ORUER TEA BY POST.

LIMERICE.

VOL. XXXIII. - NO. 6,040

Transmissible through the Post in the United Kingdom at the as wepaper rate of postage, and to Canada and Newfoundland at the magazine rate of postage.

WEDNESDAY EVENING SEPTEMBER 28, 1921

PRICE TWOPENCE.



Are you getting full value when buying coal? We do not think you are if you are not buying the kinds we sell. We recommend "Best Orrel 4foot" or "Blundell's King Wigan." We welcome investigation and comparison. Try a ton of it. You'll not regret it. Order to-day.

## UNERICK STEAMSHIP CO, Ltd. LIMERICK.

Telegrams-"Steamship." Phone 19.

Best Quality French Gas Coke.

EX-STEAMER, JUST DISCHARGED. Enjoy Clean and Bright Fires During

Strike at Low Cost. H. J. OWENS,

DOCK ROAD, LIMERICK.

AGENT THE WHITEHAVEN COLLIERY CO., LTD

100 per cent American.	UNITED STATES	100 por ce Service
DIRECT T	RAVES-STATES	HIBBLAND
COBH (Q:	icenstown) TO NE	W YORK.
Ist, 2nd & 3	rd Class Presenger	Accommodati

INTENDED SAILINGS. ... Sept 13 ss. "America" ... Oct 15 ss. "George Washington" Sept 20 ss, "Centennial State" ... Sept 24

ss. "Panhandle State" ... Nov 12 Cargo accepted for "State" Steamers. Full particulars from

Limerick Steamship Co Ltd, Limerick Branch Offices-Cobh (Queenstown), Tralee, Galway, Ballina and Waterford.

Sub-Agents—Jas Duggan, Hospital; Denis O'Grady, Ballylanders; Edward O'Connor, Foynes; Messrs S B Walsh and Sons, Kilmallock; P J Savage, Dromcollogher.

#### WHISKEY. WOODFORDS' CORK

WOODFORDS' DUBLIN. WOODFORDS' BROWN LABEL In Bottles and Jara of all vises.

Woodford, Bourne & Co LINERIOS. L.\$概.

THESE ARE

THE FAIR HOUSES

Printing & Advertising IN THE CITY !-

Messrs G M'Kern & Sons, Ltd, O'Conseil-st O'Connor & Co. "Limerick Leader," Ltd. ,,

"X "Limeriak Obronisis" "Munster News" " Edmerick Hoho," Saradald-st

B T Levery, Printing Works, Thomas-Oity Printing Co. Rulland-8

Get your Printing and Advertising

UNDER TRADE UNION CONDITIONS

By the above.

On behalf of Limerick Typographical Society M. HARTNEY, President. O. G. OARRY, Searciary.

LIMERICK UNION. Notice to the Medical Profession and all Others whom it may consern. THE Guardians of the above Union have decided that all saves of scheduled infor-Hospital of this Union on a pertificate from the modical practitioner, dispensary doctor, or otherwise specifying the nature of the disease. A doctor's pertificate will be sufficient for any battent without processing an administration to the from the relieving afficer. — By order, I TO'SHATCHERET, Acting Clark of Union

In any Business

# Is Persistent Advertising

You can easily

TREBLE YOUR PROFITS

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$ 

Blowing Your Own Trumpet In a Good Advertising Medium

> The "Limerick Leader" circulates extensively all over the counties of Limerick, Clare, and Tipperary, as well as in several districts of Cork & Kerry. It claims—and Challenges contradiction of the fact—that it has by far the Largest Circulation of any tri-weekly in Munster.

A regular advertiser, forwarding a repeat order, says: "I must say that advertising in your valuable paper gives, me every satisfaction, and has brought me excellent results in increased and increasing business."

The tribute is but one of several received from time to time, but it has a peculiarly compelling lesson and appeal for every wise business firm.

ADVERTISE AND SUCCEED

PAINTERS AND DECORATORS.

CATHERINE STREEET, LIMERICK.

WALL PAPERS FROM 11d PER PIECE TO THE MOST EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS. DADO AND PICTURE MOULDINGS IN STOCK.

Established 1885 Telephone-19x [20]

The Munster Private Loan and Discount Office, Ltd., --- SO, UPPER CHOIL-STREET, LIMERICK,

Make Cash Advances from \$10 Upwards security on their own Promissory Note. "Interest moderate." Hasily propaid to sait the souvenience of borrowers. All transactions strictly private. Before going elsewhere pleas. inspect our terms. All applications passeally attended to. All laformation and be had by

# 811199119

No Purchaser of Goods in Limerick can afford to disregard this Street as a Shopping Centre. The following is a list of the Principal Traders of Patrick Street, and each offers

The Very Best Value Obtainable in all Goods Stocked --

THE DUBLIN HOUSE, DEGS to announce to their numerous D sustamers that they are obliged to re-build their premises, and intend to dispose of their Hatire Stock regardless of cost Announcements later.

Lindsay Brothers, MERCHART TAILONS.

Gent's Outfitters, Engineers' Overalls, &c. 25, PATRICE-STREET.

WHY let your Calves Die with Hoose and Blackquarter when you can have a Preventative and Cure from WM B SMITH. Also Household Supplies, Scape, Chandlery, Paint, Oil, Octours, Blight Powder, Sulphate of Copper, and Brushes of every description.

A Trial respectfully solicited. 28, Patrick-street, Limerick.

Michael Egan. VERY LARGE STOCKS

OF ALL TEAS, &c. SMYTH'S for BOOTS!

The Right House for Every Class of Reliable FARMERS' IRISH MADE BOOTS A SPHOLALITY. LOWEST PRICES. Oldest Established Rouse in the City-29, PATRICK STREET, LIMERICK For Guaranteed Seeds.

# GREAT PHOTOGRAPHIC SALES.

30SEP 40.

Cameras (new and second-hand), Mounts, Albums, and everything else you want at Great Reduced Prices to Clear to make room,

PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS, LIMERICK.

Important to Farmers and Others.

FINIR CITY AND COUNTRY LOAN CO, ETD. O'Connell Street, Waterford, make Cash Advantes daily from £10 Upwards to Farmers, Shopkespars, and all responelble persons on Approved Personal Scentity. Rapayments by instalments, or as may



Made of one piece of steel from head to cutting edge. Can be ground twice as far back as the ordinary welded are. Has the keenest, longest, lasting bit made. Saws of all kinds for every purpose. IRONMONGER

The House for High class Hardware

of every description.

9, O'Connell St.

#### £10 Upwards GRANTED TO FARMERS,

SHOPKEEPERS, and all seponsible per-SECURITY. Repayments to suit borrowers toward terms. Before applying alsowhere. write or call to

MANAGER. 67. CATHERINE-STREET,

Limerick County Commissee of Agriculture and Technical Instruction. Poultry Scheme, 1920-21 List of Egg Distribution Stations (Hess and

THER following persons have been approved of by the above Committee to keep Stations for the distribution of aggs of pure bred fowl to persons living in the County of Limerick :
Mrs D Octser, Ballyseigns, Brurse-Rhode Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Scanlau, Ballydubig House, Ballagh-Rhode Island Reds and Judian Runner

Mrs Muleshy, Ballinahown, Ardagh-Rhode Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Carroll, Grove, Hospital-Rhode Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks. Mrs P Creed, Ballyeagogue, Kilfinane—Rhode Island Rede and Indian Russer Ducks Mrs Sheeky, Bridge House, Balllagarry-Rhode Island Reds

Mrs O'Brien, Kells, Dromoollogher-Rhode Island Reda Mrs P Moloney, Bohard, Feensgh-White Wyandottes and Indian Runner Dacks Mr Dundon, Aughanish, Borrigone-White Wyandostee and Indian Runner Ducks

Mrs Rochs, Castie View, Newcastle West-White Wyandostes and Indian Runner Mrs Harris, Adamstown, Knocklong-White Wyandottes and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Dalson, The Hill, Klimallock—White Wyandottes and Indian Ranger Ducks Mrs D'Arsy, Lacon House, Doon—White Wyandottes and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Harrington, Kilderry, Fedamore-White

Miss Hartnett, Glenduff, Broadford-White Leghorns and Inian Runner Ducks Mas Normile, River View, Glin-White Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs M'Namita, Ballygoughian, Glin-Whise Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Hunt, Garbally, Bruff-Whise Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks

Mrs Kelly, Garryarthur, Darragh, Kilfinans-Mrs W O'Callagian, Skale. Fedamors-White

Mrs O'Brien, Churchfield, Clarina-White Leg-Mrs J. Marray, Pound House, Loughill-Brown Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Ryan, Ocrossore, Olarina-Brown Leg-horns and Indian Runner Ducky T A HARTIGAN, Seere bary.

Limerick County Committee of Agriculture and Technical Instruction. Poultry Scheme, 1920-21.

List of Egg Distribution Stations (Goese). Illis following persons have been approved of by the above Committee to keep stations for the distribution of eggs of pure bred fow' to persons living in the County of Lime-

Mrs D Cotter, Ballyteigh, Bruree Mrs Mulcaby, Ballinahown, Ardagh Miss Scaulan, Hallydubig House, Ballagh, Charleville Mrs Rochs, Ballymackessy Rouse, Nawcastle

Mrs J Murray, Pound House, Loughill Mrs Harris, Adamstown, Kanaklang Mrs Beary, Gortboy, Kilmallock Mrs Kelly, Garryarthur, Darragh, Kilfinans Mrs P Creed, Ballyeagogue, Kilfmans TURKEY STATIONS.

TURKEY, STATIONS.

The following persons have been approved of to keep Turkey Stations. The approved turkey sock shall serve turkey hens the property of residents in the County of Limerick:

Mrs D Cotter, Ballyteigh, Brures
Mrs Williams, Anhid, Croom

"Mrs Mulcahy, Ballinahown, Ardagh

"Miss Hartnest, Glenduff, Broadford, Charle-

Mrs Banly, Mondelliby, Adare Mrs Banly, Mondeilthy, Adare

Miss M Murphy, Ballycommane, Tournafella

Mrs O'Shaughnessy, Fealsbridge, Abbayfeale

Mrs J Marray, Pound House, Loughill

Mrs T M Oulbane, Ballyguiltanane, Glin

Miss Oussen, Fanlshana, Nawcastla West

Mrs O'Connor, Corgrigg, Foynes

Miss A Hunt, Garbelly, Bush

Mrs P Oreed, Ballycagogue, Kilfinane

Mrs Balley, Gortboy, Kilmalloak

Mrs Sheshan, Ballingarry, Glanbrohane

Knocklong

Knooklong Nors-Those marked with (\*) will sell & B Turkey Eggs at 2s (two shillings) each. Oarrisge, etc. extra. Mrs Harrington, Kilderry, Fedamore Mrs D'Arcy, Laces House, Doos TA HARTIGAN, Secretary, 82, O'Connell street, Limevick.

FOR BEST VALUE IN

: GO TO THE :

WE SPECIALISE IN

All classes of Printing

INCLUDING :--

PLAIN AND COLOURED.

man da con mercento

Balance Sheets, Catalogues, Receipt Books, Billheads, Memos, Invoices, Note Headings, Circulars, Programmes, Business Cards, Admission Tickets, Badges, Handbills, Sweep Tickets (any design), Raffle Tickets, Mortuary

Cards, etc., etc.

Quotations Free. Terms Moderate.

THE LIMERICK LEADER, Ltd.,

Printing and Publishing Works,

54 O'Connell Street

College of Mary Help of Christians, COPSEWOOD, PALLASKENRY

**RE-OPENS** Tuesday, Sept 27th,

Notice to Farmers AND OTHERS.

£5 Upwards advanced daily to Farmers, and all Responsible Persons on Approved Personal Resurity.

City & Country Loan Coy, NELSON-STREET, TRALEE,

Werre as Call por Trans.

ARRIGOGS SAWS STOOD MATTER IN LELOSSOFT

Form 52-NOTION OF POOR RATES HAVING BEEN MADE. COUNTY OF LIMERICK.

Rural Districts of Oroom, Glin, Kilmailock, Limerick No. 1, Mitchalstown No. 3, New-eastle, Rathkeale, and Tipperary No. 3. OTION is hereby given that Poor Rates have been duly made on the property rateable thereto in abovenamed Districts. The Rates for the Ordinary Exponditure of the said Districts for the service of the year ending the Sist day of March, 1921, chargeable to the abovenamed Districts are at the following

rates in the pound :-

in respect of County charges Union charges District charges Total to be levied 10.050 71.487

County charges Union charges District charges 13.244 71.81 Totals .147'034 81'130 178'154 Total to be levied ... 12s 3d KILMALLOCK County charges Union charges

District charges 7:244 84-484 99-711 23.254 112.408 Total to be levied 7a 9d LIMERION NO. 1. County charges 3.832 32.404 Union charges 16.849 District charges 8.118 138.060 38.787

Total to be levied 13s 1d MITCHRISTOWN NO. 1 County charges 3.839 Union charges District charges 8.878 81.781 20.486 103.217 Total to be levied 6s 10d County charges Union charges 13.309

District charges 11.792 88.888 119-487 27-914 147-401 Total to be levied County charges Union charges District charges 7.448 Totals 94-798 116-953 Total to be levied 7s Bd

TIFPERARY NO. 1. County charges Union charges District charges Totals 88-274 21-246 104-520 Total to be levied And whereas certain separate, charges ar chargeable on the areas or contributory places hereunder mentioned, the following special

poundage rates have been added to the poer rates above-mentioned for the payment of such separate charges, and the same form part of and will be collected with the above general SA CARAMA MANSAR SO

11111111111111111111111 Coloco Coloco Manie

222222 22222222

The Rate Books are now in my custody, and displicate portions thereof have been systematical by me to the Clerks of each respective Union consermed. The Rate Books may be is spected by any person affected thereby as in Council or Union Offices on any day between the hours of 10 am and 4 pm, exclusive of Sandays and Bank Holldays. The sald sale will be payable in two half-yearly motatics, we first from and after the publication of this living, and the special from and after the publication of this living, and the special from and after the publication of this living, and the special from and after the publication of this living of Catober, 1938.

FORMS J. QUARD, Secretary Limited Dates the States of the publication of the law of Catober, 1938.

Dated this field day of April, 120

Made from the finest materials obtainable and consequently most Efficient

and Economical.

# SCIENCE POLISHES

PUNCH & CO., CORK.

Science Boot Polish

BLACK, BROWN AND RUBY.

Science Floor Polish

Science Furniture Polish

# Ebrill Bros' List of Sales

Cattle. AT THE AGRICULTURAL HALL, LIME MICK on Seburday News, law Descher, at 12 30 p'nicole (new time), the would Wently Cabble Sale will be SPROIAL Handsome Road Pony (so, trained) by Love English ; in Pai Shoop, New and 10 Bonhams, 2 weeks old ; Goas, & years, good milker.

Furniture and Effects
AT NO 19. LOWER MALLOW STREET, on
Tareday next, 4th October, at twelve
c clock, Sale of Furniture and Eff cis. on the premises. For the Keps of the late MI Sheeban (deed) AT THE AGRICULTURAL HALL, LIME

RIOK, on Wednesday, 19th October. at twelve o'clock Sale of Household Furniture and Effects and Miscellavaous Stock, in the matter of a petition for arrangement. By instrussions of A G Hollinshand, E q. Official Assignes, Four Courts, Dublin,

Hay for Sale AT FANNINGSTOWN, CRECORA, on Monday, 10th October, as 2 o'clook. Sale on the lands of 40 wynds of well-asved apland Hay. For Mr John H Condov.

EBRILL BROS, Auctioneers.

Aftergrass Lettings At the Agricultural Hall, Limerick, On Saturday Next, 1st October,

At 12 o'clock (new time). OCOPER HUE, CLAHINA -19 seres (I P M) known as the Wess Careores. For La Comdr R Cooper, R I M.

EBRILL BROS, Auctioneers,

. A. J. Sexton's Auctions. The Salesrooms, Thomas Street Preliminary Notice of Sale by Public Auction of HOUSEBOLD FURNITURE and

RFFEOTS (removed from a country

residence for convenience of sale), to

be held at above on FRIDAY, the 14th OCTOBER, Details later. A J SEXTON, Auctionser. FOR SALE.

No c. ORESCENT AVENUE (off O'Counell avenue). Immediate Possession. bedrooms, disingroom, drawingroom, bathroom, tiled kitchen, concrete yard, small garden in front.

Fall particulars from A J SEXTON, Auctioneer, 58, O'CONNELL STREET, LIMERICK. For Sale By Private Treaty

DETACHED SUBURBAN RESIDENDE ONE ACRE LAND ATTACHED.

"Bona Vista," ROSBRIEN,

WITH Possession-4 Bedrooms, Servant's VV Rrom, 2 Statingrooms, Buthroom (hand o water), Elteben, Scullery, Large Garden. Full particulars from

A. J. SEXTON, Auctioneer.

Messrs Hartigan's Auctions Hartigan's Cattle Paddocks.

CORN MARKET, MULGRAVE STREET, LIMERICK. SPECIAL SALE OF

100 HEAD Selected, Fat, Sand & Year Old BULLOOKS, a very Super or Lot (dres draft), For the Administratrix of the late Patrick Ryar, deseased. To be hald at the Salesyard, Corn Market,

Limeriak, On Friday Next, 30th September (Munster Fair Day). At 19 o'clock (new time),

Usual sommission of 5 per cens. Canditions stests.

J. P. & M. G. HARTIGAN, AUOTIONEERS. 7, DAVIS STREET, LIMERICK.

## Lloyd & Lloyd's Auctions

Doon, Co. Limerick."

SALE BY AUOTION Of Suisably-sized and Well Situated THATCHED DWELLING. with about 9 perchas, IPM, of haggard attached, higesher wish a plot of accommo-

dation or tilings ground, in two lote, situate as above, On Monday, October 3rd

At 12 o'clock (Summer Time). For Mrs Kats Landers. Lot 1 comprises medium-s'and thatched dwelling, with about nine perches of haggard

(Market Day),

Lot 2-About 30 perches, I P M. of first class gainicios banorg sgallis ro noitabemmoses

Both lots are presumed to be freeholds, but will be sold subject to modifications by cond! Conditions at sale.

LLOYD & LLOYD, Auctioneers. Doon, Co. Limerick.

#### SALE BY AUCTION OF Household Furniture.

On Monday, Oct. 3rd (Market Day), At one c'closk (Summer Tim:), For Mr Patrick Ryan, Esq. Comprising-Tables and chairs, sideboard, soins, chests of drawers, glass cases, lamps, clocks, pietarce, window blinds, rollers, screens, poles, ete : Singer sewing foot machine, in per feet order ; whiskey casks and a large guanelty of shop goods, galvanised irou, manure dis-

seibuter, corn bins, pony trap and harness, box sart, harmess, etc. etc. Also same day and place, letting of 15 acres of Aftergrass, s'snate at Kilcommon, for same

Conditions at Sale. LLOYD & LLOYD, Auctioneers. LIMERION AND UAPPAMORE

LIMERICK COUNTY COUNCIL.

NOTIOE IL persons having staims against the A Limerick County Council are hereby neithed that Accounts for the half-year ending-30th September, 1921, should be sent in forth.

JOHN J QUAID, County Secretary.

#### THE MISSING COAL

Our Abber is de estrespondent writes :- An Abbertesis waser found a 7-ton waggon of she same firm was abort 10; owie. The rail-Way attapacty state the seal was weighed on to she truck in one ton tabe and decline responsibilley. The seller dealines to discuss the geffelesoy, and the trader suffers the loss.

# 

# display of Travelling

MUCH UNDER REGULAR VALUE.

Attache Cases covered with leather cloth, nickel fittings, 3/11, 4/6 each. Lunch Cases, 2/6, 2/11, 3/6 each. Hide Attache Cases, 13/6, 16/6 to 35/-. Suit Cases, covered leather cloth with two brass locks, 11/6d, 13/6, 27/6.

A Large Variety of Fibre, Hide, Kit, Brief and Square Bags. Overland, Cabin and Saratoga Trunks. Rug Straps from 91d per pair. Tavelling Rugs in great variety.

The Optical Prescription House.

PRESCRIPTION WORK.

NOTE:-Our Lenses are Ground and Cut in Ireland.

HOURS -10 to 1 and 2 total Thursdays -10 to 1, or by appointment.

Mr. R. EVANS, CONSULTING OPTICIAN.

CROMER. LIMERICK.

LIMERICK.

Sweeping Reductions in BOOTDEPARTMENT

RECORD BARGAINS ALL ROUND TO CLEAR.

OUR WINDOWS.

Note our Prices, which Defy Competition.

FOR

# FORKING MAI IRESS

The innumerable ingeniously arranged Springs give this Mattress its unique resiliency and comfort It yields to the

slightest movement of the body. A great Boon to Invalids.

# Wm. B. Fitt's Sales.

Horses, Traps, Harness, Etc. HARTIGAN'S HORSE REPOSITORY. CEOIL STREET, LIMERICK - On Friday next, Sept Stib as one o'clock (Summer Time). Monthly Auction o' Horses, Traps, Harness and Sundry

Hartigan's Horse Repository, CRUIL STREET, LIMERICK. The Annual Bloodstock Sale

Will by held On Wednesday, October 26th Eatry Forms on application.

Furniture

THE REPOSITORY, ORCIL STREET, LIME-RICK-Preliminary Noston of Sale by Auction of Household Ferniture and Effects, to be held on an early date. Davails in course.

WM B FITT, Auctioneer.

COUNTY OF CLARE ENNISTYMON HOUSE. SALE BY AUGTION OF Residue Household Furniture And Sundry Outside Effects, For H V M'Namara, Eeq. To 'm hald on Monday and Tuesday, Oct 3rd and 4th.

WM. B. FITT, Auctioneer. WANTS GOLUMN

Persons replying to anony nous advertisements must write their replies to the Advertiser, e.o. this office, giving the num. bers, letters or words which distinguish the advertisements. No information regarding the advertisement or advertiser ean be given by our staff.

SK for U Donovan's " Garryowen " Mineral Waters and bassled drinks ; perest and

A SEISTANT-Grosery and bar juntor, as Il present ergaged, would like so make a office sharge. Apply 40 Pairlok street, City MERICAN Perrol Vapous Table Lamie and Lanterns : 300 candle power of bri list & pure white light. No glars, floker or e) e strain. Portable, safe, economical. T Hissel

Ironmonger, Limerick. WOMPARED with our lugurance Rates the J cash less to L'merick workmen paying weekly is £6,000,000 in 60 years .- J F Bennis.

RESSMARER - Respectable farmer s daughter, well recomminded, presently d sengagar, decires work in city, sa a ove - poly to P O'Dayer, Knockbrack Kimore, S Clare. LNOUND on September 2 id, 5 geess. Owner san have same by applying to 12 Arthur's

Quay. Limerick DOR SALE-I devapped house, North Oirsular Road, and I detached bouse, Ennig Boad. Pasticulars from J Keppy and Son, Cecil street. NOR SALE-Motor Bleyels, with carriage

built a decar attached. Will be soid chesp Owner gone abroad. Apply "H A" this r fice. ARIFFINE are showing Ladies' Costumes at reasonable prices. 12 Patrick street. NRUCERY and Bar - Respensable farmer's daughter, aged 21, R O, having 4 years experience of above in good house, desires change; excellent references. Apply to Orocary," this office. I i OUBE for Sais-Immediate possession

situate at Themond Villas, Thomond.

gate; contains sittingroom, four bedrooms,

# 

# MILLINERY & COSTUMES!

Mrs. McClatchey has just returned from Markets.

klichen, vard, parciet w o. Apply J be Rennede Selbourne Tarres RAUNRY LENT-WHY PAY HEAVY INTEREST when you can get money on easy forms at the Oldest Limeriak Loan Office. Send stamped envalope for raply. Open daily JOHN ENBIGHT, 9, Glensworth

MORTUERY DEBUS. Most cause in Limitisk i latest Continuate designs Semulas : As Tannap Office Limerial IBRINTING - When about to order brissing" of sor kind, and shifts Larring there to aw without Twell - aware as it and

DEDUCTION IN "LICKS-Surpose Sardiums, Ib Dittin : Faur 3. 61 esma; Cramery Harter, 2: and 2: 25 th ; Jones Jailles, Marmalate, Candles, e.o. Barnie & S-no, 30, George OHOP to Let in principal part of city; sells O office or greeery business. Apply No

1950 " his office. LIBLVING MEQUISITES -- MEASTE, Mafesy 3 Sasars, Kaner Strops, Sharing Brenber, Shaving Soape, Alades for all makes of Safe'y Rasore as sheapent rates, -Stanbill's 41. Castle

CITRAYEO-A pale red toree year old Ist D bullork; big horns, surned up on right p ate. Info: mation thankfully received by R Mosplan P tickswell , INYI'EWHITING -A'l classes of type copying work nearly and accurately executed; sypawriter riquisites, ribbons, etc. stocked. HARDY'S Copyleg Office, 38, O'Connell st,

IATANTED -Giri for shop and bousawork : country girl pof rred. Raply 18, this MY & N . ED - 20 gallone Pure New Milk dauy, free on rail to Kingsbridge. Quotations to Box No 20 thin files

VV Mxee land Safety Razor with 6 keep 'ades. Old bisdes re-sharpened as le Ed nes dossu. Mashigar to strop blades sutomviteally, to 6d each -Staubli's, 41, Coell-street. TAY ALLE PERS from lowest priess; maxiands to salest from Muticestes to ower Painting and Decembios on appiles-

TAYER mot share yourse'l' | Se will buy ar

Blavise Desarration and Gold Pain Giargeon Cours and Stone. 7 Thomas spies Limerick. P. WILLIAM

form, Parets, Myerney, Macronic, Va-

Store somn, 66, Williams \*等所提供性. aura Wax Candles. es. WILLIAM STREET for Alber Wax Candles, 75%, 657

miches : Smars sunlities : lowest

this from the and III . X as here

M. Thomas-street, kimestak

100番級後を4のかのです TOR Hallding and Agricultural purposes Freehly burns lamp lime can be had to examinates for immediate delivery. For prises vie, amply

JOHN RYAN & CONS. Culders.

AUTUMN MEETING.

Wednesday and Thursday, 5th and 6th Oct, '21.

> SEE HUGE ENTRY LIST. (21 99 28 80)

#### BRUFF & PONY RACES

TO BE HELD ON Sunday, 2nd October, 1921 ('u ald of Prisoners' Dependants Fund).

THE TOWN PLATE -For Ponles 12 2 and under, an Open Race of about Oce Mile Fiat; 1st. £4; 2ad. 10s. Entrance 41 THE MORNING STAR PLATE-For Pontes 18 2 and ander, an Open Race about One Mile and a Half, Fias; Ist, 15 ; 2nd. 10s. Entrance 5).

THE BALLYCRENNAN PLATE-For Ponien soons 14 2 and under, an Open Baco about One Mile and a haif; lat, £6; 2ad, 101. Eatrance Fee, 5:. THE PARK PLATE-F-r Hurses, an Open Race about Two Miles Fish; 1st, 27

2ad, 10s. Entrance Fee, 53. DONKEY DERBY-Open; les, Si; and, 5s. Entrance, Is. Entries oless with the Secretary, on Wadnesday, September 28th. President-M. J. OREED.

Hon. Secretary-M. O'BRIEN. POSTAL CONCESSIONS PROBABLE

Treasurer-W. NAUGHTON,

The "Times" understands that it is probable the state of the Post Office finances will enable concessions to be made next year.

FOR PUBLIC UTILITY WORKS Following the expenditure of a grant of 22 000 on works of public utility the Listowel Urban Council have been granted a further sum of £500 from the Ministry of Transport

to complete the works in hands. THE £4 18s 6d GRAMAPHONE Now secoked by Cole, Neison and Co, the the sounders value offered since pre-war years.

# DEVELOPING

PRINTING & ENLARGING.

Bring in every negative you have and les us make a heausiful album for you. Special prices for same. Enlargements from any

. neg. from 1/. each . CROMER & EVANS.

PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALERS.

LIMERIOK.

NOW DISCHARGING. SS "MARY"

Red and White Deals, Floorings, Sheetings, Scantlings. SPROIAL PRIORS EX QUAY.

# SPAIGHTS, Ltd

IMPORTERS. LIMERICK.

AMERICA'S UNEMPLOYED

The "Daily Express" corre roudent, wicleg from New York on Monday, says-The conference called by the Government, under the chairmanship of Mr Hoover, to deal with the American unemployment problem, opened this morning at Washington. Representatives of labour, capital and the Gove nment will endea. your to find a scheme for giving work to more than 2,000 000 workers who are now idle.

## CARUSO'S WEALTH

The property left by Caruco, the famous tever, includes villas, mansions, lands, and again if England is to hold her own after the hank deposite; amounting to 30 militer the period of recommendation. His location declared (nominally \$1,500,000). It is said that the there is no equally sure method of obtaining Gramsphone House, L'merick, will be found Carace royalties on gramsphone records alone amount to £2,000 a year.

Meeting at Solohead

Speeches by Father Keogh and Mr. Moloney, T. D.

Rev William Keegb, O.O. presided at a largely attended Aeridheacht at Sciokead, Tipperary, on Sueday sfeersoon, at which he and Mr P J Maloney, T D, were the chief speakers. Father Kough having paid a tribute to Mr Moloney for his fidelity to the cause of Irsland and for the sperifics he had made for her sake, sald som people were despondent about the present situation, but personally he had the greatest souddenes that Ireland's pasional aspirations would be crowned wish success. It was not so long ago since Lloyd George had sold them that the Partition Act was his last word by way of "concession" to Ireland. What has broughs about th's swift and wonder. ful change? It was because England realised that if her policy of repression and reprisals were continued much longer in Iceland the B. itieh Entente's days were numbered, and that she would have war with America. Ergiand had not the money, and the could not get the men to go to war with Ameflos, and shat was why she had made her offer to Ireland. Some people were impatient with de Valera and his followers and thought they should have secured Ireland's freedom long ago: Meglishmen thought, and some Irishmen thought, that the moment bloyd George made his offer de Valera should have rushed to him with open arms and clasped him to his heart, halling him and his followers as the plonears of freedom (laughter). But de Valera knew with whom he was dealing and was in no haste. Lioyd George had dug a pit and thought de Valera would fall into it, but instead of de Valera would fall into it, but instead of de Valera it was bloyd George who found himself

Valera is was floyd George who found himself at the bottom of the pis (applause).

Mr P J Moloney, T D, who was very cordially received, said it was quite on the eardy that they much have to go back so real hard with again. He did not anticipate that they would have to, and was hopeful they would not have to, and was hopeful they would not have to; but he could tell them the fight was not yet won, and until it was won they were not going to yield or surrender or lay down their arms. He thanked the people in his pasive parish of Solohead who had given shelter and succour to the IRA when they were outlawed, and when there was no welwelcomed them, by some who should have welcomed them. Some of those who helpid these brave men were people who were opposed to his policy at the election, but when it came to a fight between England and the man of their own firsh and blood they proved that they were Irishmen to the back-bens. He was proud of the part his constituency of South Tipperary had taken in the fight, There was one Solohead man whose name There was one Solohead man whose name would go down to generations yet unborn as that of one to whom belonged the credit of esarting the fight for Irish freedom by the gan and of having it, as they all hoped it had come, to the point of a successful conclusion. That man was Sean Treacey (applause). When the deeds of Sean Treacey, said Mr Moioney, can be obtoniced they will be the admiration not only of our people here at home, but of the whole would. I know him as a boy—you all knew him. He was a gentle. boy-you all knew him. He was a gentle, harmless, God feering young fellow, who would not hurs a fly. He was deeply religious and attended industriously to the domestic duties of his little home. His one great love was a love for Ireland and of things Gaelie, He developed into the most fearless, the most resourceful, and the most successful fighter that Ireland has produced in this century (applause) I want you, Solohead men, so re-member him with pride, because he was bore amongst you, and not to allow yourselves to think that because you know him as a green gorsoon, so to speak, growing up amongs: you, that there was not comething in that man that is not to be found in many men, The time will not be long coming when the name of Sean Treacey will stand out as that of the saviour of Ireland (applause). Continuing, Mr Moloney, referring to the letter of General Smuts. said that as a matter of fact Lloyd George's : ffer was not at all up to Gameral Smuss' interpretation of it. What was good enough for South Africa was not necessarily good enough for Iveland. Ireland had no objection to South Africa remaining in the Britlah Empire if it suited is, but she did object to being told that she, an ancient nation, that was a nation when South Africa was entirely peopled by savages, should be content to accept something very much less than South Africa had gos to day (hear, hear). In conclusion, Mr Moloney said that Ireland having declared for a Republic, and having set up the Govern-ment of a Republic, it was the duty of the Irish . people to give their allegiance to that Govern-ment. That Government was fauctioning, and having been set up by the people, it was the only Government that had any real power of authority to sule the people. Never again would the British Government be allowed to function in Irsland. He appealed to the mes and women of Ireland to go back to their organisations, and not to think that because peace was at hand is was not worth while. While they were waiting for peace they must carry on the Government of the country.

# TALKING FILMS

The synchronisation of speech and action is claimed by a Swedish inventor. The salking picture is by no means new, for years ago the anamaiphone, the vivaphone, and the pathe-phone were introduced, while later Mesers Gaumons produced a salking ploture, but it was realised then that the only way to get a perfeet synchronisation of the film with the speach would be by light rays. This is what the Swedish inventor claims to have done Prefessor & L Rankin, of the Imperial College, seld :- "Is le quite possible to make a film which will speak by means of light rays. The idea is not new. During the war Sir William Bregg and I spoke directly, and not on to a film, by means of light rays. The use of the film is simply a method of recording for future use. Our invention worked very well, but was not adopted by the Country well, but was not adopted by the Country well. wal!, but was not adopted by the Government. We were able to telephone a distance of ose and a half miles by means of light rays. The production of a talking film by light rays is theoretically quite possible, and it is only a matter of carrying out the nesss. sary experiments to make it perfect. Greet possibilisies are claimed for the new invession, one of which is that lighthouses would be able to shout their names over sixty miles out to sea. An Italian inventor is declared to have invented a "pocket sinema," suabling the amateur to take "movies" of his friends with little more trouble or expense than is entailed in the use of the ordinary quarter plate. The same apparatus, it is claimed with slight adjustment, orn be used to project the films by means of the tilumination available in any suburhan boust Earlier "home" cameras have consider ably reduced the three or four hundred-weight of the professional outsit, but there is a world of difference besween even the simplest of shem and the still comera, but there is no doabt we are approaching the time when a really economical home camera-projector will he available. The recent discovery of paper films, with their big advantage both in cost and safe y, brings it appreciably nearer.

#### CATTLE DISEASE OURE

A Reuter message from Paris says :- M Semepart, veterimary surgeon at Avallos, in the department of the Young, is stated to have discovered a complete care for foct and mouth disease in cattle. The treatment pakes several days. Experiments that have been made with it have up to the precent had very savisfactory results, but experts say it will not be possible to prosounce any flux! verdist of the value of the treatment till there has been time to ascertain whether the disease re-

## PENNY POSTAGE

Lord Blyth, in a letter to the "Times " arget that the bastle for panny postage must be well the lies's share of the world's markets than ?" a cheap and expeditions portege.

#### NOTICE

All communications relating to advertising and business matters generally should be addressed to THE MANAGER. Cheques and Postal Orders to be made payable to the Proprietors, THE LIMERICK EADER, LTD.

Communications intended for insertion in the news columns should be addressed to THE EDITOR, not to individuals by name. Each communication should in all cases be accompanied by the name and address of the writer not necessarily for publication. Communications intended for insertion cannot be guaranteed space if received tater than moon on publication days, and it is specially requested that all reports of provincial meetings, etc., be forwarded as early as possible, as they cannot be made use of if received late. No manuscripts returned.

#### LIMERICK LEADER.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBEL 28

## The Ever-Growing fold

and sidners and gloom of a crumbic torn world the most hopeful and encouraging thing to be noted is the remarkable and steady growth of Catholicity.

The fold of the true Faith is ever widening. and it is gratifying beyond measure to find that in some quarters at all events it is extend. ing at a greater rase to day shan perhaps at any time in modern history.

We read, for instance, that there is nov abundant reason to believe that in all parts of Great Britain there is not enough clergy to deal with the inflax of converse.

The Most Rev Dr M lasyre, Archbishop of Birmingham, clearly showed this to be the case in an address celivered by him some days ago to a meeting of representatives of Catholic lay sociables in his such dioceso.

After referring to the doouse in prejudice against Catholicisy in England and declaring that from every side signs are brought in of a quiet movement in the direction of Uatholio shought and Catholic Falsh, his Grace goes on to say :- " Again, the clergy will tell you that they cannot themselves cope with the atream of enquiring converse, and some of the clergy are as their wise and to know what to do."

The recent world-war was a hideous oatsetrophe, no doubt, and brought immense svils and disasters in its arain. But is done not seem, after all, to have been an altogether aumixed svil.

Daring she war, says Archbishop M'Intyre, "millions of men of this sountry have seen Oatholic life on the Continent; they have come late close contact with Uatholicism in France, Belgium, and Isaly ; and is in from the men who have come from the from that we received many or quiries about the Catholic Church."

Regland is perhaps more in need of this growth of Cathelicity than any other country calling track olvired. Its disregard for the common decencies of Ohristianlly has become notorious and shocking, as is svidenced by the low ebb of its morals and the fact that lies divorce courts are not able to keep pace with the demands made upon them for decrees unlocating the marriage "Ste."

But it is not in England alone Catholicity is expending its roots. In the United States and Canada in recent years it is not unusual to see classes of eighty and a hundred converts, and of our more, receive the Sterament of Confir mation together.

And what is true of these countries and Great Britain also holds good, fortunately, in several other parts of the globe.

Wolle all this is to be noted with satisfaction, however, there is sill an enormous y wide field for the extension of the True Faith,

There is a total population on this earth of about 1,600 millions and of shas was number about awo. thirds are living in abosolute ignor ance of God.

Japan, for instance, with its increasing population of seventy millions has only asventy thousand Catholies, while Onina has only one

Catholic for every two hundred inhabitants. The conditions of things in India, it appears,

are much darker and more difficult, though the Catholics there number almost three millions out of a total population of 300 millions, while the staustion in Africa is equally sad and reg.stable.

Bas the outstanding fact to relifee at is that tol gaislaw list bish saremant sats stiqueb missionary seal Catholicity is growing and developing on all sides.

The Church, it may be added with pride, is the one stable institution that has not only survived all shrough the centuries but is stronger to day than at any sime in its history.

Father Tom Burke, the great Dominican, preacher, rightly argued in one of his famous lectures that the Oatholic Oherch was bound to be the salvation of society. Never were there more striking and conclusive svidences than there are to-day of the fire and truth uf his consension.

#### GRATEFUL CONVERT

Dr | Fallen, Catholic Bishop of London,

Ontario, has inherited £25 000 from a man

converted by his preaching as the Euchariseto

ROSARY SUNDAY There will be special devotions in St Saviour

Congress at Moseres!.

Church, Limerick, on Sunday in celebration of the devotion of the Rosary. The devotions will luclade Sclemn High Mass at 12 o'clock, and at 7 o'clock to the evening Rosary, Sermon, Rosary Procession, and Benediction of the Blassed Sacrament.

#### FEAST OF ST MICHAEL

The Feast of St Michael will be celebrated on Sanday next by Solemn High Mass in St Michael's Osurch, Limerick. His Lordship the Bishop will preside, and the sermon appropriate to the occasion will be preached by Kev Patter Francis, OF M.

#### POSTULANTS WANTED

Mother Brigid, an Irish nan, who has been 30 years in Rhodesia, is at present in Ireland in search of suitable young ladies to joke her with a view to becoming nums in the South African mission fields.

## Diocese of Limerick

Clerical Appointments

The following appointments of curates have been made resently :-Rev J Carroll to Ardagh Ray P Coleman to Killsedy. Rev W Harty to Rathkesle. Ray M Quinlan to Ardpatrick. Rev D O'Callaghan to Cratice.

#### £8,000 THEFT

Lionel Richard Gorton, ex-temporary postman, was, at Manchester yesterday, committed for trial on a charge of stealing £8 000 in Bank of Regiand and Treasury notes, whilet in course of transmission through the post to the Union Bank of Manchester, All efforts to trace the notes, which, the prisoner said, had been have been answalling.

## FRIIM ALL QUARTERS

Pitatone rail at di per stone in Dargannos manket on Saturday.

A sow has given birth to 19 bond me, Ha previous litters numbered 16 and 24.

A Republican Court in Kitkenny fined a

number of youngeters for apple stealing. Cloumei Guardians accepted tenders for beef at 9d per 1b and for mutton at 111 per 1b.

About 200 soldiers took possession of portion of Nenagh Workhouse on Sunday svening.

Tenders at 111d nor to for beef and mutten were accepted by Midleton Board of Guardians.

The big Dablin Drapery strike of the sm ployees of Mesers Reliett has been amicably adjusted.

A portion of the Royal Dublin Mociety's premires at Ballebridge is again being occupied by mille ry.

About \$200 worth of hey has been destroyed by fire in a shed attached to the Billod Asylum as Merrion, Dablin.

A Trampre Isbourer, Michael Hutchinson, aged 50, committed saidle by sutting his throat with a range. Wednesday last was the autumnal squiscx.

From now to December 21st the nights will be

longer than the days. Midleton Guardiene socepted a tender for the apply of milk at is 5%d per gallon.

Two patients in Dasgarson district hospital are each aged 102. They still take an intalligent interest in passing events.

Bandon the price is 1s 5d.

Savaral workman were killed in another German catastrophe, the blowing up of the saitpetre works at Carlarane.

bling of three or more persons together within a specified area in Beif at. The total amount of compensation claimed at

A military proclamation prohibits the assem-

Cork Borough Session . At present sitting, for malicions injuries, is \$87 051 A fine specimen of the golden eagle has been

shot on Mr D O H Lindsay Ormegie's estate of Achinesily, near Blairgowrie. Davon farmers, who gave 250 a head last May for store ontale, are having to sell them

now at £20 less than they cost. Spanish messages state that the Government troops are beating off determined Moorish attacks with heavy enemy losees.

Oless on 1,000 workers with large families are affected by the distress coused by short time and anemployment in Athloue.

Twenty (4 years), by Valens, out of Santiment, broke his leg while gelloping at Epenm on Saturday, and had to be destroyed. There were 780 applicants for four situations

as vanmen for the bakery department of the Bishop Auckland Oo operative Society. Slump in the woollen trade has caused raduction to bid per lb in the price of wool in

the Midlands. Last year's figure was 23 84. Yarmouth Corporation made a profit of \$3,000 on I's alsotricity undertaking last year,

but there was a loss of £3 000 on the tramways.

Mr J Ward, Chairman of Midleton Board of Guardians, stated at the last meeting of that body that butter in his iccality was lid per ib.

The Ministry of Local Government wrote the Goray Guardians sanctioning the proposal to inoreats the medical officers salaries to £300

Five platelayers were killed on the Great Western Reliway, England. Stepping out of the way of one train they were caught by an-

Robert John Hardson, 36, a stereotypur, and described as a Dublin man, commisted suicide by gas potsoning in London, II) had healed

Mr John Soully, capsain of the Clonmel Rowing Club, 1919-20, has been the recipient of an inscribed gold hander watch on the occasion of his wadding.

By giving the starm of a fire at Brompton road, London, a dog which slept downstairs in a box saved the lives of sen persons sleeping

on the premites. The Lord Lieutenant has appointed Mr J O Sanly, K O, to not temporarly as County Court

Judge for Tipperary in the room of Judge Moore, who has rettred. With other articles of furniture which a Nossingham gentleman parchased for 225 was

a Rembrands, the value of which a Lundon expert now accesses at £10,000. Hoge lumps of Connemara green marble are

being consigned from Rucess, On Galway, so San Francisco for mee in the restoration of Sh Patrick's Osthedral in that city.

Farmers in Fermanagh amnot find a market for their apples. One farmer has been til red only is per ows for them. The retail price in Enniskillen is from 31 to 64 per lb. A collection in aid of the Dominisan Nivi.

blate Missionary Onliege at Tallaghe, Co Dablin, will be held at all the Masses in the Dominion Church, Limerick, on Sunday next.

Mr S Jost heads the list of winning owners in England to date with £21,846, won by twenty one horses, and Lord Attor is second with £19,974, won by seven borses.

Mr James Lennon, who had been stationed as sicket collector at Sallins rallway station for many years pres, has left on promotion to fill

the position of stationmaster at Goresbridge. Frash butter in Cork market on Manday was 114a a owb, or approximately is a lb. Tals is an Increase of Ss a cwa since Friday, 28cd lust, when the low figure of Ills per cws wer regla

Two young men were aled to the chardh rallings in Benner bridge, Co Kilkenny, on Sanday morning. To each was attached a

label indicating that they had been convicted of thefs.

Dr John Stoker, M O. Cloghesn Dispensa; y district, hee been elected medical officer of the Cahir Diepensary district by a majurity of one. Dr Hiffirgen, the other candidate, received.

five votes. The Donegal home made tweed industry is reported to be im a bad state in that part of the county west of the villege of Ardars, where is was extensively userled an by the cottegers in

both mountain and gien. Ray Mother Helen Rumbold assistant genera of the Secred Heart Order has died at the Convant of that usms in Rochampton, Surrey. She was widow of Sir Arthur Rembold 5th

Baronet and was a convert. At the conclusion of the Tally Ho Chass at Dunstall Park on Monday My M B Rimington was gelled before the Stewards, and fined \$20 for continuing in the race to the danger of the o her horses after missing a fenoz,

ended September 21, as compared with 23 525 over 21, £2 10s. The working hours fare nuin previous week, and 17 272 in corresponding changed, but the weekly half hel'day starts at week of 1920. The export figures for same | 11 a m. periods were 682, 1,115, and 1,008, respectively.

Among winning sires Polymelus holds a sitght lead of Sanster, the former's stock having so far won £97,697 and Sunstarn £160 less, whilst A Taylor (211,252) is a long way ahead of his nearest rival. De Mestre, in the trainers'

At Liverpool J J Diskin, said to be a young Irishman, was remanded charged with conspiracy to defraud in connection with the Western Co-operative Assurance Society. started by two men, O'Nelli and O'Sullivan,

now in custody. A man named Frengley, of Ir th descent, single and aged 44, was sonteneed to six weeks' imprisonment in May for seditions utterance and was shereupon discharged from the dook. ini orgi unumpioyment.

# BAILWY CHISIS

THE SITUATION TC-DAY

Services More Restricted

The Position at Limerick Hope to entertained that, following a mosting last avening of representatives of the GS& WR Oo and the employes to discuss the o lawerson of the unconditional withdrawal of the notices recently served on the staffs, and the suspension of the guaranteed week, an

ear.y sesslement may be effected.

Statements made in response to freulriss by our reporter this afternoon show that, in addition to the suspension of eight trains from the Limerick Terminus, which came into effect on Saturday, the whole traffic on the main line north of the Elmerick Junction is temporarily at a standstill, thus leaving the South and South West of Ireland without rail connection to Dubliu. There is, however, a continuance on a reduced scale of passenger traffic as far as Ballybrophy and back on that branch. There Is restricted connection with Oork, and Limerick and Waterford are kept in very satisfassory touch considering the existing stroumetances. There is also being maintained a very limited service on the extreme Western system as far as Taum and Sligo, and a round about connection with the metropolis is in existence via Athenry to Broadstone, on the Midland Line. Goods traffic is absolutely negligible by rail, and even the very restricted traffic for perishable and argent goods carried by passenger train between Dabila and the South has been brought to an abrupt conclusion, owing Mayor secured the members that it all of to the latest development of the oriels.

It is stated that commercial men la the South are about to organize motor transport traffic in connection with steamship operations la au attempt to continue trade transactions. The " Independent " this morning said that so far se she G Sand W Rallway could state the Southern and Western stotions as from Thurles would continue working, but if any of the provincial centres of the N U R decided to programme was vary fully discussed. join in the strike the whole eystem might be held up and share was no certainty of the maintenance of any service from day to day. The information eligited by our reporter indicates that Southern connection with Thurles | ards. has consed.

Messrs Quinness have turned two of their oross channel boass into service with Oork for their firm's sees.

Dublin is in a perious condition, supplies of most necessary commodities from the S ath being out off while many provincial towns and institutions which rely on their bread supplies from Dablin bakerles are deprieved of this stapis commodity.

## THE LARTIGUE RAILWAY

Notice has been served on the employes of the Listowel and Ballybunion (Lartigue mone. rall) Rallway by the manager, Mr T O Moore, terminating their services. The notice states shae "in antidpasion of the company being unable to continue on the line on which you work, I am obliged to give you notice terminating your services wish the company at the expiration of one week. Should the company sonsinus working beyond that period, and if you desire it, you may possibly be employed as a temporary man from day to day if work 'le available, but subject to diecharge with | Clerk. out further notice," The men comment very strongly on the shortness of the nation, paraicularly men who have given their services to the company for a number of years, including the loop superintendent or foreman, Mr John Fisher. The mon further complain that not only did they soceps without demur the general reduction in the wages of railway men generally, but went a step further and books was complied with-namely, that the agreed to a reduction in their weekly wage of | bakers' accounts be audited by an official of considerably more. No plan of action has at the time of willing been definitely decided on by the men, but it is likely negotiations of some sors will be reserted to with a view to a sassiement.

## UMERICK SHOOTING

Letter From Lisison Officer

A LHARA - There has been a very serious breach of the Trupe on the part of a member of the R I O, partioniars of which I feel bound so publicly incaish to the cle zone of Limerick. him on so the street. The Voluntoer's brother, ofter a few days' liness. The late Mrs ing he would prove a marvel of athletic greatalso a member of the I H A, opened the door | Firsterald was a loving wife and mother, a ness. As it is, he stands to day the unbeaten and found himself confloated by a man in civi- kindly, sympathetic and he pful neighbour, !lan appire and with revolver drawn. The Volunteer endeavoured to close with his unfriendly vielzer, the latter ficing two shots which missed. A socill, ensued between she two of the policeman.

brice appear to be endeavouring to excel the provious day in acts of agg ession, all of which, needless to say, are in direct contravention of the letter and of the spirit of the truce. Is mice,

COMMANDANT P PARRY. Lialson I floer, I R A. Linkon Offices, 93 O'Connell atreet, Lime rick, 27th Beptomber, 1920.

Of Abbeyfeale Convent

The Sisters of Mercy, Abbeyfeals (writer our correspondent) celebrased the Golden Jublice of the foundation of their Convous on the 24th lust, but on Risary Sunday the grand parish osisbrat on of the aguiversary will be more Impressively observed. Ponsitional High Mass will be celebrated by his Lordship she Bishop of Limerick, and at which a number of the Diocesan clergy will assist.

#### CARNEGIE FREE LIBRARY

And Museum Committee

The following members attended the above-Miss A O'Dwyer (prosiding), Mesers J J Soal lan, D Broderick, B A, and A Walsh, with the Several lists of new books were condidered

carefully by the Commistee, and selections for the Library were made. These include the more recent books on Iruland, and Irish subjeats, by Irish authors, and published by Irieh firms.

#### RECORD GOLD FIND

the history of California has been discovered in declared thas the gold visible surpasses the richest strike made even to the Californian gold resh of 70 years ago.

#### GAELIC LEAGUE

A general meeting of the Limerick Brauch of the Gaello League will take place at the Longue Booms, 17 Thomas a reet, at 8 30 pm on Sanday next, when officers and commissee will be elected.

#### DAIL WAGES AWARD

The Dall Ministry of Labour on a demand for 23 for adults made by Dablin groots' porters. has made the following awards : - Boys under 22,226 pigs were killed in Ireland in week | 16 years, &l a week; 16 18 £1 5; 18 21, £1 15;

#### 3,000 DIVORCES

The English Lord Changellor has a very big tob to from of him when he resurns to London after his holiday. This will consist of discosing of no less than 3,000 diverses. DEATH OF MISS BO'GRADY

## The death took piace on Monday at Barrin.

ton's Rospital, of Miss Bride O Grady, youngest daughter of Mr Patrick O Grady, Rozmadda. knows angler. Deceased was of a most levable disposition, and was a general favortite. The remains were removed on Monday evening to St John's Cathedral, where High Mass was celebrated yesterday prior to the interment in Mount St Lawrence Cometery. The funeral hidden under a tree as Minkingver, Derbyshire, yard. He committed saleids at Plymouth cortege was exceedingly large and represents. shipped to New York by the next White Star by Means Phelan and Sons, Newcastle West, duer from Liverpool.

# LIMERICK TEACHERS

AND THE NEW PROGRAMME

#### Irish in the Schools A speaked manning of the Limerick Branch of the Link National Teachers' Organisation to disouts the new National programme was held

in the Mechanics' Institute, Limerick. In the absence of the Chairman, Mr J J Scallan pre-

B fore proceeding to business, the Secretary announced that a deputation wished to address In introducing the deputation, which sometesed of the Deputy Mayor, Rev Fathers Treasy

and Dolan, and Messrs J Ledden and Patrick Mrs O'Donovan appealed to the members to put the programme into operation as far as possible, and said that the important thing

to remember was that it had the enotion of the National Government. Ray Father Tracey emphasised the importance of the schoole in pressrving the lar gaage, and said that a beginning should be made with through the medium of I lish.

Rev Father Dolan said he was sure there was no necessity to appeal to the teachers of Limerick, who always did their duty by the

Is was pointed out to the deputation that the Managers should be approached with a view to securing their so operation, as they were not represented at the National Conference. This course was agreed to, and the Deputy operated in farthering this important work, they would see to it that none would be vie bimised in any way.

The Chalrman, in thanking the deputation

on behalf of the Limerick teachers, sesured

them that the members had full sympathy with the ideals expressed, and promised every The deputation then withdraw, and the new The mejority of the members were of the appointed a semporary committee to outline opinion that ithe English possion of the pro-

gramme was still over, awded and should be

ourtailed still further in the different stand-Finally the following resolution was unanimously agreed to :-" That we, the members of the Limerick Branch INTO; hearstly sympathies with, and are determined to give every support sowards, en forcing, as far as possible, the new National Programme in our schools; but owing to the irregular attendance of the children, we are of opinion that the English portion of it is still overloaded, and we respectfully suggest to the conference to oursall still farther the standard required in English, so as so give bester facilities for successfully introducing the Irish pro-

gramme." After discussing some other matters the meetir z adjourned.

## LIMERICK GUARDIANS

Mrs A Byrns presided at the meeting of the Limerick Board of Guardians on Saturday, There were also present-P O Flynn, B O; J Reidy, BO, M Glesson, J Gongo, Miss Ryan, Miss Dair, P Whelen, Alderman P Walche, M Figure, and M Costellos, with F O Shaughnessy

A latter was read from Mr Michael Russell. Secretary Limerick Operative Bakers' Union, enclosing a chaque for 225 5s, the surplus earned by the bikers while ic ccoupation of the Workhouse bakehouse during the strike

Mr P O'Flynn said the guardians should not accept that amount until the resolution on the Dail Eireann. The Board accepted the amount without pre-

judice. The Clerk, in reply to a query, said he had received no communication from the Secretar; to the Governing Body under the Workhouse Amalgamation Scheme with reference to the transfer of patients to the County Hospital and County Home. The master was not disenseed, and the Board

# separated.

DEATH OF MRS. WM. FITZGERALE We reacht to announce the death of Mrs Habas never worn spiked shoes nor donned At 4 80 on the morning of September 26th a Fitzgerald, wife of Mr Win Fitzgerald, and the full togs usually associated with athleses, man, now known to be Constable Cassidy of sister of the late Mr Jet ff. ay Boarke, which and it is held by those whose opinions on the Mary excet Marracks, on led at a Volunteer's | sad event occurred at her residence, 35, matter carry weight that had he done so and nonse and endeavoured by a ruse to englos Athlankard street, on the Math September, gens to for a regular course of scientific trainand of a thoroughly Ohristian disposition, which qualities endeared her to a very large circle of friends, whose sympathies go was a magnificent one, and adds further laurels out to her husband and family in their bereave. to the many he had already won Another men, requiring to the wounding and disarming | ment. The temains were removed to St Mary's Parish Church on Saturday evening, and the sprinting performance of M A Lawlor, Lime-I would also like to draw public attention to interment took place at Mount St Lawrence. the face that each day the police in this die. Cometery on Sanday, the very large attendence at the faperal emphasising the saseem in which the deceased was held. The chief mourpers were : - Mt Wm F., zgerald (husband), John, Peter, and Wille (sons), Mrs Ellen Long, Mrs M A Gleeson, Lizzie, Faunia, and Matia Fingeraid (dughtere); and were patronised by an enormous attend-John, Wille, Peter, Stephen, M.y, and Martha Fliaguald, Thomas, Willis, Jaseph, Rosie, Francis, El zabeth, and Kathleen The Newmorket Band was present, and dis-Gleeson, May, Obriescpher, and Nany Long (grandohtldren); Riward and Jack Upton | progress of the programme of events. At the (dephewe); Mes William Flizzerald, janior (daughter in law); Mr John Glesson (son in | tributed. Details : -law); Mrs Mary O Donovan (sister in law); Mrs Obristy, Nan Upion, Mrs Francis Lynon J Greany, 2nd ; T Ringrose, 3rd. Time, 10 3.5. h | £6 to £6 5 per cws (nieces); Mrs E O Farrell, Mrs A Lynch, M. a | secs. Ryan, Mesers Anthony and Thomas Donovan. Mr John Griffin, Mrs G Eglesson and family, Mis J Kelly and family, Mis John Quinlivan and family, and Mr J Muspby (cousins). The general public present included numerous friends from Castleoonuell. Rev Pather O'Connor, P P; Rev Father O Carroll, O C, and Rev Father O'Suilivan, O C. officiated at the | 3:d. graveside.

# WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEK

Mr Darrell Figgle, speaking at the Free rade Hall, Mannhester, on Sunday, said Mr Courchal would have been wiger if he had 2:ne. conched his speech in other terms, for on this very issue he had made a grave mistake once nefore. It had never been referred to, but he (Mr Figgle) meant to refer to it now. Is might surprise some of them to learn that last November terms and conditions of peace had very nearly been consummated between Eogtand and Ireland. The negotiations were procoeding without conditions precedent when, as the result of certain things done in Ireland, some politicians in London thought it would be well so break off the negotiations because, as What is said to be the greatest gold strike is they said, "We have t em ou the run." One sustained by the rites of Holy Church, of which the Eanta Monios mountains thede. It is formed, was Mr Churchill; another was Sir H Greenwood and the third was Mr Bonar Law. Charch'll made a bad mistake on that oggazion in his speech.

## TIME FOR SILENCE

Prior to the administration of Confirmation accompanied by quite a large number of the as Cashel on Sanday, Most Rev Dr Harty, general public. The late Mis Nach was univeraddressing the congregation, said-" It is a sally loved by all who came in costact with time when no man of sense ought to speak her, especially by the poor, whose wants the publisly regarding these negotiations; we can leave all that to the men in charge of Ireland." His Grace, continuing, asked for prayers that Ireland may be blessed with the liberty for which we have been longing for 750 years, and mentioned that when he visited the Pope he found bim full of love for Ireland, of which he enoka as a "mdsl"fatchful nasion," and as being most dear to his hear).

#### LUCKY CARPENTER

Giazome Lusardi, Bologna, a poor carpentar. has just substited £1 200,000 by the will of his brother, who had emig abed to America 20 years ago, and who had been almost forgotton by Giscomo.

6 lbs TROUT

Recent takes on the Ballinshipch River.

#### Connemara, include a flas brown trout, weighing 64 lbs, o ught by M. T. N. Atkinson, a well-

GOLD FOR U.S. A. There were landed at Plymouth yesterdsy 50 P.P. Kuoskaderry; Rav Father Toomey, C C. Shells boxes of gold from India worth over a quarter | do ; Very Rev Canon Oregan, P.P. Abbey frais. | Royal Dubes of a million sterling. They are to be tran-

(FRECIAL TO THE "TIMERICE LEADER")

Voluntary Pool Ottawa, Wednesday-Premier Meighen speaking at Portage, Manitoba, announced that the Government Intended to adopt a sysran-Magical, Past and Furious. Bettingtem of voluntary pool for marketing grain as an alternative to the precent system, which would not be interfered with.

#### Unsuccessful Visits

Vienna, Wednesday - Austrian Finance of visits to London and Geneva to obtain credit. Advance credits arrived for \$400,000, only equalling Austria's defials for a week.

Persistent Rumours Paris, Wednesday-'Patis Parisien's' Berlin the infants, who were to be tought solely belegram states that rumours regarding abolition of economic sanctions in Germany are more persentent.

#### Steamer Wrecked

off Land's End to day. The craw were saved by a difebons. Russian Soviet Fears Stockholm, Wednesday - The "Aftonblades's" Moscow correspondent te'egraphe

The steamer Lambaness, of Swanssa, laden

with coak from Barry to France, was wrocked

that Soviet arcops are being sent to Bethonian and Roumanian front er, the resson given being the fear that the Entente intend to support i ffansive by border States against Russia.

Armaments Reduction

G neva, Wednesday-The I esque of Nations

programme for the raduction of armaments. The Weather To-day's wasther forecast is given as fair.

WORLD'S RECORD

AT CRATLOE SPORTS

O'Grady's Fine Performance

held at Ocatios on Sunday last was the making.

of a new world's record by J O'Grady, she

famous Limerick athlets and world's champion

weight thrower, who put the 28 be 374; 1141a.

by 5 inches. O Grady is a magnificent speci-

men of Itish brawsy manbood and his

in truly remarkable. He is easily the world's champion at the weights, but it is

almoss certain that he has never fully reached

the limits of his powers in that connection.

abampion of the world in his own do-

main of athletics. His performance in

the 28 lb shot at Oration Sports on Sanday

feature of the sports was the highly oraditable

rick, who is running romarkably well shis

annexing his fifth "century" during the pre

ance. Mr T J M Graib, O'Oallaghan's Mills,

100 Yde Pinsi-M A Lawlor (34 yda) 1es ; J

220 Yds-D M O'Connell (16 yds), 141; M A

447 Yde-J J Houlihan, let; J A Ozosty, 20d.

Long Jump-O Eoright, 1911 4in, 1st ; J J

Mile Oyele-O H Davis, let; O.J Kerley, 2nd.

J O'Grady, Cahercoalish, world's champion.

Funeral of Mrs Johanna Nash

Our Newer sale West correspondent writes :-

( regret to announce the death at her residence.

The Square, Newcastle West, of Mrs Johanna

Nash, widow of the late Mr Richard Nash, after a

brief Illness, borne with Christian forslande and

she was ever a faithful and exemplary member,

as testified by her munificance for the rastr.

rasion of St Isa's Church. One of her last

requests was that in the Sacred Temple, on

All Souls' Day, prayers should be offered for

the repose of the souls of her into husband

and herself. She passed passefully away on

Saturday, the 17th inel, and as was her ex-

presend wish, the remains were removed to

invariably authorised wishout necessity of

to the family burial vanis at Churchtown,

where she was laid to rest beside her late

husband. Rarely has such a funeral cortego

been witnessed. All the business houses olosed

down, and Limer ok and North Kerry were

ropresented by motor and other vehicles. Con-

Bridge House (daughter) ; Mr J Leonard, do

Alphoneus (grand-ebildren); Mr Richard

and Mrs Nash, River View, Gozacoe

Mr Wm Carrott, Battybunion, etc, etc.

to their areal efficient etyle.

devalled list of persons who astended.

their appealing to her.

Lawlor (5 yds), 2nd ; J J Mischell, Sed.

Ryan, 513 S.n. 2ad.

Davie, 2cd.

The substanding feature of the G A A Sports

## SPORTING NEWS

(Special Telegrams.)

NEWMARKET MEETING-TEM DAY. A Molden Three Years Old Pinte-Boulsvarus, 1 : Hopeful Bashelor, 3; Guards Brigade 3. Also ran - Fantantical, Green Siceves, Gte Mary, Leprechaum. Betting-9 to 2 Bouleverse. Tae Hopeful Stage- Seer-in-Law, 1 ; Pembridge, 2; Satelles, S. Also ran-Phat, Slipho. Besting-10 to I Stater in Law. The Newmarket October Handlesp-Black Gauntlet, 1 ; Bruff Bridge, 2 ; Nippon, S. Alas

to 4 Black Gauntlet. Tre Linton Stakes-Radiant River, 1 ; Mine Dathwood, 2 : Starboard, S. Also ran Bright Prospect, Orlmson Square c, Lofox, Silvanue, Redecdale, Hall Mark, Distribe, Margoda, Lomond's Cheer. Betting-6 to 4 Starboard, S to 1 Radiana River, 6 to 1 Miss Dashwood.

PONTEFRACT MEETING-THIS DAY The Stapleson Handlesp-Maiden's Mirror, 1; Attention, 2; Pieroing Note, S. Also ran-Miss Mand, Avila, Henrietta, Bessie. Bet-

ting-Rvens Maiden's Mirror. The Byram Se ling Handleap-Artillery, 1; Finvia, 2; Merry Child. S. Also ran-Knight of Lothian, Rossini, Wintry Weather, Prince Lionel, Lens, Helm Orag, Lancilus, Sanbella, Miss Oylgad, Tish, Sandy Row, Betting-100 to 80 Artillary, 8 to 1 Playle, 10 to 1 Merry Ch Id.

The Newby Narrery Handlesp-Shady Lane,

1; Kilnwick, 2; Neilleky, 3. Also ran-Grassmere, Merrily, Burouses La Fieche f. Lisoar, Invincible, True Knight, Hereford Lad. Nevolince, Bessing-7 to 1 Nellisky, 10 to 1 Kilnwick, 100 to 8 Shady Lane. The Town TYO Sailing Pists-Spinning Jenny, 1; All Bowled, 2; High Mark, 3. Also ran -- Lass of the Louis g, Yentes, Wise Bird, Byrens, Bessing - 6 to 4 on Spinning Jenny.

PERTH MEETING-TEIS DAY. The Scone Hardle Race-Lady Peasemers, 1; Nikira, 2; Double Deck, 3. Also ran-Savoir Faire, Ben Beach, Kelp, Mallard, King of Troy, Wass. Tyler. Besting-5 to 1 Lady Peasemose, 7 to I Kikita, 10 to 1 Double Dack. The St Johnstone Bleeplechage -Siray, 1; Gimersek IV, 2; Golden Song, 3. Also ras-Shannon Vals. Barbing -8 to 1 Sirap.

#### thus beating his own previous world's record modesty is as marked as his physical prowess

This great September sattle fair soutained large supplies in every grade, second class

stock predominating. The tone of the fair was

despondent, and the loss attributable to present

rallway derangements and depressing markets

year. He won the 100 yards off the 84 yards was immeses. In store departments some stock mark in the good time of 10 3 5 seconds, shus were disposed of as haif she prices obsainable in April and May. Bells in various stages of sent season. He siso came a good second in condition went from 28 to 220; one sold at the 290 yards and was third in the long jamp. £9 10s 0d commanded a price of £31 last The sports were well organised and carried out. April. A faw springers were sold as £35 to £37 10s 0d, and those that might have sacily scented £45 some time ago were transwas handlespoor and gave every satisfaotion. ferred at \$20 to £23 Some bunches of three year old ballooks obtained £15 to £16 10; sach, coursed a choice selection of music during the In out dairy cows, calving April and May, resiteed £15 to £21; infector classes less; year close of the sports valuable primes were disand a half. Blo to £14; yearings, £5 to £10; iambs, 501 0 651; sheap, 24 101 to 25 102 sach.

#### Limerick Markets.

At the pig markes 1,100 pige were parenased as

High Jump-Con Baright, 51: 0 lus, 1sa: T Pigs -Ters Day's Prices. swa or the swa or to per swa Suitable Pigs ... 1 1 0 to 1 5 7 125a Ginnane, 1918 2 n. Zad ; M A Lawler, 1818 5in, \_ 1 2 8 to 1 2 0 125s Overweight \_ 1 & 1 to 1 & 14 120s Heavy O W CVST 1 8 14 115+ Three Miles Oyels-O J Kerley, 1st; O H Unfinished special price Berwick (about 8 atomes). Sixas (bason pigs under 10 es) put the 28 bs show 37 it 11 in, thus, as already 2 8 0 1100 s ated, beating his own world's record by 5ths. 8 1 7 special He also won the 16ths hammer with a throw of Pigs weighed hot and Sibs per pig deducted for 43't 2ins and the 56 be, with a throw of 2540

> BRHADSTOFFS-Bakers, Flour, 55: per sant Calleo, Sis per sack ; Jates, 60; per sack ; Wholemeal, 59; per sack; Oalmeal, 63e per saok ; Oasmeni Flake, 25: par sws ; W Bran. Ell 10a par son ; Indian Meal, Coarse, Ell 16: per ton : Do, F. £11 14: per ton ; Do, XF, £14 14 per son ; Barley Meal, £13 10s per sen ; Pollard, #13 per son. HAY AND STRAW-There were 40 leads of hay and 12 loads of calen straw in market.

> Rys hay sold at from 27 5s to 27 10; per ton; upland, from £5 10s to £6 19s per tout: corques, £3 15s to £5 10s per tou; reed, £3 10s CORN-525 t.ls cats, 12 bels wheat, and 14 bris barley in markes. White case, is 25d to Is 37d per stone ; black, is id to is id per stone ; wheat Is 61 to 12 7d per stone ; barley,

la 4d per sione. MEAT-All rossitur joints, beef and muchous 19 8 1 per lb ; bolling beef, Is 6d per lb ; boiling muston is 41 per ib; steak and shop, to 10e Si Ita's Church on Sunday, 18 b, and were

Porarous-10 ins 4, 7d to 9d per stens.

LIMBRICK STOCK AND SHARM MIST THE DAY'S PRICE BOTESTICHT ETOCK. The funeral took place on Minday, 19th inet, | Coassis

War Loan 33, 1938-47 Bunk of Drained Hibaralana ... Museuss and Leinster requently is would be impossible to give a Provincial The chief mourners wers - Mrs J Leonard, Great Southern & Western Ord

(con-in law) ; Menter Richard Leonard and Midlard Great Western Nesh and Mrs Nath, The Square; Mr James Gainsess Ord x d Nash and Mrs Nash, Church strees; Mr John Costs Ordinary : | Fine Cones Spinning Mr Frank Nach, Mr David Nach and Egg Sew Cotton family, Mrs M Enery (niece). Mr Bishard Bradford Dyers Moore (uephaw), Mr. James Nash and Miss Marconi Ord Old Katty Nash (cousins) Mr Patrick Carroll and Dunlog Rubber Parent Tyre Ord The officiating clergy were-Very Rev Cases Parent Tyre Def Lee, PP, VF; Rev J J O Kelly, OC, and Rev | Casancek & Co

Grast Northern

M Hayes, OO, Newcastle West; Rev J Rasves, Mastergons Freds PP, Ardegh; Very Rev Canon O Shaughnessy. | Maxiona Mogles The funeral arrangements were carried out | Imperial Tobacco

SCIENCE NOTES AND NEWS.

RAPID FLASHISCHT PHOTOGRAPHY. As a meeting at the Royal College of Science, a demonstration in flashlight photography was given by Mr. K. Hickman. A " smap" of the and once was taken and a photograph of the chairman. The plates were then given a sepid development, with a lightming wash; fixation in a fixing solution which was effective in thirty seconds, an invention of the lecturer; a further washing for two minutes, in which time the hypo was removed by dilute permangamate; a bath for two minster in formalin solution, after which the plate was rinsed, dried in a stream of hot air from a machine of the lecturer's design, and faally printed on a lantern plate. Within half an hour of the exposure, a lantern-slide photograph of the chairman was projected en to the screen.

VOLCANISM AND GLACIATION. In a paper entitled " Factors of Chimatic Control," published in the Journal of the Franklin Institute, Professor W. J. Humphreys (U.S.A.) takes up the problem of glacial conditions in the North. Instead of anding the chief factor in ignd elevation, he considers the periodic extension of glacialed needs to be due more probably to the effects west quantities of time thust shot into the speer atmosphere during periods of excepdonal volcanie activity. He devotes a very fell discussion to the question of the sere and meture of the dust particles, the time they would take to settle down to the earth's surface, and their absorbing, radiative, reflecdive, and scattering properties for incoming and outgoing radiation; and shows that the effects of such dues would suffice to lower the mean temperature by an amount adequate to produce an lee age. In confirmation of this view he exhibits diagrams maintaking how in the years immediately succeeding great rolcause upheavals in our own time, such as Krabatau in 1883, Mont Pele in 1902, and Katmai in 1912, a reduction in the mean temperature of the earth as a whole took place. Humphreys does not consider land eleration so be a sufficient while cause of extensive placiation, but allows that elevation mar have acted as a commitment range of the ages, and points out, and oil, that mountain building and recomme released activity must have been contemporaneous phenomena. He is even willing to admit that the Son periodic variations in the accountricity of the earth's oghet and in the seasonal times of pershelton. de . which used to be put forward as the sole ozplanation of giacral conditions, may also have helped as minor factors in the past hissorr of the earth this ... smooth the Gragraphical Journal to no dealt, the proper perspective in which n such problems, sonsidering the count " masural it what much benomena and the Sometime of the antime the result of single chieses.

DO CATS BRING DIPHTHEBIA! with regard to the diphtheria danger coming from per care, a generally accepted and, indeed, a text task usen I'm Sarage's [Medical Officer for Somerser! findings are dissmelly interesting, remarks the Wagner He isolated a ten diphtheread organi-us from the throats of thealthy and carairbal rate, but in so case was the true Klobs Loffer bact his found. Even when the cats were of sets asset cisted with known cases of Laman diplinium. the same negative to see to store descived atte solding sugariting any common decurrence of Some simulaterra carriers was materil, espe ofter the most careful by termion at marchi gation. More concernity stry is the fact that Dr. Savage, plant many att hille, comperedy (aried actively to move are samplent leaman diphthenia bacilly on to the threats of either bittens or grown cuts. The bactin could merer afternance by recovered from the animals and nothing appropriates a carrier condition was ever pr duced. EFFECT OF OILS ON GLUES IN

PLYWOOD. Plywood may be used near machinery and

tanks with little likelihood of being dangerapply weakested by the action of oil or gasoline on the give joints. This fact is evident from a test completed at the United States Forest Products Laboratory.

Plywood panels glued with animal, vegesable, blood sibunup, and ensun gluce were permersed for nearly a year or eneme oil and genolate At regular intrivata similarena were removed from the liquids - the steel for some atrength. All the glass was a sea comewhat during the early part of the test, the seemal and regriable gin more than the passion and blood albumin glues. The total se of strength in any case, however, was small enough to be negligible under most conditions of service. A glue shear strength of 100 to 125 pounds per square inch is conmidered sufficient for practically any purpose for which plywood is used. Only in two or three instances did the strength of the casein and blood albumin gives fall below to0 pounds per square inch. Engine oil, easter oil, and gasoline seemed to have practically the same select on the glue joints.

THE ERUPTION OF KATLA IN 1886. The rolcano of Katla, situated some fifty

bilometres south west of lickh, was in violent aruption in October, 1918, after remaining quiescent since the last previous eruption in 1860. A note by M. A Lacroix in the "Comptes Remius" of the Paris Academy of Beiences, fixes some account of the eruption from data sens to hun from leciand. A little after noon 'on the 12th a shight earthquake shock was followed by the upristing above the Myrdalsjokull of an enermous column of ingandescent ashes visible throughout the island for 300 to 300 kilometres. At Revkjavsk a which fall of ash darkened the whole sky, and a tidal wave was experienced on the coust south of the volcano. As is usual in lectand the paroxyeni was accompanied by violent glacier outhursts. The first visitor to the erater after the eruption was M. Pall Sveinapon, whose notes have been placed at M. Lacroix's disposal. Katla lies in the eastsouth-east of the Myrdalsjökull, one of the great ice masses of southern leeland, and on its south-east side extends the Myrdalsandur, a great desert of sand formed of the material deposited during the glacial outbursts. In the north-west and south-west the Myrdaisjokall is surmounted by two deutes of he rising to lengths of 1,500 to 1,600 metres. Between them is a cup-shaped depression, at the bottom of which the crater of Kasla operse. Even the outer slopes of the ice-dome, by which M. Sveinsson awonded were covered with askes to a depth of half a metre, and those falling to the crater with half as much from 500 to 800 by 40 motors, was free from ice, but water was flowing along it. No ice to a distance of thirty kilometres. The the coses similar to that formed in 1860. Like the thirteen previously-recorded eruptions, that of 1918 was exclusively exploseve, with no outpouring of lava-a fact more remarkable from the vicinity of Katla to the scene of the great fissure eruption of 1783. A prehimamary analysis of the ash shows it to be rich in Mtanium, a character common to the lew exsamples wet anish sed of the basaltic volcanio seeks of Iceland, the Farces, and Greenland.

## Tied to a Gate

On Sanday a young Nonagh man was found bled to a gate opposite the main entrance to the Outhelie Church, Nausgh, with a label on his head bearing the words :- "Wersing-Con vieted robber (Signed) I R A." He was viewed by the large congregation who were comity from 10 s'clock Mass. Is a short time after a pelice pergeant and six constables arrived on the meaning liberated him and took him to the petter barracks.

#### DANCE POSTPONED

Cwing to the order lessed by the City Health Officer consequent on the opidemies of diptheris and secription the dunce decided to be held at the Limitick Union on Saturday note his been mostponed by the committee. Holders of blekets are requested to relain them until

#### "MUNSTER'S" LOSSES

The War Office ampounces that the official rell of names of the soldiers of the Royal Muncley Publices who fall in the Great Was is now completed and available to the public. The rall contains 2 543 names.



AND USE TINORI

(Corn Cure and Foot Powder) commence treatment to-day and your suffering will end-

to-morrow. SOLD EVERYWHERE. T.

Tinori Corn Cure, Bottles 1/6. By Post 1/8. Tinori Foot Powder. Tins 1/6. By Post 1/10.

FROM THE DISCOVERKE E. MAC SWEENY, M.P.S. Lond., M.P.S.I. MANUFACTURI CHEMIST, CORK.

The second secon



# TIPPERARY GUARDIANS

Finances and Supplies (FROM OUR REPORTER).

At the meeting of the Tippersif Board of Guardiane on Sasurday, Mr Thomas Toomey, I) V C. presided, and subsequently Mc Michael Kichy, Chairman. There were elen persent-Messis Patrick Ferrie, Pattip F. agerald, M. Shelly, J M Darthy, J Alits. The officials to attendance were-Messra

Joseph Gubbins, Oleck of Union ; P Herring sen, Assistant Clark ; Michael Kirby, Englpeer : K Quitke, Ma ter of the Workbonee, and the Relieving Officers The Secretary of the South Tipperary Co. Ocnnoli wrote lutore leg he Board that trans-

for erders for Ed 241 lbs Ut the econd tosts! menbet he 1931 Es demond of the guardians he been set bid the trist uter Mr Figgrand asked when that had been scoolved and the essistant clerk and during

The O'eck said is a Co Cone, it held the funds and that the guardisus palt out their money all acon as le was available Mr Fuggerald remarked that the Council

were still tedebted to the guardians in a large The Clark said that was so but they would send another festalment next month. The Clerk also mentioned that he had sent a a couple of cheques that day to the back and

the manager had refused to honour them. Mr Forris asked what was the good : I gotting the maney when the few cheques sont by the clerk were dishanoured. Mr Filagerald-Why not go to a back where

they will not be dishoneurou ! Chairman-If the 25 000 was turned over you mass be entisted to an overdraft. The Assissant Cierk, in raply to Mr Sheit said that they owed the bank cothing what

give and take about the cank interester. cheques had been presented stone the money [1:8d will boneff constitutably. The arrange. came, the clerk said the money which he had | ments for catering for the thousands who the chiques against was in the buck, and yet | pationisal the fixture were excellent and the manager declined to sash them. He men | every hieg presed off ereditably. From two sloned the fact to show how uncoasonably forclock ouwards the osnal bank and roads

doing so and showing how unter cosule the bad assembled amidst the picture; our sur

masters were deals with.

befere Dali Rireann.

Mr Allie said they should not bother Dall | was carried out in the field kindly lens by Mr Breann with every little matter like that. If | Bugier, and nothing was left undone to cater they could not manage small things like this for those present. The following are the rethey could manage nothing.

The matter dropped. Only one tender was received for the supply of milk, and that was at 2: dia galion, and it was stated that at the last meeting the tonder | O Conner, 2

was for 2s 9d a gallon. Mr Shelly commented on the fact that there M'Inciney, 2 wis only ris tender, and Mr M'Carsty said that in the Limerick Lunavic Asylum the socepted price was Is 74d per gallou. Mr Shelly though, the tonder at least Is boo

high, and Mr Alile said is was more difficult to supply the milk in the winter then in the summer, wille Mr Ferris mentioned that the price of cathle had decreased Is was decided to send a deputation to Mesers Cleeve to see : I they could manage to supply the milk to the poor. Mr Toomey re marking that people were talking always about

Mr M Oarthy, who suggested the deputation, said Meanes Oleave had already supplied milk to the poor at reduced prices.

The deputation, having returned, reported that Meeers Oleeve, through their manager, had agreed to supply the required amount of milk for the present as la 5d per gallon, she Guardians to supply the means of our lege. The Guardians accepted this arrangement

which the deparation recommended. The Master was empowered to buy agra on the best possible terms in the open mark and he was given the same power as regards the supply of mean, for which no tonder was

At the former meeting of the Gaardians the tender for mest, only one tender then being received, was 13 54d per ib. Local tenders for var ors supplies of groceries having been considered and accepted, and routing business having been tractacted, the

# LAWS OF GOD

meeting adjourned.

AND PEACE AMONGST MEN

The Teachings of St Francis Mass at the Franciscan Church, Clonme), on 14s for goods supplied Sanday, referred to the Frees of the Stigman of St Francis and the work of that great eaint, supplied to Mrs Daty, defendent's wife The especially the establishment of the Third Order. St Francis' work in those for the again. The rift of the crater, which measured days was applicable to the present to the paid several times, but nothing was 19th centery there was elso clacs war be forsbooming. tween lords and servents as at the proteur fumeroles nor products of sublimation were | there was between Labour and Capital. Peace seen, only a vellowish brown much, the lighter between the parties could not be brought his wife that should have been summaned and portions of which seem derived by alteration | about because the cintending parales were from the darker, hearing ach. The planter | such a law unto themesives, and aid not not in torrents had opened two deep ravinos towards | socordence with the teachings of Our Lord. the south and east, and had done consulerable | St Brancis strove for and prought about peace. deniage, carrying with them hade masses of not by putting class against class, but by going back to to the tesching, of Our Divine Lord. stony debris had formed a vast promontory es If they would have peace in the world at prepresent they should go back to the teachings | that his wife was dealing at the complainant's. of St Francis, and work in accordance wish the laws and the teachings of God. If they did this they, in their day, could accomplish as much in their time as St Francis did in his. All should observe the Law of Oharley, and do nato their neighbour what they would wish he would do to them should remember that they could never belo their cause or help themselvee by ir juring their neighbour. Is was a sad thing to see farm labourers going on strike without first at quaintirg their employers and asking them so remeny their grisvancer-if they had a grievance. | due to the meant me It was sad so see crops it jured, and the product of nen's labour, which God sont, destroyed. Acts of that kind meant going back to Pagan times. There were sets which should not be done by man professing to be Obristians and Catholes, and they should remember that men who perpetrate such things were liable for restitution. This was not the way and been were not the methods that would secure peace and goodwill. He pointed out hat, in like manner, in dieputes between nawigne, peace was not established because the people sencerned disregarded the teachings of Our Lord. He appealed to the people to go back to the teachings of St Francis, and in all their dealings with their neighbours to observe the Law of God, and remember the words of Our Lord: "Do unto your neighbour as you! would he should do unto you." Only by observing the teachings of St Francis and carrying goods supplied. out the Law of God would they establish peace

#### and contentment in society. PRISONER RELEASED

Mr James Kelly, South Quay, Newcastle Wast, was released from Lamerick Gaol on Coursing Clab held on Friday, 23rd Inst. s Thursday evening after serving a sentence of | vote of sympathy was tendered to Mr Patrick

## ANNACOTIV BALLCOURT

THREE SPLENDID CON-TESTS

Fine Exhibitions of Handball

Annacotty Ballcourt was the scene of three splendid bandball contests on Sanday last. The players were drawn from Annacotty and Nenagh, and shoir display of handball was expellent. There was an immance growd pro sent, and grant enchastarm prevailed during the three matches, which were contested in a sporting manner. The flict ocatest went in farour of the Nenagh representatives, who won a good match by three games to one. The sacond match oreard a surprise as the Anna colly players were all over their opponents and won the diet two games outright. The flast cantest was the most exciting wlinesed at the renne for many years and some of the keep as judges of handball expressed high opinions of the contratacte, who, by their skill and stanting proved them celves high-place players. M Archar and Nad Baster, for Annaon; y, played a record game, and their judg mens and akili won them the plandits of the pectators. Hogan and Hiesatt, Nenagh, also payed good handball, and though ourdanial in the flust "rubber," proved themselves excellent players. Mr W Berti actod as refer a

As a mostlyg held subsequently Mr E Bourke. Limestok, who was present, congratulated the players on their exhibition of the national pastime, which, he said, it would be hard to

Favoured with mid-summer weather, the The Clerk said that apparently there was no annual Placey Regions hat I am Surday was a record energy, and it is picaring to announce On a question having been asked if the | that the atj or for which the event was organ leading to the venue were prowied, and by S 30 Chaliman (Mr Kirby)-There is no harm in | the largest guthering that ever visited Plesoy roundings. The following bands were in Mr Tromey - I think he should be brought | attendance and discoursed choice erlections of musto : - Baterbury No 1 Bross and R ad Band Mr Ferris-There is no necessity. The only | Sa John's Brass and Reed Band Sarafield Fife thing is to get rid of him. He means to do for | and Drum P. z: Band, and S: Dominick's Band. The amasements' side of the programme sults of the racing events : -Argios Cit R. uc (Junier) - O Hayes, 1; Jas

Breesen Bace-J Shanny, 1; S Hayes, 2 Angilog U.s (Seniore)-M Keane, 1 ; E Yawl Rica (Janior) - J Tyrrell, 1 ; J

Breesun Race (Paling Through Fal.) - John Shanny, 1; James Shanuy, 2

Gandels Race-J M Inerney, 1 ; T Davis, 2. Cot Race (Poiling Throngh Far ) - M Clancy, : E O Connor. 2 Swimming Rice (Chempionship of Shannon)

-Rab M Namara, 1; P M Namara, 2

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT ) An Arbibration Cours composed of a Ples!

dens and two others sat as Kilmallock on Friday, when a number of cases were listed for hearing.

The Bassallon Officer of Police summened D vid Oronin, K imallock, for diankenness and with r fa log to leave the street on the Rad Sept. when r quested to do so. Defendant, who appeared said he had noth ing to say except that he did not undors not

The case was accordingly dismissed Mrs M Wheian, Kilmailock, sum moned has bushand, Marciu Whalau, for agranic and shreasoning language.

The complainant said the defendant was coming beme every uighs crack and making use of very bad int gange.

Defendant gave an undertaking that he would take a pledge to take only two drinks. The Court decided to adjourn the case for one menth, and requested the defendant to bring a written copy of the p'edga signed by

the priest, and hand same to the Clerk of the Mrs Armitage, Rilmailcok, v Mrs Firs gerald, Mountcoots. This was a civil bill claim for £3 123 for goods sapplied. -There was an application by the complainant

for an adjournment. The case was accordingly adjuntant to the next court dep. P J Downing, Saration of trees, v John Daly

Very Rev B Gannon, O F M, preaching at last | Orr street. This avan a civil bill claim for £3 Compainant paid this was a plaim for goods

detendant was her lawful husband and respon einle for the debt. The amount was requested

Defendant said the complainer; had the wrong pareen summoned altogether. It was Complainant said the amount due was all for

goods supplied, gracories, etc. and sursly the defendant chould be awars from where they Defendant said he did not know what his wife would get without pryment. Readmitted

It was ble wife that should be summoned and not him. If the complainant's mother in law proved that these goods were gos from her he (Daly) was willing to pay for them. Prosident-Did on consult her at all about this I have did until I was served with a summons I asked my wife about it and she

sald she did not think she awed so much. The Court decided to adjourn the case to the r. A. Cours day for the astendance of the defentions's wife, the complainant being requested to make out a detailed atasmont of the account

Same complainant v John Realy, Cortbay, Kilmsllock-This was a civil bill slaim for £3 3: 11d for goods sapplied. The Court gave a decree for the amount due

Taukardssown-This was a givil bill slaim for El 61 6d for geods supplied The complainant announced that the amount had been paid that morning. The Court decided to make an order giving

Same complainant v Daniel C'Donoghue,

a deeree for the amount with posts. Mrs Bridges Onsay, Sarsfield street v Oces. O Suiltvan, Sheares' sprees - Tals was a civil bill claim for £1 19g 31 for goods supplied. A decree was given for the amount with

Same complainant v Mrs Keane, Kilmalicek Hul-This was a civil bill claim for 9s for A decree was given for the amount with

#### VOTE OF SYMPATHY

At a committee meeting of the Ballinsource Hourigan, Rahsen, on the death of his father

### MSS. DE VALERA

An Interesting Interview An account of an interesting interview with Mis Esmon de Vs era, the wife of the President of the Iciah Republ o, is given in the 'Wack'y D -paich" by M as Doris Stevens Misn Stevens says she was introduced by Mr de Valera to

his w fa "at a garden party at the country

house of Professor Buln M ce Net 1, the Speaker

of D.H E'reson, on the first day of the Trucs." "Her ea bine eyes strike one first " (writes Miss Stevens), "She has an almost child-like smile, with only occasionally a suggestion of haunting sadness when she speaks of some par.
Moular I lab tragedy. O herwise her face is
singularly untombed by the strain bf late years. Those who knew her in her early youth say her smile is more quiet now. But that is so be expected. Her countenance radi ates happiness however-not sadness Her mass of burnished gold hair tops off dramatically the brilliant colouring of her healthy, sure-but lets the maturity which has kept lia ponit in spine of six children. As with so many I teh women, her mode of dress was far more Erench shan Brisish "

In the ourse of the conversation, Mrs de Valera mentioned that is was Mr Arthu. Griffith who inspired her to learn Gaella. Soe became a seacher of Irib and "has at one ims or another taught more of the present Irish leaders their honelidge of the Irish language." Mr de Valera was am ng her

"She will not for it moment admit that coming to her place led the young scholar into the movement of which he begins the leader. He coult not have avoided being caught up by the movement, she said. 'Is a mply happeaed this way : -

"You must realiss what a tramendous influence the study of the Irish language has had on the political views of young Irishmen. It the language movement had been a mere superficial pastime it would not have taken roots as to has. But it became a vital part of the Nationalists movement, because thought | in the County Limerick will work out, in will fut people were soon made to realise our distimes regial culture through this medium

Mre de Valera has never given up altegether an active persicipation in the Gaelie movement to performed by the officials who will by se (conducts Mas Stavans). "Of course you cann't do much else in life when you have w I be dispensed with. ela lictio children to look stage. And I have given myend so this task of late years. I still manage to flud time to reach Irish to the mans In a convene mear by an my home. Than, \$19, I love the country. We are at the sea (Grey whou I have to."

wastare in Ireland. She epike if the many raids on their home when the was alone with her libble children -- raids when her husband was bring sought. Those had been days and nights of torture-waiting, always waiting for cows that her bushand had not be so run down. Her vists to the United Steens inet year orace as a respite "I was only free of distress wh'n I know my hashand was in prison. When they were handing him is was tourible. He had so I tile prace. And our home life was so deserved!

But she would not dwell on that topic. "No one who has all her loved ones still alive has a right to compiain. I am otlens before show besse women who bear the grief of death I have always said I could bear any thing has that - to death! And yet I know principer, I fact supplimes - that the dead are farther sloop than we are," she added myssically. "Perhaps buy are happier: And we would be taled to our honoured dead. If we accepted now less than the thing for which they dird. On the other hand, we must do everything to our cower an alon the cruet was fara again as our people. Gud will holp us !

Mrs O'Oslinghau, widow of the late Mayor of Limail's joined Mile Stevens and Mrs de Valera at this point, and discussion surned to tragody Mrs O'Oslinghau said she preferred the way her bushend "exces to his end-shot to her prisence-rather than the ageny of Mrs MaoSwiney's trial as watching her husband die on hunger strike. Mrs de Valera thought It would be easier to endure the laster ordeal.

## EDUGATION

#### DAIL EIREANN ACTIVITY Special Commission at Work

Representatives from the National Univerelly, the Christian Brothers, C. tholfo Head masters' Association, Assistant Teachers' O ganisation, National Teachers, Gaello Longue, and other bodies met in University Onliege, Dabile, on Saturday to begin deliberation under the Dall Cammission on secondary educillon.

Mr F Fahy, T D, on b haif of the Mints bry of Education, welcomed the members of the Commission, and, having bridg survaled the work already done by the Con ferences on primary and secondary iducation. pointed cut the spirit and alm of the present inquiry, namely, so revive she ancient life of Ire;and as a Garlio state, Gaello in larguage, and Gastle and Christien in its ideals. He then moposed that Mr Michesl Hayes, T D, should aske the chair, and this was carried upanimously.

The main basiness of the Commission was he formation of nommiliares for the construcaine of syllabuses in the various anti ora am I'rd in Intermediate Schools, the deaning up of the general principles for the guidance of | Marriages, and Returning Officers at R D O "ush committees, and the indicates of the general lines on which oc ordination chould preseed. Is was decided to appoint tix over misses dealing wish : (1) Icish, English and other modern lan-

(2) Mathematics, Science and Manual Train

(3) Cinesion : (4) History, Geography, Economics and Saddlegy; (o) A ...;

(6) Minslo.

It was understood that agriculture would be provided for under Science and Economics. A Sending Committee of five members was slad appointed; the Co ordinating Committee appointed as the last meeting will be enlarged by the addition of experts on Technical In-Struction. The Standing Committee has power to aid so the Special Commission, and there egala will have the right to co opt additional

The programme of the full course of studies | Body and officials in bringing the scheme into in Secondary Schools will cover six years, beginning as swelve or thereaboute, with these who have reached the standard usually oonsidere i sufficient : but in view of the feet that the vast mejority of the poplis of Secondary Schools leave school as or about the age of sixteen, she interests of the large number will be specially considered. Thus, catablishment depend on written examinations. stands condemned, it is proposed that there should be two examinations for leaving certi-

nosies, one based on a four years' course, and the other embracing the fall six years' course. It was emphasised that while every inducement would be held out in an Irish Stars to the universal adoption of the Irish language, there would be no compulation, and the resciption of the Commission on Primary Riuostion that neither Itleh nor Earlish should be made compulacry in any school in opposition to the wishes of the majortry of the papils' parents, was adopted. This resolution has been already approved by the Ministry of Education. The long and varied discussion was animated and exceedingly shorough, and decisions were reached after judicial consideration; and the whole tone this memorable meeting was characterized by a spiris of earness determination to raise the education of the country to the bighest pessible level, and the members were syldently imbued with a sauguine confidence that we are sotering on a new era of material and intellectual progress.

## RACES FOR BRUFF

Horse and pony races (4s will be seen from an announcement la our adversisement columns shis evening) will be held at Bruff on Sunday, 2nd Cetobar, in aid of the Prisoners' Dependents' Fund, The programme will include: four events for horses and popies, as well as a Donkey Darby, which should prove highly interesting. A band will attend to enliven the proce diege. The cost of admission to the field will be Is.

#### CROOM BACES

A new race meeting will be held at Oroom on November 31th. Permission for the fixture has been granted by the Tarl Club and the INHS Commistee.

SUMMER COSTUMES In all Lates Styles. Reasonable Prices. The Fushion Mart, 16, Paurick street

## IMPORTANT BUSINESS

People are apt to forget that health management is the most important business in which they can be engaged. It requires only a few moments' reflection, however, to realise that, If through neglect or ignorance one's health is injured all one's efficiency and enjoyment of life is impaired. You simply cannot afford to let yourself get run down or to ignore any symptom of impending ill-health. Whenever you have any reason to believe that your stomach is out of order or that you are inclined to be billous or constipated, you will be wise to take a dose of Beecham's Pills and to continue taking them according to directions until you feel quite all right again.

# BEECHAM'S PILIS.

Sold everywhere in boxes, price 1/11 (56 pills) & 2/9 (168 pills).

## WORKHOUSE ABOUTION

COUNTYLIMERICK SCHEME

Future Working of New Institutions

As many people are in a quendary as to how the new scheme for the aboitton of workhouses be of general interest to briefly explain the fulnre working of the new inesttutions, the work aliested to the new officials, the work to sained; and also the thickels whose services

NEW OFFICIALS-With the exception of the Secretary, the Clerk of the H me, and the storokneper in the hospital, all the other appointments are to offices corresponding to like offices in the old institutions. The Secretary, stones). I never come up to Dublin except Mr M J Hassets, Rashkeale, will have to do all the sacretarial work, besides keeping the no She did not find it easy to talk shout what counts of the District Hospital, and will have the had suffered during the heat breaking to supervise the books of the accounting off otals therein. The Clerk of the Home (Ma John King, Newcastle West,) will have to keep the accounts of the Home at Nawcastle West, as well as to supervise the books of the accounting officials. The storekeeper at Oroom will be responsible for all stores ander bis charge and for he distribution. The Gaverning Body and its officials have only authority over the management of the Dietriot Hospital and Homa. The remaining work of the Union will be rensterred to the Rural District Council DISPENSARY DISTRICTS - The Dispensary

Doctors will be transferred to the Rural Disaries Council, and beyond this no change is so be made in those offices. Work is to be carried on an formerie. Curpoon RELIEF-The Believing Officers will also he exacelerred to the Rarai District

worsell, and this work administered by them as heretefare. BEGIST ATION AND VACCINATION-This work will be discharged as formstly by the Dependary Doctors in their napacity as Reparate of Bushs Deaths and Marriages. GLIN I ISPENSARY ECHOOL & EXTERN HOS PITAL -The croponeibility for the trausfer of

patients so Extern Hispirals and Gin District School, and the payment of their maintenance sherein, rests with the Rural District Council BOARDING GUT CHILDREN. - Rosis with the District Council. Tous it will be seen that the work of the Union outside the Workhouse gates is to be aranaferred from the Guardians to the Rarai District Council. Many people in the past were of opinion that "Union" and Workhouse were synchymous. This is not so.

which pitients and i be received in the Work. Horpianl.

position, as the workboase is not abolished, ins la la to ba m ing clerks- Mes T A C'Blen, Clerk Mit been amputated some years ago for tuberoular onelstown No I K . O ; Joseph Gabbins, Olerk | bone, Tipperary No 2 R D D; Mrs O'shaughnssey, Cierk Glin R D C; and Mc P Brennan, Clerk Limerick No 1 R D O, will have shelr dusies tooressed, as the wirk of their districts will he augmented by the braneferred work of the Board of Guardiane, which they did not perform before, and in addition to the work of she Reral District Connell they will Union and R D O (smalgamated). Executive publicans' ilcanses. Sactiary Officers, Registrer of Dairies, Superintradeut Registrars of Bitthe, Deside and elections (which the existing Carks of Unions and R D O at Newossile West, Croom, K! mal look and Restacoie are), will have to perform the same work which they have been perform. leg for years, bux will be deprived of abe work relating to the District Hospital and Home, formerly bed by them. Si is will be soon that there will be very few alterations in the existing staff With the exception of the offices of Master, Maston and tradesmen in all the old institutions. very little vacancies are likely so coour, as many of she officials of the institutions, and it will not be known for certain until the six months' experiment is tried ! whather the staff employed will be sufficient discharge of the duties. so work the Hospital or Home or not; so it is The transfer of the inmotes will commence on the les October, and it is expected that

probable further transfers may take place. sverything will be in good working order by the middle of the menth. This is highly satisfactory and sasts credit on the Governing oreration in so short a time.

#### LIMERICK EX-SERVICE

A meeting of the bimerick az service men was held in the Comrades' Hall, Harstonge while the system of making the income of an street, Limerick, on Saturday last. Over 400 men seended and great authorism prevalled. I The chair was taken by Mejor J B Barrieg. B ton, Commandant, who was ably sasisted by Mr. Ryan, Rutland-street. the Hon Treasurer (Mr & P Connolly), Osptain W Molenes, M. jor Phillips, Mr H J Querin (Vice-Commandant), and the Secretary, Mr J F | Mrs. Conway, Upper William-street,

The principal business of the meeting was the sisotion of a Commisses of Management | Mr. P. M'Cormack, Mungret-street. and the re organisation of the Club. The reheme for re-organisation was outlined

at considerable length by Mr Connelly. In the Mr. Hannon, O'Connell-street, course of his spaceh he amphasised the great Mrs. W. O'Sullivan, Edward street. need for unity smong exacrying man, and pointed out that the soldier during the stress of war was drawn from a'l clesces and erseds. The problem of organisation was a mighty one, and he appealed to those present to band them. selves together in order that they may seems she fulfi ment of the promises that were made so them during the war.

Major Barringson, Major Phillips, and Capa Molonsy also addressed the mesting on she problems of unemployment and land settlemant, and it was quantimously agreed that all opposition be til rad againss the proposed wishdrawal of the unemployment benefit. Saveral members suggested that drastle action should be taken should the denation be

Grisvanices of ox service men locally were | Mr. T. Coote, Kilrush, Co. Clare. also debuted; and it was desided to take imme. Mr. E. D. Whelan, Killaloe. diass sotion in saveral cases. The elections were then proceeded with, and the following were cleated : - Commandant, J B Barrington ; Vice Commandant, J Dahan ; Hon Treasurer, A P Connolly; Scorciary, J F

#### W Sydenham, M Halisly and A Kerr. The meeting consinded with a vote of thanks to the delegates present. - Com CITY PRESENTATION

Corcoran, Committee\_D Ronan, J Hayes, J

The presentation to Mr E FM Melville, late Manager Provincial Bank, Limitein, will take place at the Chamber of Communes on Thursday, the 39th lust, at 3 o'clock p m. Subscribers are invited to attend

### SMIPPETS

Women rarely suffer from colour blindness. Files' wings vibrate six bundred beats in a

The American man, on an average, is taller than the Briton.

Thunder is audible as a distance up to eighteen miles.

Lord Leverhalms bulls the first garden city as Port Saalight in 1889

Mr L'oyd George first became a Member of

Parliament la April, 1890 Henry Farman was the first man to fir a hundred miles in an aeroplane.

The chance of one finger print being exactly like another is 1 in 64 000,000 000.

Thimbles were originally shaped like a small ball and were worn on the thumb, The first pair of slik stockings ever woven in

When a seventh son is born in Argentine, the President of the Republic becomes his godfather:

Hugland were presented to Queen Elizabeth.

to suable customers to see if their shoes are perfect fitting. Bavanty thousand tons of sorks are needed for the boatled beer and serated waters son-

samed arrually in Greav Britain.

X ray outfits are now installed in boot shops

Lake Superior, between Quada and the United States, has an area of \$1,000 square miles, and is the largest body of fresh water in the world. Tristan da Cunha, a lonely island posses-

sion in the South Atlantic, 2 (0) miles west of

the Caps of Good Hops, has been without

schoolmasters or clargymen since 1909. As King George and Queen Mary were born at Marlborough House and Kansington Paleon respectively, they are believed to be the fires

#### pair of Londoners to share the shrone. ARMS BATTERED TO PULP

While engaged in threshing operations at a farmer's house as Urard, County Tipperary, "Work house" was the name of the institution a man named Thomas M'Bride, aged about where the sick and destinute were housed, 55 years and numberied, while assisting at while "Unton" meant the district or area from feeding the machine got caught in the mill by both hands, and his two arms were battered nouse signated w in such district or area; into paip from above the albow. Father therefore Clerk he Union did not mean Mackey, Gortnahos, was immediately on the Clerk of the W .. house, but Clerk to the scene and administered the Lass Sasrament to Brard of Guardians, who had the management | the unfortunate man, who was then conveyed and control of the Workhouse, and the other to the surgical ward of the Workhouse Infir. institutions, and the administration of Aose | mary; Urlingford. Shortly afterwards the enumera ed above manfieed within the Union | two arms had so be amputated practically from area, while the work of the chi-iels of the new | the shoulders by Dr Mischell, the Workhouse institutions relate solely to the Home and medical officer. The most extraordinary fasture of the tragic occurrence was that the man never The Clerk of Limetick Union still holds this lost conclusioness during the awful ordes!, and notwithstanding the terrible injuries resolved. ed and controlled by the he is progressing favourably Sad to relate, representatives a curban area. The follow- shis poor man had only one leg, the other having

#### NO CASES LISTED

The magietrates in attendance at the Limerick Liberties' Passy Sessions on Saturday were Colonel W.lilamson, R M, and Mr H Dickenson, R M. There was no case listed for hearing, and she megietrates were engaged for sailed on to perform the duties of Clerk of a time in eigolog the renewal certificates of

#### LIVED TO 104

The death courred as his residence, Bally. voncen, Thurles, on Thursday, of Mr John Leamy. The age leseribed on the soffin breast. plate was 104 years. He was a very respected and esteemed old resident, and had a clear tecollection of happenings of over 90 years ago.

#### RATE COLLECTION

Clare Co Council have appointed 40 young men to collect the current and outstanding Workhouse have been transferred to the new | rates in the county temporarily. The responsible officers of the various IRA Brigades in the county will be responsible for the afficient

> SUMMER COSTUMES In all Latest Styles. Ressonable Prices, The Puntice Mars, 15, Patrick strain,

### LIMERICK LEADER.

Rat	88 0	1 2	Subscription	ns.			
Stams Yearly Half-yearly Juarterly	E 8 1 19 0 19	d 0	Unstamp Yearly Half-yearly	≌D: -8 1 0	8 6 13	d 0 0	
Alss Hurley Ars. Toomey Ars. Enrigh	LOCA Sarat Sarat Dav	L A field field is-st	reet.	ū	6	8	

Mr. J. Cusack, Rutland-street. Mrs. Cross. William-street. Mr. Look, Denmark-srteet. Mr Peppard, Broad-street. Miss Doyle, Boherbuoy.

Rason and Son, Railway Station, Mr. Spillane, Bridge-street. Miss Whelan, Bedford Row & Wolfe Tons at Mr. J. F. Ginnane, 49, Upper William-st. Mrs Bannon, 11, Edward-street

DISTRICT AGENTS. The LIMBRICK LEADER can now be had on the mornings of TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, at the following News

Agents :-Mr. Alfred Scanlan, Castleconnelli. Mr. J. D. Hartnett, Abbeyfeale, Mr. James O'Toole, Ballyneety. Mrs. Andrew Creagh, Caherconlish. Mr. James O'Shea, Grigacurra, Bailingarry,

Mr. E. Frende, Cappamore, Dromkean Mr. M. O'Donnell, Brures. Mr. W. Flageraid, Murroe.

Co. Limeriak.

Mr. P. Collins, Askeaton, Messrs, J. Walsh, and Sous, Enosklong, Mrs J Quin, Adare, Co Limeriak Me M Unitiane, Enthkesie, Co Limerick Hardaker, P. J. Rahilly, P Slattery, H. Garvey, Mr T Thornton, Hashkeels, Co Libertel

> DUBLIN AGENTS Mr J and D Bridgeman, Parnell at

Mr J Hargrove, Bilktshan, Co Grave,

Price Two Pence

Printed and Published at Offices, 54, O'Council-Street, Limerick, by the Proprietors, the LINEYSTON LEADER, Limited, on the promings of Manday, Wedgesday and Polony,