ORURR TEA BY POST. 2/6, 2/8, 8/-, 3/6, 4/-, The Tea at 3/6 is Specially Recom-

mended.

POSTAGE FREE ON 61bs.

Woodford, Bourne and Co, Ltd LIMERIOR.

PUBLISHED AT 54, O'CONNELL-STREET AND CIRCULATING IN THE CITY AND COUNTIES OF LIMERICK, CLARE, TIPPERARY, CORK, KERRY, AND GALWAY.

Transmissible through the Post in the United VOL. XXXIII. NO. 6,028. Etugdom at the newspaper rassof postage, and to Canada and Newsbundland at the magazine

rate of postage.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, AUGUST 31, 1921.

PRICE TWO PENCE.



Are you getting full value when buying coal? We do not think you are if you are not buying the kinds we sell. We re- commend "Best Orrel 4foot" or "Blundell's King -Wigan," We welcome investigation and comparison. Try a ton of it. You'll not regret it. Order to-day.

UNERICK STEAMSHIP CO. Ltd. LIMERICK.

Talegrams-"Sysamship." Phone 19.

EX-STEAMER,

JUST DISCHARGED.

Enjoy Clean and Bright Fires During Strike at Low Cost.

OWENS. DOCK ROAD, LIMERICK

AGENT

THE WHITEHAVEN COLLIERY CO., LAD.

U. S. MAIL | OU per com American. DIRECT TRAVEL-STATES HELAND. COBH (Queenstown) TO NEW YORK.

1st, Mini & 3rd Class Presenger Accommodation. INTENDED SAILINGS. ss. "America" ... Sept 13 ... Oct 15

ss. "George Washington" Sept 20 ss, "Centennial State" ... Sept 24 ss. "Panhandle State" ... Nov 12 Cargo accepted for "State" Steamers.

Full particulars from Limeriok Steamship Co Ltd, Limeriok. Branch Offices-Cobh (Queenstown), Tralee, Galway, Ballins and Waterford,

Sub-Agents-Jas Duggan, Hespital; Denis O'Grady, Ballylanders; Edward O'Connor, Foynes; Messrs S B Walsh and Sons, Kilmallock; P J Savage, Dromcollogher.

WEISKEY

WOODFORDS' CORK. WOODFORDS' DUBLIN. WOODFORDS' BROWN LABEL In Bottles and Jare of all sizes.

Woodford, Bourne & Co LIMBRICE.

THESE ARE

THE FAIR HOUSES FOR

Printing & Advertising IN THE CITY !-

Messre G M'Kern & Sons, Ltd. O'Quanell-st

- O'Commor & Co.
- "Idmerick Leader," Ltd. .. " Limerick Chronicle"
- "Munster Naws" " Limerick Echo," Saredeld-si
- E T Levery, Printing Works, Thomas

Rutland-et Olty Printing Co.

Get your Printing and Advertising -

UNDER TRADE UNION CONDITIONS

On behalf of Limerick Typographical Society M. HARTNEY, President. C. G. CARBY, Secretary.

LIMERICK UNION. Motice to the Medical Profession and all Others whom it may conseru.

MIRE Guardians of the above Union have decided that all cases of scheduled infections diseases will be admitted to the Fover Hospital of this Union on a sertificate from any medical practitioner, dispensary dector, or otherwise speatfying the nature of the disease. A dector's certificate will be sufficient for any patient without propering an admission bleket from the collecting officer.—By order, J T O'REAUGHERESS, Asting Clock of Union

No Purchaser of Goods in Limerick ban afford to disregard this Street as a Shopping Centre. The following is a list of the Principal Traders of Patrick Street, and each offers

The Very Best Value Obtainable in all Goods Stocked -

MERCHANT TAYLORS. Gent's Outfitters, Engineers' Overalls, &c.

SE, PATRIOK-STREET.

WHY les your Oalves Die wish Rices and W Blackquarter when you can have a Preventative and Oure from WM II SMITH. Also Hossahold Supplies, Shape, Chandlery, Paint, Oll, Colours, Blight Powder, Sulphate of Copper, and Brushes of every description, A Trial respectally adliated.

28, Patrick-street, Limerick, THE DUBLIN HOUSE,

19, Patrick-street. T) MOS so announce so their numerous D sustomers that they are obliged to re-balld shelr premiers, and intend so dispose of their Entire Stock regardless of sost Announcements later.

Lindsay Brothers, | Michael Egan.

VERY LARGE STOCKS OF ALL TEAS, &c.

SMYTH'S for BOOTS! The Right House for Every Class of Reliable

" Footwear. FARMERS' IRISH-MADE BOOTS A SPECIALITY. LOWIST PRICES. Oldest Metablished House in the City-29, PATRICK STREET, LIMERICK For Guaranteed Seeds,

GOKE! THAT WILL OPEN Best Quality French Gas EVERY DOOR TO SUCCESS In any Business

Is Persistent Advertising

You can easily

TREBLE YOUR

Blowing Your Own Trumpet

In a Good Advertising Medium

The "Limerick Leader" circulates extensively all over the counties of Limerick, Clare, and Tipperary, as well as in several districts of Cork & Kerry. It claims-and Challenges contradiction of the fact-that it has by far the Largest Circulation of any tri-weekly in Munster.

A regular advertiser, forwarding-a repeat order, says: "I must say that advertising in your valuable paper gives me every satisfaction, and has brought me excellent results in increased and increasing business."

The tribute is but one of several received from time to time, but it has a peculiarly compelling lesson and appeal for every wise business firm.

ADVERTISE AND SUCCEED

The Munster Private Loan and Discount Office, Ltd., SO, UPPER ONOIL-STREET, LIMERICK.

Make Cash Advances from \$10 Upwards
To FARMERS, MERCHANTS AND ALL MESPONSIBLE PERSONS, without ball or
security on their own Promissory Note. "Interest moderate." Easily prepaid to sait the
convenience of borrowers. All manuscrious strictly private. Before going elsewhere please
impost our terms. All applications punctually attended to. All information can be had by ealling or writing to THE MANAGER.

PAINTERS AND DECORATORS,

58, CATHERINE STREEET, LIMERICK.

WALL PAPERS FROM 11d PER PINCH TO THE MOST EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS. DADO AND PICTURE MOULDINGS IN STOCK.

Telephone-19x

The Great Novena in honour of Our Lady of Victories, at the Great Memorial of the Little Flower, begins to-day for

- 1.- A Triumphant Irish Peace.
- 2.—The Early Beatification of the Little Flower, and
- 3. Intentions of Benefactors, ending on Our Lady's Birthday.

Dear Friends in Ever Faithful Treland-

For eight days I have been appealing to you on behalf of the Irish Nuns and their great charitable Mission. I have received many generous gitts, for which we are inexpressibly grateful. But more - much more - is moded to free the Great Memorial and make its continuance certain.

Since our earlier Novena, two great things have happened. Peace has come nearer in Ireland and the Beatification of the Little Flower has come mearer too. But both these intentions of ours are still to be consummated. Let us join in more earnest prayer than ever, and who can measure the fruit that will come of our Novous

For the Little Plawer's sake, and for Ireland's sake, I am pleading with you to help the Great Memorial. Prayers go up there from grateful hearts cach day for Ireland. Increase that gratitude, dear friends. Do not fail The Yours confidently and gratefully,

THOS. A. NEWSOME, Domestic Prolate of H. H. the Pope.

Write to Rt. Rev. Mgr. Newsome, The Great Memorial, Resilford Court, Workestershire, enclosing an envelope addressed to yourself. Enclose petitions separately,

beannact be an laim na reile.

GREAT PHOTOGRAPHIC SALES.

Cameras (new and second-hand), Mounts, Albums, and everything else you want at Great Reduced Prices to Clear to make room,

CROMER & EVANS.

PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS, LIMERICK.

Important to Farmers and Others.

THE CITY AND COUNTRY LOAN CO. ETD. O'Counsil Street, Waterford, make Dash Advances daily from £10 Upwards to Farmers, Shopkeepers, and all responalbie persons on Approved Personal Security. Repayments by factalments, or as may Island Reds and Indian Russer Ducks



Besides the saving, you'll have the gratifiarticles of hardware. IRONMONGER, HASSETT 9, O'Connell St

The House for High class Hardware And Tools of every description.

SLATES. CEMENT.

NOW DISCHARGING :-SS "EMLYN MOR" CARGO OF

London Portland Cement. SS "BANGOR" CARGO OF Penrhyn Bangor Slates.

INQUIRIES INVITED.

SPAIGHTS, Ltd. IMPORTERS,

LIMERICK.

EDMUND LUDLOW, PASSENGER AGENT, 14, GLENTWORTH STREET, LIMERICK,

WHERE Berths can be secured by mither Union Casila Line so South Africa. Aberdsen, Orleas, P and O, White Star, and Federal Lines to Australia. New Zealand Shipping Oo and Shaw Saville and Albion Co to New Zealand. American, Osnard, and Whits Star Lines to New York, Boston, etc. White Star, Dominion, and Ofmadian Pacific Lines to Canada.

FOREIGN MONEY EXCHANGED. Limestek County Commissee of Agriculture and Technical Instruction.

Poultry Scheme, 1920-21 List of Man Distribution Stations (Hear and

THE following persons have been approved of by the above Committee to keep Stations for the distribution of eggs of pure bred fowl to persons living in the County of Limerick;— Mrs D Cotter, Ballyteigns, Brures—Rhods Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Seasian, Ballydubig House, Ballagh-Rhode Island Reds and Indian Runner

Mrs Mulcahy, Ballinahown, Ardagh—Rhode Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Carrell, Grove, Hospital—Rhode Island Hede and Indian Runner Ducks. Mrs P Creed, Ballyesgogue, Kildnene-Bhods

Mrs Sheehy, Bridge House, Bellingarry-Bhods Island Reds Mrs O'Brien, Kells, Dromoollogher-Rhode

Island Reds Mrs P Molonsy, Bohard, Feenagh-Whise Wyandosses and Indian Runner Ducks Mr Dandon, Aughanish, Borrigone-White Wyandostes and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Bochs, Castle View, Newcastle West-White Wysndosses and Indian Runner

Mrs Harris, Adamstown, Knecklosg-White Wyandosses and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Daiton, The Hill, Kilmallosk-White Wyandottes and Indian Ranner Ducks Mrs D'Arsy, Lages House, Doon-White Wyandottes and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Hacrington, Kildsry, Fedamore-White Wyandostes

Mise Hartness, Glenduff, Broadford-White Leghorns and Intan Runner Ducks Mss Normile, River View, Glin-White Logborne and Indian Ranser Ducks Mrs M'Nemara, Bellygoughlan, Glin-White Legherns and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Haut, Garbally, Bruff-White Legherns and Indian Runner Ducks

Mrs Relly, Garryarabar, Darragh, Kliffmans-Whise Leghoras Mrs W O'Callaghun; Skale, Fedamore-White Leghorns Mrs O'Brien, Chrischfield, Clarina-White Lag-

Mrs J Murray, Pound House, Loughill-Brown Leghorus and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Ryan, Coroamore, Clarina-Brown Lag-horns and Indian Runner Ducks T A HARTIGAN, Searstary. Limerick County Commisses of Agriculture and Technical Instruction.

Poultry Scheme, 1920-21. Biss of Egg Distribusion Stations (Geese). of by the above Commisses to keep stations for the distribution of eggs of pare bred fow' to persons living in the Doanty of Lime-

Mrs D Cotter, Ballyteigh, Brures Mrs Mulcahy, Ballinahown, Ardag Miss Seanlan, Ballydubig House, Ballagh, Charleville Mrs Rochs, Ballymackeesy House, Newcastle Mrs J Murray, Pound House, Loughill

Mrs Harris, Adamstown, Knocklong Mrs Beary, Gortboy, Kilmailock Mrs Kelly, Garryarshur, Darragh, Kildnans Mrs P Oresd, Ballyeagogue, Kildnans TURKEY STATIONS. The following persons have been approved of to keep Turkey Stations. The approved turkey

sock shall serve surkey hens the property of residents in the County of Limerick :--Mrs D Cotter, Ballyteigh, Brares Mrs Williams, Auhid, Oroom "Mrs Mulcaby, Ballinahown, Ardagh "Miss Bartness, Glandaff, Broadford, Charle-

Mrs Hanly, Mondellihy, Adars Miss M Murphy, Ballysommans, Tournafulla Mrs O'Shaughnessy, Fealebridge, Abbeyfeals Mrs J Murray, Pound House, Loughill Mrs T M Oulhans, Ballyguiltenans, Glin Miss Oussen, Fanishans, Nawcastle Wass Mrs O'Conner, Corgrigg, Foynes Miss A Hunt, Garbally, Bruff

Mrs Sheahan, Ballingarry, Glaubrohans Knocklong Nors-Those marked with (*) will sell A B. Turkey Ruge at in (two shillings) sach. Carriago, atc. avtra.



HAVING BEEN MADE. COUNTY OF LIMERICK.

Rural Districts of Croom, Glin, Klimallock, Limerick No. 1, Mitchelstown No. 2, Neweastle, Rathkeals, and Tipperary No. 2. WOTION is hereby given that Poor Rates have been duly made on the property

rateable thereto in abovenamed Districts. The Rates for the Ordinary Expenditure of the said Districts for the pervise of the year ending the Sist day of March, 1931, sharpable to the abovenamed Districts are at the following reter in the pound :-

CROOM. As respect of County sharges Union charges 11.555 District charges 6'031 74.800 20-449 95-945 Total to be levied Os 3d 7s 11d GLIN. County charges

Union charges District charges 12.344 71.818 59.069 147-084 81-190 178-154 Total to be levied 12s 3d 14s 10d KILMALLOCK. County charges H.839 BP-404 Union charges 13.634 45.567 District charges 7:244 84:684 87.100 09-711 93-604 115-405 Total to be levied 7a 9d

LIMERION NO. 1. County sharges 8.839 BQ.404 Union charges 58.818 16.848 70.854 District charges 41.670 188.000 8.847 99.797 Total to be levied 10s Sd 488 1d MITCHELSTOWN NO. 2 County charges Union charges B 789 \$4 194 15.406 District charges 83.747 8.873 48.619

81.781 80.486 108.817 Total to be levied 5a 10d NEWCASTLE County charges 875-88 3.826 32.404 Union charges 13.396 45'184 District charges 55.071 11.792 86.868 119.487 27.914 147.401 Totals Lotal to be levied 9s 11d 13e 9d RATHKEALE

3.986 38.404 Union charges 81.188 14.238 District charges 38.444 7'448 85'587 Totals 03-158 24-725 116-953 Total to be levied 78 Bd TIPPERARY NO. S. County charges 82.576 3.820 35.404 Union charges 28.036 11.230 84.348 District charges 27'570 .7.200 34:870

County charges

Total to be levied 6s 11d And whereas certain separate charges are shargeable on the areas or contributory places hersunder mentioned, the following special poundage rates have been added so she poor rates above-mentioned for the payment of such separate charges, and the same form part of and will be collected with the above general

Totals

83:274 11:246 164:528

poor rate ! Charles Rills Rill

Mrs P Oreed, Ballyeagogue, Kilduans Mrs Bailey, Gorebey, Kilmailtock

Mrs Rarringion, Kilderry, Fedamore Mrs D'Arey, Laucen House, Doon

T A HARTIGAN, Secretary, 83,

O'Connell street, Limerick.

The Rate Rooks are now in my custody, and duplicate portions thereof have been many mitted by me to the Clarke of each respective Union concerned. The Rute Books may be in-Union conserned. The Rate Books may be inspecied by any person affected thereby, at the
Council or Union Offices on any day between
the hours of 10 a m and a p m, archaelve of
Sundays and Bank Helidays. The said rate
will be payable in two half-yearly moistice, the
first from and after the publication of this
Notice, and the second from and after the 1st
day of Ottober, 1931.

JOHN J. QUAID, Secondry Limestell
Council Description

CANNOCES

Display of Travelling Requisites,

UNDER REGULAR VALUE.

Attache Cases covered with leather cloth, nickel fittings, 3/11, 4/6 each. Lunch Cases, 2/6, 2/11, 3/6 each. Hide Attache Cases, 13/6, 16/6 to 35/. Suit Cases, covered leather cloth with two brass locks, 11/6d, 13/6, 27/6.

A Large Variety of Fibre, Hide, Kit, Brief and Square Bags. Overland, Cabin and Saratoga Trunks. Rug Straps from 91d per pair. Tavelling Rugs in great variety.

The Optical Prescription House.

PRESCRIPTION WORK.

NOTE:-Our Lenses are Ground and Cut in Ireland.

HOURS 10 to 1 and 2 togo. Thursdays -- 10 to 1, or by appointment.

Mr. R. EVANS, CONSULTING OPTICIAN.

C. CROMER, LIMERIOK.

Sweeping Reductions in BOOT DEPARTMENT

RECORD BARGAINS ALL ROUND TO CLEAR.

SEE OUR WINDOWS.

Note our Prices, which Defy Competition.

HOLIDAY OUTFITS

TRAVELLING Suit Cases REQUISITES.

Ebrill Bros' List of Sales

Reed (Thursday). Ist September, at 2 o'clock (new time), sale of 10 marks of Road. For Michael Contalion, R.q. OOROAMORE. OLARINA- On to morrow (Thursday), 1st September, at 3 o'clock (or w time), sale on the lands of lo marks of Reed, For G Qualo, E q.

Cattle. AT THE AGRICULTURAL HALL, LIME-RIOK, on Saturday Next, 3rd September, at 12 80 o'clock (new time), the usual Weekly Cattle Sale will be SPECIAL -Sow, 3rd lister (farrowing 14th Saptember); a good hurse,

Aftergrass Lettings As the Agricultural Hall, Limerick. On Saturday Next, 3rd Sept, At 12 o'clock (new time). BALLYCASEY, KILDIMO-7 acres, for Mrs O'Donnell.

GREENPARK RACECOURSE, LIMERICK-

Dog Oars and Harness.

About 62s Er E5p, for the Limerick Race Co, Ltd. On Saturday, 10th September BOHERLODE, BALLYNERTY-33 acres, for L Conway, Ecq. BALLYSHEEDY CROSS-10 acres, for Mr

John Fitzgerald. EBRILL BROS, Anotioneers, LIMERIOK.

The Agricultural Hall, LIMERIOK.

ANNUAL SALE OF Rams, Ewes, and Store Sheep,

On Saturday Next, 3rd September At 12 36 o'Clock (new time). ENTRY-

25 Rams. 100 Breeding Ewes. 150 Lambs and Store Sheep. 50 Fat Sheep.

Also 20 Ferward Bullooks 24 year olds ; and usual entry of Dairy Cows and Store Cassis,

Nors -Estrice should be made in good time so as to seemre early places in the sale list. EBRILL BROS, Auctioneers, LIMERIOK.

SUTTONS' COALS

Cargoes Discharging This Week,

> Best Orrel. Best Newport Red Ash. Best Smiths. Best Anthracite for Gas Plants.

LIMBRICK.

(20.31.8)

MILINERY & COSTUMES!

D. Crowe's Auctions. SO WYNDS OF WELL SAVED

HAY AND 4 ACRES OF AFTERGRASS. FOR SALE AT CLONLARA, BY PUBLIC AUCTION. On Monday, 5th September.
16 Wynds at Caugh Bridge and 4 Acres of Aftergenes, for Mr James Corbits, at 1.30 pm. 14 Wynds as Island Regan, for Mr l'Hyland,

at Spm. Terms at sale DANIEL CROWE, Auctioneer AND VALUER, OLONLABA, LIMERICK.

TURF FOR SALE

AT O'BRIEN'S BRIDGE.

BY PUBLIC AUCTION. 12 Stacks of Good Black Turf, On Wednesday, 7th Sept, at 12 o'clock.

DANIEL CROWE, Auctioneer, OLONIARA. COUNTY OF CLARK.

Tering at Sale.

Oakfield, Clonlara.

Residential Holding FOR SALE,

DANIEL CROWR AS received instructions from Wm Joynt, AT GEARY'S HOTEL, THOMAS STREET, LIMERIOK.

On Saturday, September 10th, At 12 o'clock noon. LL That and Those the lands known as A Oakdeld, Closlara, containign 83 sorse I rood 4 pershes (statute measure) held from the I L Cat an angulty of £13 0a 8d; PLV. £40 15: 1d.

The lands are healthy and sound, and adapted for modern farming in all its branches. The holding is situated four miles from Limerick, on the main road from Limerick to Killalos, and conveniens to two areameries. The residence, which is in good order, is a two storeyed slated structure, approached by shaded avanue from the main road, The Out-offices comprise all the necessary buildings of an up to date farmyard. Usual commission. Terms at sale.

AND VALUER, CLONLARA, LIMERICK

Notice to Farmers AND OTHERS.

C5 Upwards advanced daily to Farmers, and all Responsible Persons on Approved Personal Security,

City & Country Loan Coy, NELSON-STREET, TRALEE, Warra on Cata von - Turner.

Wm. B. Fitt's Sales.

Aftergrass Lettings O'Council eleart, Limited, on Sourof the state of short in some the sun of FAHA, PATRICKSWELL -A same time and place, for B J Mess. Esq lesting of

about 40 sores. Torme At D.e. Cattle and Sheep-THE PADDUCKS LIMERIOK-On Wedner day nexs, September 7 h. at 12 o'clock (summer time). Usual Weekly Sale of Fat Stock. Aged and Young Store Ostale and Sheep

Furniture THE REPOSITORY, CECIL STREET, LIME RICK-Preliminary Notice of Sale by Auction of Hondshold Ferniture and Effects, to be held on an early date. Detalls in course.

WM. B. FITT, Auctioneer.

DEVELOPING

PRINTING & ENLARGING.

Bring in every negative you have and let us make a beautiful album for you. Special prices for same. Enlargements from any . neg. from 1/ each

CROMER & EVANS. PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS,

LIMBRIOK.

£10 Upwards GRANTED TO FARMERS,

CYHOPKEEPERS, and all responsible per-O some on their own approved PERSONAL SECURITY. Repayments to sait borrowers ; lowers terms. Before applying cleawhere write or sail so

THE MANAGER. 87, CATHERINE STREET,

Army Contracts.

MENDERS for the supply of Hospital and Detention Barrack Supplies for the period of three mouths from 1st October, 1921, at Bere Island, Ballincollig. Dustavant, Cork, Kinsale, Queenstown, Limerick, Traise, and Templemore, will be received at the underment qued Office until 12 noon on Friday, the 0 h September, 1921. Forms of sender with list of stations can be obtained on application to the Officer Commanding, Boyal Army Service Corpe, Head-quarter Office, 6th Division, Cork. 31

FOR BEST VALUE IN

: UO TO THE :

WE SPECIALISE IN

All classes of Printing

INCLUDING :--POSTERS, all sizes

PLAIN AND COLOURED.

Balance Sheets, Catalogues, Receipt Books, Billheads, Memos, Invoices, Note Head-

ings, Circulars, Programmes, Business Cards, Admission

Tickets, Badges, Handbills, Sweep Tickets (any design), Raffle Tickets, Mortuary Cards, etc., etc.

Gaelic Printing a Speciality

Quotations Free. Terms Moderate.

THE LIMERICK LEADER, Itd.,

Printing and Publishing Works, 54 O'Connell Street

BOHERMORE RACE DANCE

WILL BE HELD On Sunday, 4th September, 192: AT BOHERMORE SCHOOLHOUSE,

> MUSIC BY STRING BAND. DANCING COMMENCES 9 p m. HIGH CLASS CATERING

> > Mrs P Finusane, President. Mrn P Knox, Vice President.

Single

NOW OPEN.

Having purchased the old-established

LICENSED PREMISES of Mr. P Kavanagh at

Mount Kennett, Limerick,

Begs to announce that he has now opened same for the sale of

All Classes of Liquors Of the Very Best Brands.

Are now open to take on all Electrical and Mechanical Installations and Repairs

Agents for all kinds of Electrical Cooking and Heating Appliances.

COME AND SEE THE VERY LATEST IN HOUSE-LIGHTING PLANTS.

PRICES RANGING FROM £98. Don's send your Car Lighting set away if you

out have it repaired at home in a few days. Oall and Interview Us, or Send

Your Inquiries to O'CONNELL-STREET, (81.2 5 9)

WANTS COLUMN

Persons replying to snonymous adver-tisements must write their replies to the Advertiser, c.o. this office, giving the num-bers, letters or words which distinguish the advertisements. No information receses be given by our staff.

&K for U Dosovan's "Garryowen" Minera: Waser and bossied drinks | paress and

TILOTHE Jid, worn, or second-nand Wante by private buyer; no desiers pay good prices; sults, cistumes, antforms, or underslothing; would call and inspect; bus! ness done a cichly private. Farther particulars write to H . 70" bhis effica.

(MILD'S suranon for 14 years; prem ene payment and \$93 profit.—J F Bene's. 14 NVENING Chass (Monday, Wade saday, Est. day), in 9. For torms, etc, apply to sons College, Clare Chambers. Muaster-C Limerick.

PORSAL -One swenty-signs seater Karrier Ober Stane, 1919 make, 58 h n : will Oh er stane, 1919 make, 52 hp; will soceps 21 250 (swelve nundred and fifty pounds). At aly, box No 121 m's office. (RIEFINE are showing bedies Costumes at Tres ionable prices. 12. Pastick sereet.

TOUSE for Main-Ounsainings in sing room, 4 I bed rooms, kitohen, yard, patent wo. Immediate possession. Sisuate Thomond Villas, Thomondgate, Apply John Kennedy, Shelhourse Tarraga,

MONKY LENT-WHY PAY HEAVY INTEREST whom you can see money on may becauses the Olders Limerlow Losa Office. Send stamped careloga for roply. Open daily 10 to 3. JOHN ENRIGHT, 9, Gleasworth-

a space thou distant described to IVI Linerias : insent Conting the darigne Trigities here I walker fiften fanta ter NIOW for sale-Good table printees; dell' IN vered free's at my day to ar address in the olly (sey quantity); only is per stone. P Carey, wholesale dealer, Davis street and 26,

Ocoll atrees. Clay. # BELL TING - When about to order Printing of any kind, ask as his LMADER Office for Gaustines . Leadly war and to Ju an OPEND Your Rolldays at Carsin's, " Quean

View." B'ikes. T. me moderate. Apply. MRS N DUGGAN, Proprietress. LYHAMNO REQUISITES -Hazors, Safesy D Rasors, Rasor Strops, Shaving Brasass, Shaving Scaps, Blades for all makes of Safety

Rasors at cheapest rates Stachli's, 41, Cestl. INFURNISHED Flas, or cocms, wanted, le private mouse for pt fer ace, by newly married comple. Parsionlars p'e 158 80 'L O O.'

WHY not shave yourself f de will buy as Execulent Safety Rasor with 5 kees blades. Old blades re-sharpened as is ad per shipping exhibition. dozen. Machines to strop blades agromatically. so 6d each-Stachli's, 41, Octil-street.

WANTED-Old tron, mesal, copper, brat to lead, gine, rage, horse and cow hid to goat and rabb t skins, feast re, feather beds, hair .- Owen M'Oarthy, Mungres street, Lime-

MANIED-A respectable farmer's son as apprentice to grocery and apirts business. Apply "X" shis office.

Water at make the constitue of the paore for const Printing and Description on Applicalou. Glusier Desuration and Gaid Pain Ginerana Coury and Bone 7. Thomas ofrees WANTED fandy glass sweet burles. State" price and size to "Box 150," this office. 31

计略图的印刷数 Taken, Mostley Marmais, Var towers | soldiery thank | ensuin 321404. PHACOURE, 30-Williams

Pure Wax Candies. PERSTEMBLIAN . ST for Line Was Onndles, 78%, 65% and lik. Lil guirou and Iriah

FOR Smilding and Agricultural purposes.
Freehly ourse tump time can be had to suggestion for immediate delivery. For prises,

obe, aguly JOHN RYAN & SONS, Builders, ed Thomas strong Bemselok HOUSE FOR SALE

A TWO-STORRY Dwellinghouse and Shop, A with Out Offices and Garden, at 18, Upper Olars street; rent, rates and taxes (inclusive). 26 10s per annum; lease, 90 years, Full partioulars from

P E O'DONNELL, Solisitor,

Gioneworth street.

ROCKWELL COLLEGE (C.S.Sp.)

CASHEL, WILL BE OPEN

Tuesday, September 6th.

Middle Grade Results recently published,]
30 Students presented; 92.8% passed.

Percentage for all Ireland-45.5 passed. For Terms, &s, apply THE PRESIDENT.

MADAME DE PRINS'

COLLEGE. (Established 1870)

5, Upper Mallow-Street, Limerick. CLASSES & PRIVATE LESSONS RESUMED

-ON-MONDAY, 5th SEPTEMBER,

DUPILS prepared for Scholarships, Inter-mediate, Incorporated Society of Musicians' Examinations, Etc. Etc. Compet 11 and Experienced Staff. Individual attention b.vc 1 to pupils ; success guaranteed,

Fall Intermediate Examination Results not yas publ' hed. FOR TERMS, PROSPECTUS, ETC, APPLY -TO-

MADAME DE PRINS, Principal.

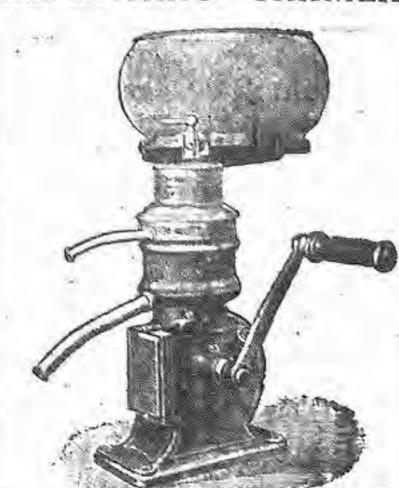
He has no need to if he somes to

DUNNE'S 1, CATHERINE STREET

-FOK-THE BEST DRINK IN TOWN

And the well known SNACK at the counter has started again.

J G O'BRIEN, Proprietor.



The Celebrated Diena, Alma and Apollo Orean Separators, also Diana Batter Oburns, car now be had at reduced prices from the Agen.

Riulta Ironworks, ROBERT STREET, LIMERION. DAIL'S ADVICE

O'DONNELL & KEOGH.

TO IRISH FARMERS

Sow Grain Crops Now The following official statement has been issued from the Department of Agriculture & "Farmers have suffered much loss through

the drought, but even a drought has its out peneations. As a result of it we have an early harvest. All farmers should sake fall advansage of this early clearance of the corn land w sow at least a proportion of their 1932 grait orope during the ensping weeks.

sown in the autumn, and grain is far safer is the ground than in the stockyard or granaty. "The best fire insurance policy a grate farmer can effect at the present time is to put his seed in the ground at an early date by way of a premium for next year's crop. "Of whese there is in Ireland a sufficient supply to feed the population for 8 weeks only."

"Varieties of wheat, cats and barley can be

As Memorial to Caruso A Reuser message from New York says :-An eighteen foot candle that can be barned of every All Souls' Day for 5,000 (years is being made here as a memorial so Eorico Carus from the lumstes of an orphan home to which the Metropelitan Opera atar contributed 10.00 dollars a year for many years. It will be placed in the Church of the Madouna of Pompell st Naples, Italy. It will be completed in 184 weeks and will weigh about 1,000 pounds. It is stated that the cardly will barn continuously

for thirteen years and seven months. DOCK LIGHTING

New Device on Market A new light-concentrating lamp for use it docking and attendering at night has been put on the market. The apparatus consists of "floodlight projestor" fisted with a Mazde gas-filled lamp and mirror reflector, and is cal be focussed sither to throw a sousentrated beam, or so produce a fan stiaped are covering a wide area. The device is attached to an adjustable mounting, so that the rays can he burned on to the side of the vessel, the quaror any particular spot desired. The Canan Company has ordered some of the projectors which will be demonstrated at the forthcoming

Great changes in wage and war bonness will come into operation on Thursday (to-merrow) affecting millions of workers (writes the Losdon correspondent of the "Freeman"). The bonus paid to the higher officials in the Olvil Service will be subject to a special reductionof 10 per cens in cases where basic salarist range from £501 to £699; of 15 per cens 65 salaries from £700 to £709, and of 20 per cent on those from £800 to £890, and so on, it reduction increasing by 5 per cent for sail additional £100. In the case of the Post Office the bonus paid to wage carners is in most cases more than the wage their. The feder tion of engineering and shipbuilding treds have been nesified shas it is intended so discos! Munitions' new bonuses of 12} per cent to time workers and 74 per cent to pleas workers. Thousands of men are affected, and a conference is proposed. Railwaymen's wages, too, are subject to adjustment in Esprember on saffall in the cost of living. It is proposed to redues deckers' wages by a further our as from September 10, and a second reduction in gar workers' wages is to take effect as from Septhe beginning of the year of about £2,840,000 in the full time weekly wages of nearly 5,700 300 workpeople, while, on the other side. shere has been an increase of only about 275,000 in the full-time weekly wages of some 300,000 workpeople. The outlook for the com-ing winter in this country is certainly glocal so far as the workers are concerned.

BOUTH DEERY ELECTION

Colonel Chichester (Unicolet) was on Monday returned anopposed for South Derry in the luperial Perliamons. The vacancy was caused through the appointment of the highs had D S Henry, K C, to the Lord Chief Justiceally of Northern Ireland.

Con munications intended for insertion in the news columns should be addressed to TRE Kurron, not to individuals by name. Rach communication should in all cases be accompanied by the name and address of the writer not necessarily for publication. Communications intended for insertion cannot be maranteed space if received later than noon on publication days, and it is specially requested that all reports of provincial meetings, etc., be forwarded as early as possible, as they cannot be made use of if received late. No manuscripts returned.

LIMERICK LEADER.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, AUGUST 81.

THE conditions at present prevailing in Eussia and Austria ere an appallingly aragic com mentary on the pretended sincerity and unselfishness of the "wise" men who sat down to remake the man of Europe on better lines after the terrible conflict that began in August,

The world war itself was a hidsons catastrophe, no doubt, but it was not much more calamitous in its results than the so-called ", nease" and "re-sesslement " that encoseded

Russia presents a truly plaisble case in point. According to the latest news, says a in that country, including 9,000,000 children, are now living under famine conditions. Six millions are living in certs, without shelter above their heads.

Major Blake, writing to the "Daily News," gives a harrowing ploture of sounes he witnessed in that anfortunate land, "Small naked oblidren," he wrises, "orawled about, shelr ribs shicking out like barrel hoops, swollen through hunger." At l'ican, one of the chief sowns of Whise Russis, he found even worse conditions. "The people of the surrounding country," he says, "are dying off like dies, starvation being the obial cause of death."

The apologists of the "statesmen" who composed the Peace Conference at Versailles will no doubt be able to point to Holshaviam and Syndicalism and I'be things as she real authors of such frightful conditions, but even if that contention be strictly accurate the responsibility for the rulnous spread of the dostrines and sheories mentioned is traceable to the trickery and duplicity of the Allied Governments and shelr diplomate and plenipotentiaries.

As an inevisable result not only of the war but of the terms of the peace treaty conditions in the small republic of German Austria now left are also hears rending in the extreme. In Vienna, for instance, not only the working classes but each people as doctors, lawyers and civil servants have not had enough to eat for the past two or three years.

In the poorer streets, in the words of Mr John R O'Beline, an Irishman who writes on the subject in the "Fraeman " from dres-hand knowledge, "the misery has been appailing. For the want of milk hundreds, probably thousands, of battes have died. It was sommon sight all! recently to see a hundred or more listle coffins going in a mouraful prosession to the cemetery of a morning; even now they go in Iwenties and thirdles. For the supply of milk is only sufficient for the babies of two or three months old, and is reserved for them by law ; so the poor mites of five or six months old have to do without, and are, therefore, dying like fies."

Mr O'Beirne's story of Austria's agony makes aculy distressing reading. "Is to quise a sommon thing," he says, "for the father, mother and children in a poor family, living in a room, to go to bed at night with the specto of hanger confronting them. When all is quiet the distracted father turns on the gas, and by morning the family's troubles are at an and. God forgive them ! in their tearible plight they know not what they do. Such ocace became so common that for a long time the papers did not even raport them."

And all this, forsooth, is happening in the swentleth century ! It is a harrible ploture to contemplate and-alas ! for human nasursthe rest of the world seems to look on at such s berrible human tragedy with something more or less approaching syntael Indifference.

The miserable plight of Russia and Austria is no more a visitation of Providence than was the famine in Ireland in '47 and '48, And the peoples, themselves, it can be added, had little if anything to may directly in bring. ing about such a pitiable state of things.

In the dast analysis, in our opinion, much if not most of the responsibility for the sad spectacle to be witnessed to day in these two unhappy countries is to be traced to the bungling statesmanship and dishonest diplomany of those who manipulated the peace that was to make not only Europe but the whole world, in fact, "a ds place for heross to live in."

BIG CAPTURES

Big captures of mackerel were made in Valentia Harbour during the week-and. At Renard point about 100,000 wers landed, prices ranged from Se to 49 per hundred.

BOOKWELL COLLEGE

The Intermediate result , Middle Grade, just published, shows that Rockwell College, Cashel, has passed 98 per coat fit pupils. The percentage for all Ireland is only 45 5 per sent.

FINE TOTAL

The firs total of over £170 was realised by the sollection hald at the shapel gates. Kitmalloak, is ald of the Irish White Cross Fand.

APPLE STEALERS ARRESTED BY I.R.A.

The orebard of Mr Patrick Walsh, Bilbon Cappamore, County Limerick, was entered and stripped of its produce recently. Mr Walsh is at present an internee in Bers Island The IR A syrested the offenders, all of whom were convicted and heavily fined.

LIMERICK PRIEST HONOURED ABROAD

At his uncla's home, Bridgeport, U.S.A. Father W & Melvibill, a native of Kudname, was entersained to a farewell persy on his departure to Greenville, S C. The diningroom was draped with the American and Irish flags, and apwards of 45 greets were present.

CHANGES OF THE MOON

The following are the changes of the moon for the month of September :--New Moon, Sad _ 3.83 s m First Quarter, 9th 3.30 a m ... 7 80 a m Fall Mose, 17th 9.18 p m Last Quarter, 24th

GLEANINGS

The Q S and W R announce the lesse of work and sickate, at fare and a third for return journey, for nearly all eletions on the eystem from Basurday.

As compensation for the driving of seven head of castle off his lands at. Unllabawn on April 26, Mr T Coyan is claiming \$210 from the Loughren Recal Council.

A bell in the old Catholic oburch at Boyle, which up to some time ago had been used in ringing the Argeins, is now erected in the new Oatholic church at Strandhill, Oc Silgo.

Offsily County Council, having been offered a grant for relief of unemployed ex-service men in Birr district, have decided to agree to the necessary conditions under which it is obtained.

18 548 pigs were killed in Ireland in week anded August 21, as compared with 17 357 in previous week, and 15 009 in corresponding week of 1920. The export figures for same periods were 268 417, and 727, respectively.

Carrying a soythe while cycling, Joseph Santiett, of Kilroot, near Clones, received shocking triaries when the machine skidded. His thigh was out open by the soythe, and he had to be removed to Fermanegh Coloffrmary,

The transport of the body of Plus XIII. at anged for September, has been pessponed indefinitely. The Italian Foreign Office has simultaneously published a semmary of dissussions on the subject in the Italian and Foreign Press.

Donagal Board of Guardians decided, when considering contracts for supplying the intibusion wish provisions, not so accept tenders from contractors trading with Builant, or to accept British manufactured arricles prohibited by Dail Elreann.

Reuter message from Revel, 80,000,000 people diana that they could not exaction the transfer | nation, her paople are Irish people, and of the Union account from the Uleter to the acknowledge Ireland to be their country; her Munsber and Leinster Bank, but the Guardians decided by 24 votes to 11 to adhere to their single geographical unit. She has never disoriginal decision.

A man who was summoned at Bristol said

that when he was praviously as the Opers his case was adjourned "nom de plume." This secret a hottropph of w nam of se body as at as a "oum grano salts," and another as one whose statemen's he always sook "persons Cork Corporation agreed to have a record kept of the times of arrival and departure of

members of the clarical staff. My John South asked was there not a book kept to which the names were entered. Obsirman - Your massors, Sir John, destroyed everything of that description (insighter). Strike notices, affecting over 600 gropary establishmenss in Dablin, were issued on Mon-

day on behalf of the grocers' porters, cellar men, and varmon, who demand a minimum wage of El a week. The estike is dated to take place on Seturday next, should an agreement not be resched before then. A representative meeting of the pricate

the Meath Diocess have adopted a resolution protesting against the continued imprisonarent in Ostragh Camp of the Roy P Smith, OU. Roben. The resolution assured Pather Smith that the principles for which he was inserned had the meeting's nutailing support. Westmeath County Council has roler; ed &

the Commistee of the County-which has toplaced the workbouses-applications from Mrs M Casserly, matron of Arribus workhouse Masers W Neligan, balloc, and Thomas Lannon stoker, for pensions on their dismissal from office as a result of the Westmosth Amalgama tion Schome.

As the quarterly meeting of the Westment? County Council in Athlene, the chairman alleged that the secretary had suppressed pertion of a letter from the Dall in reference to the ravision efficials, and declared that the officials only performed their work in a perfunctory faction. The secretary said he did his best, and that he might have forgotten to read the porsion of the lotter referred to.

The collection of Internal Revenue Taxes in the United States in 1921 amounted to 4,695,000,000 dollars; the decrease over 1920 was S12,500,000 dollars : Income and motis from taxes was 3,325,500,000 dollars, decrease of 731,000,000 doilars. There was expanded on the enforcement of probibition 6,230,000 deliars; the amount of distilled spirle: withdrawn from the warehouses was S4,02S, 4S3 gallong.

The G S and W R goods store having bear destroyed by fire, there is no abarage accompdaylog for goods at the Applous station. In mediately the goods trains arrive humaston to sent to the loosi consignees arging them to draw their conels omen's without dolor It is not le every or re practicable to do so, and in in found necessary so place guards on the unloaded waggens bach night. The arcangements are proving very assistso bry, though additional labour for the officials is entailed.

A revised claim for £75 000 was made on behalf of Sir John U Carden for the burning of The Abbey, Templemore, A claim for Elith for damage to Herrisole in 11 1 0 Harracks, in an actick, was made, and and for + my grode removed from Lisdoff rallway station. At Borrisokana B D O noslees of claims were received from owners of houses destroyed by the Brisish forces, as an efficial repriest for the ambach in the violatty of Cloughjardan. Michael Byan's olaim was for £5,000; Michael Kenny's for £3,000. Mr D J Relliy, Trim. made a claim for the hurning of a hord's house and feeding stuffs as Rathregan.

Distinguished Salesian Agriculturist

Honoured by the King of Italy In couns often with the Salesian Agricultural Oollege at Pallackenry, Limerick, which calebrased its first anniversary last month after a mest successful year, with a record number of 130 sandont, is may interest our readers to which became effective yesterday, happily hear that the Reverend Andrea Accestor, & Co proved to be short lived. A satisfactory settle. Director of the Salesian College at Prims, Italy, has been knighted by the King of Italy | noon, and traffic was resumed later for his splendid research work from which the

whole of Italy has greatly benefit d. The Salesian Fathers have several agricult of Arbit ation new dealing with wages and aural colleges on the Continent, the principal being at Lumbriasco, Parma, Rome and Connelli. Before coming so Ireland the Superior and part of the sast of the Limerick Saiesian | prepared to withdraw the 10-hour day prin-College spent some time in Italy and France, and made a shorough study of the Continental | work. Travelling to Belfast by light engine. systems of Agriculture, which they will gra dually adapt and apply to Irish conditions.

This is carbainly a great work, and requires the utmost encouragement. So far the Saicslan Fathers have made an extraordinary advance in Ireland in so short a sime, and especially considering the critical period the country is passing through. As we pointed out in a leading article less year, this work is one of the greatest importance for Ireland, and should appeal to all patriotic and philantropic Irith-

It is obvious to all that it must be a very heavy strain on the Salesian Fathers to start she Limerick Agricultural College, and we accordingly lest ours that their patrictle efforts have been duly noted in the right quarters. and that for the further development of this most useessary institution generous friends

will not be found wanting in this country.

NEW OPENING

We beg to direct attention to an announce. ment in our advertissment columns this evening stating that Mr P J Skehan hes opened the old established licensed premises as Mount Kennett, Limerick, recently purchased by him from Mr P Kavantgh. Mr Skehan la a man of shoroughly sound besiness lastinet; and gapabilisies, and patrons can rest assured of getting the highest satisfaction in every respect under his ownership and management of the premises. We wish him the fullest measure of success and prosperity in his undertaking.

PATAL FALL

A man named William Power, a native of Tramore, while working at the new Menster Arklow Technical Schools, has been elected and Leinster Bank premises, Waterford, on Chairman of the Association of Commercial was killed almost instantaneously,

IRISH PEACE

Question of Hall's Reply

TO MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S LAST LETTER

The Northern Parliament

Two Counties in Revolt The "guess work" of English correspondense regarding the Irish peace situation continues but there is no definite light so far regarding the latest developments. Ay far as is known, however, Dall Eireann's reply to M: Lloyd George's last letter has not yet been

The Press Association says it learns from an authoritative source that the reply from Dai! Riceann to the Prime Minister's latest communication is not expected in London for some days. The moment the reply will be received a special messenger will be despatched from Dawning sares to Soosland to convey the reply to the Prime Minister.

"Irish Bulletin" and Mr. Lloyd George

Last night's "Irish Builstin" sommenting upon Mr Lloyd Georga's reference to Abraham Lincoln says-Lincoln's motive was to purify its existence. Mc Lloyd George's motive is to stereozype and justify a principle slosely allied to slavery, and as surary destructive of civilized human relations, namely, that strategical inversats override national rights. Europe would be a perpetual Armageddon if that principle were conuceusneed by the opinion of the world. The "Bulletin" concludes-" North The L G B incimated to the Cmagh Guar. East Ulater is historically part of the Irish tradition is Irish tradition ; she is part of a puted her inclusion within the frontiers of Ireland ; she has ossupted and accepted shroughout her history the portion of an in tegral part of Ireland, under the same unified laws, the same unified administration ; yet North-Rust Uleter claims the right to secede, and Mr Lloyd George supports her right to add to business add to some off the delw cheeses Empire of which he is the head. The same Mr Lloyd George claims the gight to exterminata the Irish people rather than allow them to secode from an unnatural union based simply

NORTHERN PARLIAMENT

Two Countles in Revolt

Yesterday morning a deputation from Tyrone and Farmanagh were received by Mr de Valera and his colleagues at the Mansion House and presented petitions from the people of these al nolenioni riade saniega guiteoscon solennou the six counties. The memorial from Fermanagh pointed out that in the last election to the two complet there were 45,765 votes recorded for a free and undivided Ireland, and only 37,935 Unionist votes. The pett tion contended shas government by the six county l'arliament, if they were to judge by the speeches and acts of its members, would be one hospile to the majority of people in Tyrone and Fermenagh. The people of Fermanagh were musble to see on what principle their county could be placed ander rule of a Parliament that they had so many reasons for dis arneslog. "They will never consent," added the memorial, "to be barraged and sold to this cummary manner, but will do everything they

can to assert their rights, to self determination. The polition from Tyrone consisted of a resp. lution passed by Tyrone County Council, Derry Corporation, and awo Rural District Councils. and stated that people offered determined opposition to the so-called Northern Parliamens and refused so recognise its authority. which could only be exercised by force and

Professor MacNelli, who is Speaker of Dall Eireann, introducing the deputation, referred to Mr Lloyd George's speech, in which be said severance would lead to civil war. Professor MsoNeill contended that it was Mr Lloyd George and his pelisical associates who were "plotters and pianners of what he called olvil war in Ireland," and the Prime Minister's words and sets would understood in Beitzet as an inchement. The degradation of Belfast had the approval of Mr bloyd Goorge and his colleagues. The menage of so oxited civil war to Ulater would disappear when there was an end of Brisish interferance. They were imposing upon a large part of Ulster a regime which was repuguant to the majority of the inhabitants.

Mr do Valora said his Cibinal was well aware of the east to regard so Tyrone and Fermanagh, but he was pleased to have had is put forward in such an antheusle manner,

TERROR IN BELFAST

Seventy Casualties

Since the renewed outbronk of rioling in Balt, it on Monday, when there were three Casallana repursed, the toll of dead has risen to elgus foliowing a nontinuante of the damperate and widespread character of the souther yes surday. The casualsies so far amount to nearly seventy. There being over sixty repursed as wounded. Yester lay the fleoting continued from early morning sill late as night. The whole district to which and courties is reging has been given over to a reign of blandy Orango verror. Orawds of Orango rowdies rung regate at normers and assents any persons whom they recognize as Catholica. Catholic workers proceeding to and from work have been fived on and a Caristian Brother had so tice for his life. Shops in the fighting area are ad closed and armoured oars and leades e police and military, from which are to con enorated on any point from which an occasiona show denotes the position of a entper, seem to have no material effice and aggroup reigns.

SHORT-LIVED STRIKE

The strike on the Gress Northern Railway, ment was resched to the course of the stror-The Company, at the request of Mr Thomas, has roused to abide by the award of the Court

condisions on the other Irish lines. Mr Bromley, President of the ASLEEF, racelved an under ting that the company was olple, and she man birn agreed to return to Mr Bromley informed strikers at the various good bad esugeib al rese as er's tade stogel.

adjusted. The stoppage, while it lasted, was most complete, and traffic was at a standetill for the greater part of the day.

PURTLAND TO DARTMOOR

Caherguillamore Dance Prisoners Removad

About fifty of the young men contended to five years' penal servitude in connection with the Osherguillamore, County Limerick, dance lass Christmas, have been removed from Port. land to Darimoor prison.

BRILLIANT STUDENT

At the Argust Examination for Provincial Bank Clerkships, Mr John F Conway, son of Mr John Cooway, the capable and decervedly popular Clark of Glin School Board, secured dates. This brilliant student was specialty coneshed by Mr P J Rea, of the Henry street Civil Service Academy, Limerick, and wa heartily congratulate himself and his respected parents and tutor on the highly oreditable success achieved.

POPULAR SELECTION

Mr Frank M'Namers, formerly Assistant Scoretary of the Limerick Otsy Technical Committee, and now Commercial Teacher in the Agriculture and Technical Insuraction.

FRANCISCAN TERTIARIES

SEVENTH CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS

Attended by prowded and most devous son

gregations, the sexulass in connection with the

celebration of the Saventh Osntenary of the Third Order of St Francis have been marked by extraordinary feredur on the part of the faishful since the inception of the three days' devotions on Monday. The sacred ceremonies for the past couple of days were of the most impressive character and they commenced each day with Masses at 6 am and 7 am, followed by Selema High Mass at 11 o'clock. The evening devotions were equaly impressive, consisting of the regital of the Holy Rocary of the Blassad Virgin and Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament. Occasional sermons were also delivered dealing with the life work of St Francis, more especially in regard to the activities of the great saint in relation to the Third Order. The preacher on Monday night was Rev W J Carroll, OC, Fedamore, who kept a large andience enthralled with hissicquent discourse on St Francis and his work, Last night the Church was barely able to afford accommo dation for the large number of worshippers who presented themselves for admission, Rev Father Francis, O F M. was the preacher on the conston and be continued with his well-known facility of expression and undoubted ability the discourse on the life of the great Founder of the Order to which he belongs.. This morning the church falled to fully accommodate theelf to the needs human society of a disease which threatened of the unmerous persons of all classes who sought to be present at the devotions. It to

FEAST OF ST AUGUSTINE

expected that the congregation will exceed all

previous dimensions to-night, when after the

usual evening devotions the closing address

will be delivered by the revered Bishop of

Limerick, the Most Rev Dr Halligan.

On Sunday the Feast of St Augustine was solemaised in the Augustialan Oburch, O'Oon. nell spreet, Limerick, with special services morning and evening. High Mass was sung at man by the Very flev Dr Mulphy, OSA. Rev Father Redmond, OS A, being dencon, and the Roy Father Canian, O S A, sub-deacon. There was a large congregation present, and also at the evening service, when the panegyrle of the great doctor of the Church was preached by Very Rev Dr Marphy, followed by a procession of the members of the Church Sodality and Benediction.

DISPUTE

TAKING OVER OF MILLS Transport Workers' Action

> Red Flag Hoisted An Interesting Situation

Our Klimallook correspondent writes :--Since the taking over of Mesars Cleave's mills and bekery at Bruves on Friday evening, there are no further development in the situation created by the dispute, which, it appears, originated in the dispensing by Meetrs Otsava with two employes last November, and a demand by the Transport Union for shate; retherasement and payment of about £70, amount of wages due them for the I weaks they were unou ployed. The taking over of the concern by the workers, following Messrs Oleeve's refess! to second to the Tians. port Union's demands, is a novel occurrence. the legality of which is likely to be secred unless something unforeseen happens in the meantime. A viols to the scane on Monday evening found business being carcled on as usual by Transport Union officials and the employer of the mill who are members of the Union. The officials stars that since they took over control advantage has been taken of the reduction in prices by the public in general, and especially she working class section of the community, who are now able to purchase such articles as bread, flour, mast and cost at prices. which are considerably ander shose charged in shops and storer eleewhere. Bread is sold to the public at 74 per lib losf, the prices cise where being 7gd and 8d. Coal is said as Se Si per owt, or as a price of 10d or is less shan prices elsewhere. They also claim to have increased the output in brand, and state that owing to the growing demand for all commodiales there will be room for extra hands. There the situation rests at present, and to will be interessing to see what new developments at a ilksly to arise. Over the deer of the entrance is printed in large expients, "Brurer Soviet Workers' Milis. We make bread, not Profits. while on a poster the following appears in bold neadlines-" Bruces Mills and Bikery are now the property of the Workers The mill and shop are open for the sale of broad, il me and meal. It is hoped to reduce prices and do away with profinering wishin a day. By order of the Workers," When the premises were taken over on Friday the Rut flag was hotsand on the building by the Workers. The disputats confined only so the cuttling partion, the orentuery not being taken over as providuely repor-

MUNICIPAL RETRENCH-

MENTS A meeting of a Whole House Commisses of the Corporation, Alderman J Casay, (iccum sensur) presiding, was held on Monday night at the Tawn Hall to consider the question of possible retropohusents of expenditure to the Corporate deparaments generally. The meeting went into severa! matters, has deferred reporsing to the Connell and they had compioted inquiry into the saveral unasa which had been submist id for consideration. It is undershood that the report of the Commisses will be anomitted to the Datober moeting of the Cor-

poration for decision. LIMERICK SHIPPING

During the past few days shipping in the pers of Limerick has been brisk wish a sendency to increase. On Monday evening the as Benvanas arrived with a cargo of wheat from Portland, Oregon, for Mesers J Bannatyne and Sons, fad. There are in the river two other large steamers with wheat and maize for the same firm. Both the Bandoran from Port. land, Oregon, and the Wierigen from Rosario, are being lightened as Beign Castie.

HUNGER-STRIKER IN HOSPITAL

Is was learny at the Listson Offices, Cork, yesterday that Mr James Dennehy, one of the Spike Island hunger strixers, has been removed to Cork military hospital in a very weak state of health. Prior to his removal he had been spicking up blood at intervals. Mr Danneby was arrested on February S last dur log the White's Oross round up, and was tried and sentenced by a military pourt.

PRISONER TRANSFERRED

Mr William Barcett, Upper Cork abreet, Mitchelstown, who was interned for the base two mouths at Buttevant, has been removed to Cork Male Privou and is not, it is stated, to receive lessers or visits for six weeks.

FINED £100

For having illicit stills concealed in a vard Charles Sparkes. Bullymonty steet, Belfast was flasd \$100 in the Beifest Police Court yesterday.

RECORD OFFER

-Liverpool offered £6 000 for the transfer of second place out of a large number of candie the noted football a Tom M'Inally, the Glasgow Calsio cantra forward, but the citer was turned down. This figure is a record for reansfer fees.

DONKEYS KILLED

The 635 am train after leaving Kommare Station on Monday, ran into two donkeys, which were on the track and killed there.

REPAIRS To all makes of gramaphones, baby care, and

blayeles by trained hands, with over 80 years' experience. New motors fitted to grama-Monday evoning fell from the scaffolding and Instructors engaged under the Department of phones by Cole, Nelson and Co. Ltd. Lime- of Olifden. He suffered from sleep-walking and

STOP PRESS

DISPERSE OR ELSE ---

Harding's Warning to Miners Thington. Wednesday -- President Harding has issued a proclamation ordering mimers in West Virginia to disperse by Thursday, falling which Federal troops will be sent to restore

Readville, Mass., Wednesday-The five-yearold gelding. Peter Mausing, made a world's record, trotting a mile in two minetes.

World's Record

BELFAST AGAIN

Another Man Killed To-day Farsher shooting occurred in Belfast this morning. One man was killed and saveral wounded on their way to work. A later message says - Salping continues on an exsensive scale in Belfast,

A still later message says .- The military took control in Belfast this sternoon on rapresentations from the Lord Mayor.

The Situation

Our Dublin correspondent wires :- The utmost restoence is being observed with regard so Dall Elreann's reply to Mr Lloyd George's layers communication. if it would be forwarded to London today, the Chief of the Publicity Department gave a very ladefinite answer. The reply is expected to embedy important references to Ulster, and the deputation to Dall Elreann yesterday are considered especially

SPORTING NEWS

(Special Telegrams.)

LIMERIOR JUNOTION MERTENG-THES DAY.

The Sologhead Plate-Knight of Greenane Jos Chuty), 1 ; Polish Prince (M Colbert), 3 ; Waving Queen (Mr P Beary), 8 Also ran-Far and Away, Padraig, Diploma, Manage Macree, Green Label, Lady Daile. Trained by Parkinson. Betting—2 to I Knight of Green-ane, 4 to 1 Polish Prince, 5 to 1 Far and Away, 6 to I each Waving Queen and Padrag, 10 to 1 Diplome, 20 to I chees. Won by two lengths. The Stand Nursery Handlesp-Edens Grons (Dines), I | Liston Aurasum (H Beasley), I Virgia Wheat (E Quirke), S. Atao ran-Rest Maid, Hassishade, Taily Land, Coruna, Trained by Rankin. Betting-5 to 4 Lillam Auratum, 2 to 1 Edess Grees, 7 to 2 Vigis Whest, 20 to I others. Won early.

The Moderate Plate-Lemvoys (EQuirke), 1 Court Pisture (Dines), 2; Marchest (H. Beatley). S. Also ran-Glowauna, Homeland, Tomard, Lary Lady, Winged Wave, Mennin Gate. Manister Balle, Black Opal, Trained by Parkinson. Bessing-Evens Black Opal, 5 to 5 Lemveys, 4 to I Court Pleture, 20 to 1 others. Won by four lengths.

DERBY MEETING-TEN DAY. The Loudous Selling Plate-Madam Dixle, 1 ; Solell da Nure, 2 ; Oceawold, S. Also ran-Trolks, Poor Box, Brids! Black, Tesadale, Lily Willy, Disphanous. Bessing-5 to: 4 on Madam

The Chaseworth Selling Plate-Red Ronald. 1 ; Beyroo, 2 ; Sybarite, S. Also ran-Blueground, The Sestier, Puro, Eady Ivy, King Raeburo, Glass Ball, Bambinessa, Juse, Troutcall, Schiddles. Bessing-5 so 4 Red Ronald, 5 to 2 Bayrob, 100 to 6 Syparita. The Friary Plate-Arch Gift, 1; Strathleven, 2 ; Lisale Boy, 5. Also ran-Lucky Primes,

Santsqueet, Floer, Maxwell, Clocksabes, Marola. Betting-5 to 2 Arch Gift, 7 to 1 nach Strathlevan and Little Boy. ____ The Derbyshire Brreders' Place-Alegria, 1; The Night Pascol, 2; Bodor, 8, Also ras-Roman Fiddle, Bamboeste, Seraphia, Bes-

sing-100 so & Alegeia.

Milesius, Barrulet, Happy Gir!, Miss Mand,

Irish Agricultural Produce

Comparative Prices

The Department of Agriculture and Techileal Insuraction for Ireland, in the weekly. statistical notice of prices (wholesale) current at important Irleb centres during the week ended 27sb Aug, gives she following figures :-P lease-Hen eggs, per 120, 30, 10d; duck eggs, per 180, Sie Si : farmers' basser, per ib, 2:44; hens, per pair, 9; chickens, per pair, 19s 6d; duoks, per pair, 10s 61; "cutatoes, per swit, 5s 9d; pork, gar owt, 160s 0d. Londonderry-Hen se ts. per 120, 25: 04 duck aggs, per 120, 25, 0d ; farmers' better, per lh, 8: 0d; hens, per pair, 8: 4d; obioxens ner pair, 6:04; ducks, per pair, 0: 0d "notatoes, per owt, S: Od; pork, per owt

Dublin-Hen oggs, per 180, 25; 10d; farmers butter, per lb, ls 9 i; heas, per pair, da 81; chickens, per pair, 13s 64; ducks, per pair, 7s 64; potatoes, per ows, 91 61; pork, per

Runtscorthy-Hen eggs, per 120 24s 2d; duck

eggs, per 180, 249 2d; farmers' butter, per th. s 10 i; hens, per pair, 5: 6 i; oblokens, per pair, i; duoks, per pair, 4: 0.; "posatoes, per awt, Ma Od ; pork, per ews, 145s Od Cork-Hen eggs, per 120, 30s 04; duck eggs per 126, 17, 6.1; fermers numer, per to, la 11 hons, per paic, 6s 0 t; chickens, per paic, 7s 0d

inoke, per par, 0:01; "potatoes, per owt, 10

la: pork, per cwi, 135:61.

Limeriok-Him eggs, per 120, 349 7d; duck egga, per 120 35; 54; farmers' butler; per lb. 2: 1d; hone, per pair, 6: 01; oblokens, per pair. 78; ducks, per pair, 58 61; "preasoes, per aws, de 10d ; park, per ews, 1875 0 t Silgo-Hen eggs, per 120, 25s; auck aggs. per 120, 00s; farmers' busser, per th, 1s 10.1 c' okens, per pair, Us Oi; dooks, per pair, 0s dd : "potstees, per ows, 10: 0d; perk, per ore b, Ivua.

* This represents the average of all varieties. The average for Up to Uste varieties during the same week at Bullans was di sd. Newry 4 . 9d, Ballymoney 5; 64, Dablin 9a, and Sliga

Funeral of Mr Michael Forde

There was a large and representative attendance as the funeral of the late M: Michael Fords, to whose death we sympathesically referred in our lass lesas. Members of the County Council, Corporation and other bodies assended In large numbers and there was also a strong representation of his former fellow-workers in Mesers Ciseves Condensed Milk Factory al. Lausdowne. The remains, having lain over night in St John's Cathedral, were conveyed therefrom as 3 o'clock yesterday afteracon for intrment in Mount St Lawrence Cemetery. The dimensions of the cortege testified to the esteem to which the deceased was held and the public sympathy extended to his brother (Aiderman Lism Forde) and the other members of

The objet mourners were - Mesers James and Liam Forde (broshers), Mr J Doyle (brosher-inlaw), and other relatives. The clergy present wers-Rev T J M'Namera, O O. St John's; Rev F Rice, O C, do; Rev Father Relly, C C, do, and Rev Father Bonaventure, OFM, Rev Father M'Namera

the family:

officiated at the grave.

be dearer when control of the trade ends tomorrow. The Whisky Association, which represents all the Scottish and Irish blenders, has decided to make it a condition of the sale of whisky to the trade that the retail maximum price per reputed quart bottle shall not exceed 12s 6d, nor shat of pint bottles, 6: 61, the pre send prices. This decision will constant to take effect until the existing duty of 72s 61 per gallon is decreased.

AMERICA'S UNEMPLOYED

Telegraphing yesterday, the New York sorrespondent of the "Daily Telegraph" says !-According to Mr Secretary Hoover, it is imposcelvable that America, with all her resources, can allow any suffering among those of her own people who desire to work, but with close upon 6 000 000 unsmployed, and the number growing, there is a prospect in the United States of a winter of unexampled distress. In New York alone there are at least haif a million unsmployed.

RECORD GOLD MINING

What is believed to be a record among the gold mines of Canada has been attained in a mine in the Kirkland Lake district of Octario. There are 85 men employed on the property. and the production over severe! mouths has averaged nearly \$500 of gold each day. This is believed to be the highest output per man employed on any producing mine in Canada.

TRAGIO SLEEP WALK

Owen Flaherty (67) was drowned on Sunday a Roseadelick, a small village five miles north (ng13) sppears to have walked into the sea.

LIMENICK ATHLETES Do Well at Clare Sports

The ontestanding features of the successful sports held as O Callaghan's Mills last Banday were the fine performances of two well-known Limerick city aphletes, Mr M & Lawler and Mr O H Davis. Mr Lawlor won the 100 yards and 220 yards sprints in fine style, and Mr. Davis won the mile cycle race in capable fashion, coming a good second in the two mile race. Both athieses are to be congratulated on their performances.

TINY BABIES

A Renter message from Bogainea, La, saye :-Bille and Jack Adams, swins of Mr and Mrs. William Adams, are believed by losal dostors so be the samplest folk extent. Billie weighed slaven cances as birth and Jack sevenseen, Mes Adam's six other children are of normal sun. The midgets appear to be in perfect

Limerick Markets. Pics-Ters Day's Paices. ant dr - joe ans de - in hee ant Suitable Pigs ... 1 1 0 so 1 8 7 1450 _ 1 H Stoff B 0 145a Ovarweight _ 1 8 1 50 1 8 14 1450 Heavy O W Unfinished special price Berwick (about S stones) Sixes (bason p'ge ander 10 ab) Pigs weighed hos and Sibs per pig deducted for

SHUADSTURM Bakers' Wlosz, da: per saak Retail Jute Bage, 65s; Retail in Cotton Bags, 661; Bran £11 10s per son; Pollard, £18 0s per hin : Coarse Mee!, \$18 0s per son : Fine Meel, £18 4s per tou; Oatmeal, 53s 64 per sack; Flake Osemeal, 16s per ows; Barley Meat, 214 0s BUTTER-2s 4d to 3s 8d per 1b, West -A small supply; 51 to 51 per 1b.

Porarous-80 loads, 81 to 9d per stone. POWL-Chickens, from 5s Od to 9s Od per pair ; your ; ducks, be to Se per pair, Eggs. Hen eggs, Ss 6d so Ss 0d per doses duck eggs, 2s 9d to 3s 0d per dom. PLANTS-Early York, Is 61 per 100; common sabbage, is 6d per 100. CORN-74 barrels cate in market. White cate

laid to is 3d per stone; black, is id to is Ed

FRITT-Rating apples, he od to be the sooking apples, Ss Sd to 5: 04; pears, 5: to Sa. Fron-Owing to difficulties of transit. ragplies irr ga' w and sparce. Salmon, So 3d out deh ; whole, as 9d gar lb. MEAT-All rossting joints, beef and mutton, 2s Od per 16"; boiling beef, la 3d per lb ; boiling

mustor, is 10d per ib; steak and shop, 2s per lb. HAY AND STRAW-28 leads hay, 8 leads of cases straw in market. Rys hay, from 67 0s to 27 10s per ton ; upland, 25 15s to £7 5; per ton ; coroass, £5 0s to £6 10s per ton ; The "Daily Mail" says :- Whisky will not caten straw, 25 0s to 25 10s per ton ; res read.

BUTTER PRICES

The following were the prices at Cork butier market yesterday :- Firsts. Export, 195s ; Country, 1918; Fresh (A), 200s. Firsts, 195a; Fresh (A). 200s ; Canarifugal Creamony, Sans to 240s; Fantory, 230s to 220s.

| | LIST | 1.13000 |
|--|-------|---------|
| THE DAYS | | |
| SALES AND SALES OF SA | 2000年 | 100 |
| Clougate | 100 | 478 |
| War Louis 5%, 1998-47- | Time | 888 |
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| Muneter and Laborer | - | 5 15-16 |

Great Routhern & Wostern Ord Great Northern Midler d Breat Western Quinness Ord x d Cown Ordinary

Pine Cotton Spinning Bradford Dyers Margoul Ord Oid Dunios Rubber Parent Tyre Ord Purent Tyre Del Carrott & Co Mathersons Freis Maximus Shalas Shalls Mayel Dutch Imperial Telescop

AND USE TINORI

(Corn Cure and Foot Powder) Commence treatment to-day and your suffering will end to-morrow.

SOLD EVERYWHERE.

Tinori Corn Cure. Bottles 1/6. By Post 1/8 Tinori Foot Powder. Tins 1/6. By Post 1/10.

FROM THE DISCOFFERE : MAC SWEENY, M.P.S. Lond., M.P.S.1, MANUFACTURI' : CHEMIST, CORK.



AFRICAD IN NICED.

Feeding of Concentrates to Dairy Cows

Experiments, having as their object an investigation of certain methods of feeding dairy cows teams the Department of Agriculbure), have been recently carried out by Pro fessor Reginald Arthur Herry, of the West of Bootland College of Agriculture, and the results ! have been published in a brachuse estilled "Was and Dry Feeding of Conventable to Dairy Cows."

Diversity of Opinion

In the winter feeding of dalry nows there is a diversity of opinion among dairy farmers as so the extent to which it is desirable to "pre gare" the food. Some are of opinion that no issour which can be avoided should be utilised in preparation; the roote are fed whole; the hay and alraw are used to their natural state; the sakes and meal are given dry. Others siles or palp the roots and the conscutrated foods are fed as wes markes. Preparation or same osseary handling of food increases the onet af fording, and consequently that of milk proansion, and seless an equivalent return is obtained, the labour and expenditure involved could not be justified. The experiments referred guideland to toe; to she disk benglesh arew of information on these points.

The Experiment. Six animals calving within 35 days of each other were selected and separated into two groups. The plan adopted for feeding was to divide the experiment into four squal periods. In the first period the saimals in through received the concentrates wer and alternately dry and wet in the following periods; while the animals in Group 2 were fed in the saverse acder, that is starting with the dry ment in the ares period. The ovjest of this arrangement was to bring one the effect, if any, of an advancing laceation and of varying winter condistons, on the two methods of feeding. The allowance of room, fudder, ate was the came was: Swedes, 30 15; day, 776; the straw, 10 16; bean meal, 8 .b; ornshed case, 8 lb; decorpioned coston cake, 3 ib.

Wet Method of Feeding

In the wet method of feeding equal weighte of bean meal, orushed cars and decorribated cotton sake were mixed and scalded at S p m at the rate of 12 gallons boiling water to 91b of mixed meals, to which was added los of rock salt. The following mounteg one-half of the daily allowance was warmed to body temperasure by adding a quarter gallon of hos waser, and fed to the animal, and in the afterpeon the remaining balf of the meal was warmed and fed in the same way. The meal for each animal was weighed out daily lote a numbered

The Dry Method

In the dry method the mixed meals were fed in their natural state, one-half of the daily allowance (tib) being given in the morning and the remainder in the afternoon. Nutted decorstensed coston cake was used for the dry feeding, and the same ground to a meal for wes fooding. The morning and evening milk respectively, of each cow was weighed daily, and the butter fat determined in each. A dally record was kept of the rainfall, humidity, and maximum and minimum temperatures of the outside air. Other dicametarges which might inflaence the result, such as indisposition, change of milkers, sec, were also carafully recorded.

The Conclusions

Summarised, the concissions reached as a result of the experiments are : --(1) The feeding of concentrates after sould ing with boiling water and given to cows in winter in a sloppy condition at body temperature, increased the yield of milk by abone 1tb

per head per day over son yield produced when the concentrates were fed in a dry state. The increase diminished with the advance in lactasion. (3) The warm mashes produced a distinct

laxative effect. (3) The animals sook to the wet mashes bester than so the dry maxis.

(4) When the concentrates were fed as dry meals in a ration containing 301b rooss with fodder, and the drinking water taken from a grough in the pard, the coas of the animals got one of condision. Wish a change to the wes meal, or whea drinking water was accepible in the byre, the cost regained its condition. (5) The percentage of milk-fat increased as the milk yield decreased.

(6) On an average 3.51b of water were assimilated to lib of milk produced in a normal winter ration. The ratio varied with the feeding, the remperature, and the period of

(7) Drinking water and water consumed in the food amounted to about 10 gallens daily, and of this between 50 and 50 per cent was drinking water. The amount increased with an increase in the yield of milk and with a rise in the temperature. The smaller cows consumed a relatively larger proportion of drinking water. From 25 to 80 per sent of the total intake of water was contained in the milk. (8) The feeding of a large weight of root

(119 ib) wish meals and fodder caused the animals to scour badly. The health and condision of the animals were also adversely affected. The milk yield which had shown a bendency to increase was converted into definite decrease. There was an increase in the percessing of fat although the total weight produced diminished. The fall in the milk yield was partly, though not lamedistely, arrested by a shange to a moderate root ration, and that there was a decided increase in the percentage of and in the total yield of fat Heavy root feeding would, therefore, appear to depress fat formation, though the supply of nutritive material in the food as judged by the usual method of calculation was not diminished.

SHORTHAND TYPE

A friend who has just come home after a stay in France was telling me (says the London correspondent of the "Examiner") that he drifted guite by acoldens on a new French emos toolle of besitesb saves deline dollarent! thing of a revolution in business offices all over the world. It takes the form of a new style of Sypowriter, the keys of which have been adapted to the use of a species of shorthand. A a result. a speech or letter can, it is claimed. be taken down in type almost as rapidly as in shorthand, and caits as rapidly as it would be speken by any normal individual. Me system of shorthand recognised in this exentry is employed, but the ribbon on which the words are typed enters the machine at an angle so that several letters can be struck and typed simultaneously. For the purposes of this typewriter the vowels are omitted from most words as they are in most systems of short hand, but the typewriting note which regular see be read by anyone with a little intelligence. and can afterwards be transcribed in full if that should be necessary.

FATAL STING

Stong on the sheek by an insect while; in same with the Landon Territorials at Shoreham, Bruset Robert Bolton, 19, am electrician, of Dorses road, South Lumbeth, died at Westmineter Indresary, Fulham road, ten days the last meeting.

LIMERICK HARBOUR BOARD

QUESTION OF PORT CHARGES

Important Resolution Adopted

Delay in the Mail Service As a measing of the Limerick Harbour Hosed

on Manday Mr G K Goodbody presided and the other mounters present were :-- Alsesre D Orima, HO; GR Ryan, OK; John Russell, J H Roche, and F O Olegra, D L. Mearen J F Power, Sagrarary ; H V Marouer. Engineer; and Captain J El amagrice, Harbour

Masser were in essentance

INQUIET INTO PILOTAGE INCIDENT A report was cossi with regard to an inquiry into the elecumetaness under which a pilot named Behan had taken ground in connection with the pilotage of a vessul in the port. The report of the master of the vessel was read at the inquiry and the opinion of the Harbons Master was also constituted. In the explana flow of the pilot in question, he admirted blacks ad blas suc boucky naket golved have been relieved. He also sented shas the vestel did not serike hard, and as a massor of two only barely abruck the shingle. There was an unusually strong tide running at the time owing to thece being no "fresh" in the river. The committee had de-

should continue his duty. Mr Kyan said he had vary much pleasure in supporting the resolution of the commissee by proposing its adoption, and on its bring seconded by Mr Cleave, the proposal of the committee was unanimously agreed to.

olded at the meeting to adjourn the matter as

they might receive farther information as re-

gards the incident. In the meanwhile they

tolly ode sade noteniones ade or smoo had

QUESTION OF PORT CHARGES The Secretary said there was a very special resolution, which had been put by him into the agenda for shat day's meeting. It was in accordance with resolutions that had been adopted by this Board in regard to the matter, giving certain preferential treatment to regular braders, such as the Limerick Senamship Company and the Clyde Steamstip Company. Their tass Bill had received she Royal Acens raw out the excess to elquee seat out the war officially ended on Wednesday. He had, consequently, submissed this resolution which, he boyed, would meet with the approval of the Board. Is was in the following turns and it was for their eonsideration and if scoepted for their approval :- "That for and upon every son of the admeasurement of every ve-set from any port in Great Britain or Ireland which carries general merchandles, and belongs and seep eleases whose vessels use the Harbour once at least in any fortalght, and discharges in the Pare, or report as and Unstom Rouse at Limerick, a cam of shree pence plan 10 per sans, and that in addition to the above a similar sum be charged for every such vessel entering any Dock in the Port." The Secretary having read the resolution give antichies as to the charges levied on the ships entering the

Mr Russell said shat he shought is wan a very proper and fair thing to support their own business and so help the work of inducing trada to abe ulty.

Mr Cheeve eall he had great pleasure to saconding she resolution. The Sporesary remisched that Mr Russell

who proposed the respintion, was a very experionord member of the Board. The resolution was passed ananimously.

A number of lesters were received from shipping compenies and agense asknowledging. with appreciation, the decision of the Dom missioners wish regard to port charges. The Moore.M'Ormack Line, the United States Shipping Board, sac, were amongst those, and also the agents of a parrying company who deals with a direct seemship service between Ireland and Spalu.

In regard to one of those lines there was mention of the great encouragement which was given by shose who were endeavouring to develop the port, and it was enaced in further correspondence that there was very much appreciation of the efforts made to maintain and extend services to and from it.

Wish regard to a direct service between Spain and I sland, the letter said that for some sime pass there had been an attempt on the part of the writers to establish such a system of direct connection and such a method of con veyance would come into operation so: n. lesser showed the comparative values of trade between the two countries and went on to pay shes bodies which represented commerce were communication, "....

Toere was an assurance given in the letters that there would be appreciation of an effort on behalf of the Commissioners which would help to maintain the services fostered by them

STMPATHY ACKNOWLEDGED. Resolutions of sympathy on recent deaths: were suitably acknowledged to letters from Alderman Walsh and Mr P E Barry, of Janes.

RIVALLY BETWEEN BUATMEN. A masser in which boarmen had snown a bis of rivairy was referred to the Harbour Master, who is was stated, from his experience and knowledge and qualifications, was quite competent to deal with the matter.

THE MAILS SERVICE. There was a long common casion from the Dablin Chamber of Commerce in regard to the resolution of the Harbour Commissioners un the question of the mails service. In this sonneesion the Dublin Chamber, in the course of iss asknowledgment of the Limericz expression of opinion, gave is as mair view that an alteration of times to approximate with those in force to other piaces should be made. Belfase and the North were instanced, it being stated that there were no reasons why similar improvements should not be insisted on in the South. That was also the opinion of all commeretal men.

Tas Debita Chamber sent copy of their com munication to the Postmaster General on the

designe. The Chairman asked if anything further could be done as regard to this matter: The Secretary explained that to did not seem to be alsogether a matter in which the Rallways were so blame. It seemed rather that it was a master of the Postal Authorities not delivering the mails for transport,

Mr Ryan said that sould not be the case because it was distinctly said that the North. era Railways had facilitated the carrying of malis, and he asked what had the Great Southern and, Wastern Railway done in the meat. same regard.

The Socretary said if the Railways could get the mais from the Post Office there would be an increase in the facilities and an advance in the time of delivery.

Mr Ryan assed why they should not request the G S and W Railway to comply with the same conditions as the Northern Rallways. Were they the abstacle !

Mr Bussell said if the Post Office sould arrange to have the mails ready the Rallway Companies would run the trains. Mr Ryan asked if the Northern people could do certain staines so facilitate the mail deliveries and sould get certain conditions, why could they not get the same in the Bouth ? Is was decided to communicate with the GS and W Ratiway Or on the subject.

. ARRIVALS AT THE PORT. Mineteen coassets, sight traders and four cesan going vessels were reported by the Secretary as having arrived in the Port since

The other business was routing.

MEETING AT KILFINANE Addresses by Alderman P Walsh

and Others (FROM OUR COBRESPONDENT.) At a meeting haid under the auspines of the Irish Transport Workers' Union, at Etificane,

Mr J Kennedy presided, and representatives were present from the following branches :-Effic, J Kansady ; Glenros, M Casey, R D O; T O'Conneil, R Ffrageraid, M M'Grath ; Ardparrick, J Cleary; Ballylanders. J M Grash, J O'Neill ; Kildnane, E O'Konffe, T M Grash, T by Mr P O'Fiyan that the payment of substi-Roche, John Pigothade Kelly, and P Foley. A large attendance of members from the Kildnane Branch was a notable feature of the

Tae Chairman having addressed the meet ing on the necessity of so operation and organication, Alderman P Walsh, Limerick, who was

bearsily applauded, said he was by no means a stranger in Kilfinane, as he was election agent for Dr Hayes, T D; as the last election. What made him seriously think at times was the great d'fference shat sometimes existed besween the analytty displayed at political meet. ings and the apathy shown towards labour demonstrations, Never, in his opinion, was shere a greater necessity for organisation than as the present time. All the capitalist class were halling in an endeavour to ant down wages. Well, if this was allowed to would be a very poor commendary on the power of their organisation. He trusted, therefore, that every Isbourer in the district would be up and doing, and immediately join up in the Transport Union (cheers),

Mr P Lao, Limerick, who was cordially recelved, cald, in the course of his remarks, that he quite agreed with the previous epeaker on the necessity for re-organization of the branches. Of course, owing to the distribed scale of the country and ourfer restrictions, he was not surprised if there had been a falling away of some of the members. But int about hope that was past, and that in luture there would be no cause for lack of on operation. He Ferris, Michael Shelly, Thomas Murphy, P could not imagine any body of workers more Fitzgecald, J M'Oaraby, M Harr, W Cotter, dependent on a strong, virile and agrive organisation shen she agricultural labourer, and, therefore, the need of placer remnion was a master of first rate importance to them. the olly of Limerick a non-union man or would was an anknown grantity. In a lown of the size and business capacity of Kildname they should expect something similar. He hoped at prossos win d brozme organisers, and bring hadk any members who had fallen away from the fold (applause)

Mr M J Dowling, Organiser, Limerick, addressed she meeting as some length. He said the large number present proved clearly shad the w. rkers of that porsion of the country ware fully alive to the fact that organisation was standately necessary to protest their inberests and also showed that they thoroughly realised that, though the war which prevalled for she pasified yours, and which shey hoped was now anocessinily concluded with the removal of the foreign op pressor, you the untive capitalist romained to geind show down and must be deals with. niong these years the workers of the concerv had awe enouries to consend with the foreign too and the native syrant - and whenever the worker raised his hond to demand his rightful shore of the wealth he produced both of them comblered to crush blue. A strong organisation like the Transport Molon was the only means by which she worker could hope on achieve deceme anditions of employment, good wages, reduced working hours, and eventually and right to live and enjer the best the country con gro Referring to the Agricultural Wages Heard, the speaker pointed one that shough she Board only established a minimum wage she majority of the farmers were always toboa mumizant ad sa si breger or beulio a good many would not even pay the miserable minimum without the threat of prosecution. But everywhere the Transport Union was strong farmers were compelled so pay something like a decent wage. He mentioned the County Dablin, where every of the Bank a cheque for the amount sought. worker is a member of the I T and Q W U and where an agreement has been in force for the past two years, which provided for a wage for all farm workers of 43s per week of 54 hours, with a £3 barvest bonns, a half-holiday on Saturdays, and parmant of 3s par day for any unnecessary Sunday work. This agreement bolds good antil next March. The Agrienteural Wagos Brand was about so be abolched, and wish is she obligation pay the legal minimum wage. Therefore, he added, the worker will have no proteorion has they off reled thin hy the I T W U, and unless this is escongly organised in every giars of she country the workers would be surned flown even turn a worse postsion than that which they compled in pro-war shares. The action of the farmers in not employing more labour was severely crist elsed, and the face that the County Council had given so ilttle work to the load workers this year was atrongly commented on. He arged on all present to join up to the great struy of labbar, and present a united fromt to all their snemies, and by so doing make their country really free-free from hunger, from care, from want and anxiety about the resentials of life, and give overy man. woman and child a full, free, and happy exte-

Meetings at Bruff and Herberts-

to the chaliment,

The meaning concluded with a vote of shanks

On Sunday, special meetings under the anspices of the Irish Transport Winkers' Union were held at Broff and Herberstuwn, Ocupty Limerick. Me M J Bowing, general organiser. Limerics, was the principal speaker and was accompanied by Alderman P Watch, Limerick, and others. The speakers deals on the necessity for reorganising the branches, especially as she present sime, when she emthe best judges of the advantages of direct | ployers were combining to reduce the wages of their employees. ..

BOYGOTT WEAPON

To Bring Down Food Prices

The "Liverpool Post" says :- To stem the

tide of rising prices, and public was able to do nothing. To hasten the fall in the cost of living, the public is able to do something. and, spparently, must, or prices will remain high. A "Dally Post" represensative has been making extensive inquiries in Liverpool in the matter of exorbitant food staff prices. Producers, wholesaiers and aboptsepers have prosessed, in sain, that they are not reepon sible for the pernisions overcharging that does exist. Protestations of innocence do not re-Heve the public's pures. Overcharging should not be tolerated, and the only way to put an end so it is for the public to take the drastic step of a boyoots to all onses where shere is reasonable ground to balleve that the priose asked for are exerbisans. A slow demand will bring down too high prices. Boyoosbing may hers innocens traders for a sime, bas exorbitant prices for food are a harsh injustice on the whole community and if they are to be sided a harsh remody must beapplied. On the subject of meat and vege

sables a great deal has already been 'written. While is cannon be gaineaid that prices for these vary anormonely according to locality, any suggestion that there is overcharging sate an avalagable of protests in motion. In respect of m a, farmers deny overcharging; wholesale, deny to-butchers deny is, yes a ponud of bost stock is to-day a laxury in nonseholds where it was formerly a commonplace. The best answer that could be given by the Minister of Agriculture, when asked to explain what lay beaind high meat prices, was that charges by butchers varied ascording to

KILFINANE FAIRS

A meeting of the Fairs and Markets Commistee was held in Doherty's Hosel, Kaliname, with a view to putting the fairs of the town in good standing. A new committee has been formed to further the aims and object of the Fairs Commisses.

NEW CYCLING RECORD

A Reuter message says :-- At John nuesburg on Friday, Mattenbrun, who was a member of

SUMMER COSTUMES In all Latest Styles. Reasonable Prises. The Francisu Mars, 15, Papriek spread,

LIMERICK GUARDIANS

PAYMENT OF SUBSTITUTES Mr A Branuan (Chairman) presided at the meeting of the Limerick Board of Guardiana on Saturday.

Also present wors-Mrs Byrne Alderman P Walsh, Messre P O'Flynn, J Cropin, M OFfran. J Reare, T Gough, J Raa, R T Cashin, P O'Halloran, J Galbins, P Orosty, P. Glasson, J Buckley and J M Cormack, with Mr F O'Shaughussay, Olark.

A number of applications were received from officials for their annual holidays, and suggestlog that the Board should pay their substitutes. In the course of a discussion is was stated tubes would entail an onliny of \$3,000. The Chairman said he was opposed to the

practise of paying subst'tutes. The officials could arrange to do one another's duties. The Board declined to pay any substitutes pending a decision on the matter by Dall

Dr Holmes, dispensary medical officer, applied for his neual leave of absence, and named Dr M Graham as his substitute. The Guardians declined to pay the out stitute, as also in the care of Dr A Humphreys' R M O, who swied he sould not get any of the existing sabsettnies to not for him, and he had to employ Dr Moloney,

Mr T Hyrne, Limerick, being the only appli cans for the position of aposheenty to the City Dispensary, was, on the proposition of Mr P O'Flynn, seconded by Mr Gough, appointed at a salary of dve galasse a week and aparaments. The Board shen adjuarned.

TIPPERARY GUARDIANS

Question of Union Amalgamation

Mr M Kirby, Chairman, prosided at the remember with pardonable pride that they had meeting of the Tippecary Board of Guardlang some part in his early education, but chiefly his on Saturday, and the other members present

and Pairick Hegan. proby for the provision of a nurse for a woman sloned as nurse, the question of finances score, and Mr Fragerald said that it was no use pay her. Mr Fitzgerald added that it was coming to the time when mothers would require payment for narsing their children. coming to the end of the world when a daugh-

The matter of payment was referred to the chtaining-in conjunction with his subsequent In regard so some repairs to the hospital, the clerk said he hoped they would be soon to a sound financial postsion, as the collectors were making very satisfamory lodgments.

Is was decided to proceed with the reputes. A long discussion sook place in regard to the question of fees for the examination of luna

In the course of the argument, it was sug gested that when the Carrilans refused payment in a certain instance the subject was not sufficiently understood, and a engagesten by the eleck that the matter should be allowed to stand for full discussion at a forthcoming meeting of the Guardians was recountly

Mr Fitzgerald said as regards one loan Bem. the electric lighting, they were in the dark (languray)

Mr Ostier said the electric lighting was sonmeeting, although a Goardian humorously

The question of doctors and purses and their substitutes was the subject of very severe crisioism deplog the meeting. Mr M Careby said one descer should pay the other while acting ac his substitute.

the Flances Committee. dians for she liberal superannuation of £100

porsion of the Union would be deals with by any successor to Dr D muelly was chosen, bis that county's Ama gameston scheme. The proposal was seconded by Mr Fitsgorald. honour of selecting him to presch the panegyrle and the meeting fixed for 1 p.m on Thursday, and committee to consist of Mosers Michael Shilly, Jook M'Corthy, John Murphy, Michael pulpit cratory expented much from him on this Kleby, C P L G ; Denis Quinian, and Thomas

On she suggestion of Mr Uotter it was decided to write to the South Riding County

A LIMERICK COMMANDER OF THE SPANISH LEGION

In the course of an interesting article in the 'Irish Independent" on the Munster soldiers of fortune who formed and chief element of the Spanien Foreign Legion in the first Carital war. Mr Frank MacDonagh writes :- The commander of the Spacish Foreign Legion of 1835 was General (atserwards Sir) de Lacy Evans. an ardent supporter of Dan O'Connell, and at shas time member of Parliamens for Westminster. A Limerick man, he was a member of the old family of Lapy of Athlaces and Brures, which gave emigent and valiant soldiers so the armies of Europe. The genius and bravery of General de Lacy Evans had already won him milisary and Parliamentary honours, and when he was offered the command of the Spanish Legion, be accepted to with the sanction of his constituents. The descriptions of him at this period show that he bore a striking resemblance to Espartero, who had defended the Spanish provinces in South America against Boilvar, and was now in command of the Queen's sroops. Repartero's chief of staff was a member of another Irish warlike stock, O Donnell, afterwards Marshal and Dake of Teluan.

NEW POSTAGE DEVICE

New York was introduced on August 6th to the postage meter-a machine which, says Reuser, makes every man his own stamp printer, and does away with the necessity of estoning them on, The National City Bank has the first one exhibited here. The machine, recoully approved by the Post Office Department, operates on a principle similar to that of the Government's automatic cancelling machines. the out sold as well as to the quality of the As the letters are run through it, a square about the size of a stamp is printed, in which appear the words : "U S Postage-paid if cents." The machine is equipped with a register, watch can be set only by Post Office authorities. When the register shows that the uper has stamped as many letters as he paid for, the machina stope, and has to be taken to the Post Office to be re-set.

Fabulous purses for prize fighters in New York are nereafter forbidden by the Boxing Commission, which has ruled that all bouts must be for a percentage of receipts. Any the South American team for the Ciympic settled bonus or other arrangements are strictly games at Answerp last year, cycled (anpaced) forbidden. The builts aimed at bonts similar 35 miles 958 yards in an hour, thus breaking to the recent heavy-weight championship tos British Empire record. Transvani Union match in which Carpentier and Dempsey

SUMMER COSTUMES

HOW ARE YOU?

Many prople turve a very peer in a of what it is to be really well. They are quite content to him as they one trainage to get about and do there there work and weep out of the doctor's hands. Health, however, is much more than this. It means energy, vigious, good, spiece. It means fribese in overy some of the word. It means a system that is perfectly neurished and free from nilments; a system in which all the organs perform their functions naturally and thoroughly. If your health is not altogather satisfactory, you will find a wonderful help in Decchaur's Pills. They have an excellent, purelying, stimulating and tonic effect and do much to promote good houlth and physical ediciency.

BEECHAMS PILLS

Sold everywhere in boxes, price 1/13 (56 pills) & 2/9 (168 pills).

Sketch of His Career A Renter message from Rome says :- The Pope has appointed Auxillary Bishop Byrne

The Mors Rev Edward J Byrne was born in

alone accorded in those days by the Interme-

passed to Boly Oross College, Cloudiffe, where

his many intellectual gifts quickly brought

him into prominence. Prizes and distinctions

of various kinds fell to him in this period, and

he obtained his degrees in Arts with Honours,

where he won more prikes, nosably in

sha domain of Dogmatic and Moral Theology.

Resurning to Ireland, after his ordination

lu the year 1895, he served successively in

Rush, Rolesbown, Howsh, and Blackrock, phus

appointment to the Pro Cathedral - a wide and

in the year 1901, a vacancy occurring in the

V'on Regtorably of the Irish College, Ro :

the Mest Rev Dr Walsh, Archbishop of Dublin,

wish that anerring instinct of his for picking

the right man for the right place, selected from

all his prissis Father Edward Byrns as the man

to fill the position. To Rome, then, he returned.

no longer an immature sandens, but in she

prime of manhood, in the falness of a trained

and highly outsured mind, and with deep rever-

ence and love for all that gathers round the Rock

two R mes-shough wish angquaidlaims. Pagan

Rome, in all that remained "of its triumphs

and its giories and the rest;" Papai Rome,

fresh and vigorous, living and life-giving

Head of an Emplie further flung than Course

ever dreamed of. And there was the esseem

and friendship which extend between him

and his Rector, the late Monsigner Murphy

(whose untimely death was a heavy loss to

the Irlan Church)-an esteem and friendship

abundantly returned. There was the joy of

being borne on the full side of Casholle life.

There was the pride of moniding young pricess

in the making. There was the opportunity

given him of forming an intimate acquaintance

with the Roman Carla and its ways; and, last

and not least, there were the long summer days

to suppy Tivoli. Rome appealed to him, but

Rome could not bond him. His heart, untravel-

led, ever turned the dear land where he was

oloses t to his desiro-the daily isbour

amongst the people and for the people. So it

os bas gaoi os esecoth saerg and to nabrad ede

aplandidly, should be able to secure the per-

vices of one ready and qualified to afford him

she assistance he was deprived of by the death

Grace conferred on Father Byroe the signal

of the deceased prelate. Those who already

had often been de lahied by Father Byrne's

docasion, and their highest expectations were

surpassed. The new Acentishop is a man of

many gifts. Stately in appearance, in manuer

he is simple and of a charm shas is irrestable.

By nature reserved, yet he is affable and

triendly. Personally endowed wish great

strength of character, he knows how to be

pasient with the slow, and gentle with the

wonk. Of olorical life in all lie phases he has

had first hand experience and his fellow prissts

love him very dearly. To a same and finely

balanced judgment he adds an indominable

courage -nos s blind and reckless courage, bus

a courses guided by the circumspection of the

man who remembers the famous city with the

shree gates, on the first of which was written

"Be Bold"; on she second "And evermore be

bold," but on the third, "Be not too bold."

Still on the sunny side of fifty, he has already

gathered to him much which should accompany

old age, "as honour, love, obedience, troops of

To Retiring Bank Manager

branch Provincial Bank, was held in the

Chamber of Commerce on Saturday evening for

the purpose of arranging a presentation to that

genaleman on the oscasion of his retirement

from the managership, and as an expression of

Mr W B Fitt was appointed hon secretary of

the committee for carrying out the arrange.

The fillowing were elected on the committee

NEW INVENTIONS

all applications for Passuss and Registra-

Square, Cloutari, Dublin : A combined air sac-

sion and air discharge appliance adapted to

prayent dust-raising and mad splanning from

PAYMENNT BY GOODS

The "Daily Mail" correspondent in Paris

says :- By an agreement reached at Wiesbaden,

SUMMER COSTUMES

In all Labort Styles. Becommable Prince.

The Publish Mart, 15, Paprick street

the road wheels of motor sare, sto.

mente, and Mr J Walp y hon measurer.

shelr saturm and respect.

D Shaw, and J.F Power.

one guines such.

Mir A W Shaw presided.

PAESENTATION

friends.'

to the work that came

Archbishop of Dublin.

the year 1872, and paptieed in the parish church of Rathmines. There will be many who must (FROM OUR REPORTER.) old masters as Belvedere College, where, just before he embrased the coolestastical state, he had the rare distinction of carrying off one of the exceedingly few First Class Exhibi-

were .- Missre Thomas Toomey, D V O; Paik In regard to an application from Knookea.

diate Board to all Ireland. (From Belveders he suffering from eaulis deory and in which the daughter of the sell'eled woman was monappointing a narse if there were no funds to and a Special Prize in the year 1991. His Tandingiasi course was completed in Rome, Mr Murnage, BO, remarked that it was ser r quired payment for narsing her mother,

varied experience of missionary life in all its conditions shroughout the dicesse. In all these places he was happy himself, and made the people kappy with whom he worked. Even in those early days a certain kest observer amongst the elder clergy was not afraid to prophecy great shings about the young onrate.

slov, and it was eventually agreed that there should be no prefernalal treatment with regard

The National Bank as freagurers of the Board of Peter. Of course Rome spreaded to him-the wrote asking for a paying order for the sum of Little de, due for Instalmente and Interests on

Tue matter was left over to the next finance suggested that they should send the manager

The matter which gave rise to this, the pay. mens of the nurses' entestimbes, was referred to

Mrs Simon Flon wrote thanking the Guar | born, and so the ople be had loved first, and year gransed to her husband who had been for 40 years master shoemaker of she Workhouse and who had so retire dwing to failing bealth. The question of Cashy Union Amagametion wan released by Mc M Oscaby, who said the Tipperary Gaardians should have an alternative artionic ready for proposal, as opposed so shar siready picmelgated and to which the Guardlang . I the Union were not willing to give their consent. It was obvious, he said, shas if they were not in a position to sat mis an alternative saliente strey would be saken as soooping diesasion from Claumet. They were never consulted or asked to some forward in the amsigamation scheme, and why should Clonmal ba chosen as the centre. It was net courrel. He proposed shad a special rommissed meeting of six of the Gaardlees should be called to dea; when the master. They should have power to add to their numbers, and should be representative of sil the districts of the Union. He would not, he said, include the Co Librariok, as the question and proposal of Dall Riceann was of als old and loyal friend, Dr Donnelly, Is was County Amelgemention, and the Co Limerton a remarkable and happy notwoldence that before

Council asking for a financial instalment.

OF 1835

LIMITING BOXERS' PRIZES

divided half a million dollars.

In all Laters Styles. Bearcomble Prices. The Punkton Mart, 10, Pulktek street.

A new wonder ship of the air-the giant of glants-heralding a fresh era in design, is taking shape now to the order of the Government. in a huge shed as Bristol, states the "Dally Mall." Viewed even from a distance, the Coluseus looks astonishingly large. Seen close as hand, with the framework of the blare of wings as yes ancovered, stretching one above another on sisher side of its tremendous buil. the machine almoss takes one's breath away. Gone is, the day of saruplanes, as we have pietured them hitherto. The body of the new machine makes one think of the slim lines of a spendy son vessel. Then when you are inside. iv, the impression is rather like that of some Paliman our express on a glorified scale. But is is not really like a ship, or any earth vehicle. There is an engine room incide the monster's hall. It is from this engine room that the nower will be transmissed to propellors on the wings, and if the experiment succeeds is will open up a completely new field. This Belesol giant will fly by night and day. The peril of a. forced landing-that bugbear of the aeroplane -is practically eliminated. If any portion of the power plant gives trouble there will be salt it seq or moor salgue ads at solnadosm while the machine is in the air, the other working units being accelerated meanwhile to give the power sufficient to maintain aititude

A man power flying machine, the invention of Mr Charles Ruff., who resides at 24 Harold. ville avenue, South Olroniar road, Dublin, is now in the last stages of completion. Mr Refil is a Frenchman by birth, but has been residing in Dublin for some sime. An "Irlan Times" representative had an opportunity of inspecting the machine on Monday, and in the course of convergation was informed by Mr Ruft that he performed the work of construction during the last three weeks. It is entirely made of bamboo and canvas. The length is 15 feet, and she wings from sip to sip measure 23 fees. A seat is provided in the fuselage for the ocoupant, who will propel the machine by means of bosh hands and fees, sonnsoling rods being provided for this purpose. The machine is extremely light, and the wings and other necessary parts for driving power are very flexible. Mr Ruft has every confidence in his machine, and if he is successful in his trials it is quite possible that he will sufer for the attractive prize which is offered for a man. power flying machine which will fly from Paris so Versallies. He expects to be able to have his first trial at the end of this present week, and has selected is James's Park, Dolphin's Barn, for the purpose.

What is genuine buttermilk? This question presented ome difficulty as the Liverpool Court, and, after discussion, was laft undacided. was that when the term of his appointment Proceedings were taken against a dealer for drew to lie of he asked that he should be having sold baster-milk which, it was alleged, recalled, and a thistop Walsh regretfally had been adulterated with 43 per cent of anceded to his remuces, giving him, on his water. The authorities, it was explained, did return, the him to gift at his disposal-a not take exception to the addition of a small oursey in the I'm Cathedral, where for six. quantity of water to the milk in the preparateen years be ishoured quietly and mnob. sion of butter, although they considered it was trusively, but, most in spite of himself, unnecessary. The question was one of degree, den opinions from all who and the analyst suggested that in no care with him, so that when | should the added water exceed 25 per sent. Oanea sank under the The elipsudiary, in the course of the argument, weight of his is murs and his years, it came said he was not quite clear that the addition of with no susprise to anyone that the choice of water to buttermilk was an offense. Evenhis successor fell where is did. And there was busily the case was adjourned in order that an added feeling of satisfaction that the voner. his worship mighs consider a case bearing on able Archbishop, whose shoulders had borne the point.

WHEAT FROM CANADA

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"The congestion of grain shipments at lefoutrest, owing to the immense to flax of American wheat seeking an onsies to Europe, is increasing," says the Montreal correspondent of the "Dally Telegraph." "Over the week-end every harbour elevator was filled to its capacity, while 300 railway cars and 15 Lake vessels are awalting an opportunity to unload grain which to still pouring in from the Upper Lakes American shipping censree. The shipments to Montreal are already approaching the sixty. million bushel mark, and is is evidens shar shey will eventually exceed the record of seventy millions made in 1914."

CHEAPER COAL

The South Wates soul owners, who reduced the price of best house coal by 7s ad a ton a month ago, have decided to reduce it by 10s from September 1, making the result price 53s 6 t a son, and the pit head price 35s.

LIMERICK LEADER Rates of Subscriptions.

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between M Loucheur, the French Minister for Reparations, and Dr Ratheman, the German DUBLIN AGENTS Reconstruction Minister, Germany will make Mr J and D Bridgeman, Parnell sa reparation payments by goods and raw material so she value of £350,000,000 in the next five

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From From PAR

Mr. P