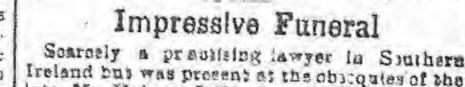
Mr. Spillane, Bridge-street.



#### Acrobatic Performances

Abardern to Braemat, Desside, ran off the main road, jacoped an unbankment, and Schools, Synge street. lauded in a corr field. Is suited a sharp bend in the roadway, when a souring car, driven by He lefs Cove cascally one morning and was a gentieman from Londen, endeavoning to next beard of to New York. pass the large vehicle, grazad theohar a bane's front off wheel, and Enocked the steering in Wyoming, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, wheel from the driver's hands The driver managed to graup the stearing wheel-again in sime to turn the char a bane as right angles to and he wandered from place to place, becomhaving balanced for a mement apon the cum- | along sent-Meeses Herr, W Peters, R Walsh' and P mir, is crashed four tim " is length down the decivity on the further pide. As the heavy was some time in the "Wild West" that he the esteem and serrow of his mourning col-

Harrington, Ascistant Clerk, were in atten. | and the others were thrown headlong amorgat | Hages there eventually, and started work



iste Mr Robers J Kinadan, BL, whose sad

demise is was our regretfal daty to approvnee

in our lass loswe. The inte Mr Kinghan was

intensely beloved of the great profession to

which he belonged and the general public, who

were well acquainsed wish his genial personality

aga his undonbied abilisy. His funeral sook place

danse.

The County Surveyor in his report stated shat the surfaces of the roads were standing pressy well since last winter's work, but no eleaning work had been done owing so the need for economy ; the weads, margins, and in some cases the drainage, were not quite satisfactory. The principal work done during the past querber was the preparation of material, practically no surface work having been done owing to the then prevailing conditions. There were no proposals to some before the meeting. All the work, added the Ocumty Surveyor, had been as present slopped, and all she contractors had been paid.

The report was approved, and the meeting ended.

#### HOW ME FORD BEAT WALL STREET

The "Daily Mall's" correspondent in N w York, telegraphing on Sanday, says-How Mr Henry Foro, the motor car manafactarer, best his areh anemy, Wall Street, and saved his vast organisation was sold by himself in an interview to the " Detrois News." In effect it is the tale of a great reconstruction period, when the Ford sousern, like most others was hard pressed through theorash in prices, and when as goasips of the financial world had it. Wall Stress, which Mr Ford hated, and never miszed an opportunity of bilstering with investive. shought is asw iss shanes of bringing that grass manufacturer to the dust. The Ford Company faced maturing obligations amounting to searly £15,000,000, but so far from being forced to surrender to the bankers, Mr Ford is still. master of his own fate, and his plants working. at hop speed.

SUMMER COSTUMES In all Labort String, Bessonabis Prices, The Fashion Macs, 15, Patrick street.

she corn. Foreas asely the char a bane did nos oversurn. Several of the passengurs were daxed and badly braised, and two women fainted. Nous, however, received serious injary, and a Manchester doctor, who was one of the company, gave medical aid. Despite their excising experience, galie a number of the passengers continued the journey to Upper Decaide. Others, who were more badly shaken, resurced to Aberdeen in a taxiesb.

## POPE FELICITATED

### On Name Day

The Pope received members of the Sacrad College on Sunday on the occision of his name day, and Cardinal Vannabeili, the doyon of he College, presensed his gressings to his Holloses, who shanked him warmiy for his good wishes. The Pope conversed with each Cardinal in tarn, and expressed, his regrets at the unrest still existing throughout the world, and at the disorders which are occaring owing to the spiris of mares; which prevails. All these svils would only be eliminated by the strengthening of the Faith and the tear of God.

"" TINNED " TROUT	
-------------------	--

#### Carlous Elver Find

A carious discovery was made in the river Walon as Dolgally. Peopla sitting on the banks were surprised to houles that a sin floating in the river was peciliabing violently although the water was quite calm. A boy rick. waded out to resover the tin and found inside is a large trout. Presamably the fish had landed in the bin after jumping out the river to span a fly.

on the racges. His adventurous spiris did not permit him so sslok this very loog, so he joined she North West Mounted Police.

The Kerepean war saw nim with the Oanadiana in France,

Peace saw him blok cow-panching. Then came the longing to ges " Old Iraland," (as "Tp" himself calls ii) and having "stoweed" his gans in Monsura he sat out for

the homeland .. He visited Limerick and Oork, and had a few brashes wish the Grown forces. To be commandeered to fill to a trench did not appeal to " Tip,' so he klaked againss it in

real cowbby fachion. Tempurary arrest followed still inquiries had been made about him, and he was receased after a few hours' detention. Having sean enough of the marvial law eres. "Tip" came to Dubila, where he is staying with some relatives. He may leave Ireland seco, but his ultimate

destination is still on the lap of the gods. "Tip ' is a fine specimen of machood. Only 26 years of age, he is one of the most plosuresque figures shas has suorned Dablin streets for some time.

"I suppose it was just a notion you took to come down town in your outfit is was asked.

"Shore," he replied. "I just do what I feel like, and don't mind anyons size doing the same,"

#### REPAIRS

To all makes of gramaphones, baby cars, and bleyeles by trained hands, with over 30 yaars' experience. New motors fitted to gramaphones by Cole, Nelson and Co, Ltd, Lime-

SUMMER COSTUMES In all Laters Styles. Rescushic Prices. The Fashios Macs, 15, Pairtok street."

sook place in Glashevin Cometery. The late Mr. Kinaban was educated at St Mary's College. Rathinings, Where he had a brilliant Intermadiate career, being first in all-Ireland in all grades. His success as a student continued during his sime as the University Oollege, Stephen's Green, where he was an bonours man and also auditor of the Literary Society. Apart from his success as a student Mr Kinahan was very wall known as a celekever and Rugby footballer, and was one of the principal founders of the old St Mary's football and cricket clubs. As a member of the Leiosser Oriozas Olub he rendered yeoman service. As the Bar he was both a successful and a brilliant advocase. His first case of importance was as Waterford Assizis when he was sugaged on behalf of the County Council in what was anown at the time as the Gienny heiry bomb outrage. On the Leineter Orcult he was exceptionally popular, and he will be misted by all for his geniality, good semper, and unseifish devotion to his work. Numerous messages of sympathy have been received by the relatives.

## CARNEGIE FREE LIBRARY

### And Museum Committee

Councillor Oronin presided at the meeting of the above. Also present-Miss A O Dwyer, Alderman Casey, Messre J A O'Counsil, A Walsh, and Sean Roman, with the Director. The business was mostly routing Presentations as follows were thankfully schnowledged-" A Study of the Folk Lore on she Coasts of Connaught," by Mr T J Westropp, M B I A, from the author ; "Masgret Annual," from the Rev Editor ; "Journal," (agla) | Ireland.

> SUMMER COSTUMES In all Laters Styles. Ressonable Prises. The Fashion Mart, 15, Pairick stress,

The LIMERICK LEADER can now be had on the mornings of TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, as the following News Agenta :-- ·-Mr. Alfred Scanlan, Castleconneli. Mr. J. D. Hartnett, Abbeyfeale, Mr. James O'Toole, Ballyneety, Mrs. Andrew Oreagh, Oabercoulish. Mr. James O'Shea, Grigasurra, Ballingarry, Co. Limerics. Mr. E. Frende, Cappamore, Drouskeen Mr. T. Coote, Kilrush, Co. Olare. Mr. E. D. Whelse, Killalos, Mr. M. O'Donnell, Bruree. Ardee Guardians decided to convert the Mr. W. Fitzgerald, Murroe. workhouse into a district haspitel as from Mr. P. Collins, Askealon. October 1, and transfer the able-bodied in-Measure, J. Walsh, and Some, Knocklong. makes to Drogheda. For loss of office by the Mrs J Quin, Adare, Oo Limerick chauge the master was awarded a grately of Mr M Oalbans, Mathkeals, Co Limerick \$789: the matron \$328 the maternity nurse

Mr T Thornton, Rathkeale, Oo Limerick Mr J Hargrove, Kilklahan, Oo Olare,

#### DUBLIN AGENTS Mr J and D Britigeman, Parnell of

#### Price Two Pence

Printend and Published at Odines, 54, O'Couch Street, Limerick, by she Proprision, the af Marday, Wednesday and Fyllar.

ap annual pension of 231; and the school mistress Sud

One of the things that sadden a man as he grows older and reviews his life is the refleetion that his most devastating deads were generally the ones which he did wish the best motives :-- P O Wodehouse in 'Strand

## from Department of Agriculture, Etc. for