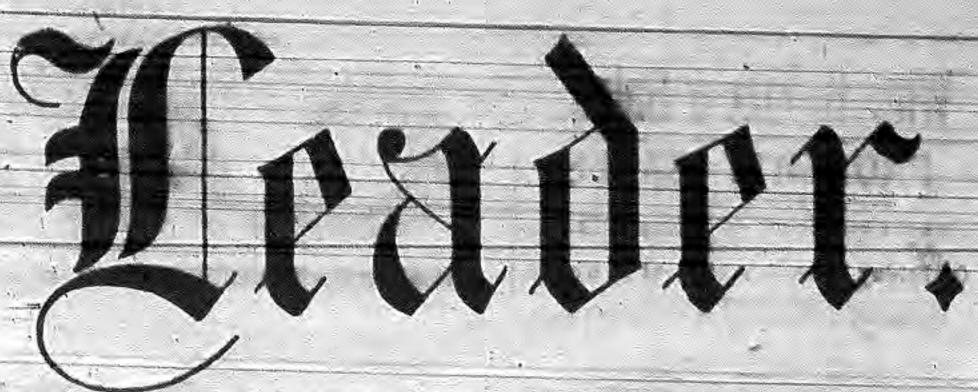
VOL. XXXIII.-NO. 6.064.



PUBLISHED AT 54, O'CONNELL-STREET AND CIRCULATING IN THE CITY AND COUNTIES OF LIMERICK, CLARE, TIPPERARY, CORK, KERRY, AND GALWAY.

Transmissible through the Post in the United Kingdom at the us wepaper rate of postage, and to Canada and Newtoundland at the magazine

WEDNESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 23, 1921.

PRICE TWOPENCE



Are you getting full value when buying coal? We do not think you are if you are not buying the kinds we sell. We recommend "Best Orrel 4foot" or "Blundell's King Wigan." We welcome investigation and comparison. Try a ton of it. You'll not regret it. Order to-day.

## UMERICK STEAMSHIP CO, Ltd.

LIMERICK.

Talegrams-" Steamship," Thoma 10.

## UNITED STATES LINES.

COBH (Quesuesown) TO NEW YORK, Superior First and Third Class Accommodation on all Steamers.

INTENDED SAILINGS. ss. "America" ... Dec 18 ... Jan 20

ss. "Centennial State" ... Dec 2 ... Jan. 2 " This Steamer carries let, 2nd & 3rd Class

Cargo accepted for "State" Steamers, Full particulars from Limeriok Steamship Co Ltd, Limeriok

Branch Offices-Cobh (Queenstown), Trales, Galway, Ballina and Waterford. Sub-Agents—Jas Duggan, Hospital; Denis O'Grady, Ballylauders; Edward O'Connor, Foynes; Messrs S B Walsh and Sons, Kilmallock; P J Savage, Dromeollogher.

WHISKI-V WOODFORDS' CORK.

WOODFORDS' DUBLIN. WOODFORDS' BROWN LABEL

in Mottles and Jare of all stmes. Woodford, Bourne & Co

LUMMRIOE.

THESE ARE

THE FAIR HOUSES

Printing & Advertising IN THE CITY !-

Messes G M'Kern & Sons, Ltd, O'Conneil-st

- O'Connor & Co. "Limerick Leader," Ltd. ,,
- "Limerisk Chronicie" "Munster News"
- " Limerick Echo,"
- Sarsfield-et R T Levery, Printing Works, Thomas
- Olty Printing Co.

Get your Printing and Advertising

UNDER TRADE UNION CONDITIONS By she above.

On behalf of Limerick Typographical Society

M. HARTNEY, Precident. C. G. CARRY, Secretary.

Red and White Deals and Floorings.

DEPARTMENT PYRAMID BOXES

NOW DISCHARGING. **STANDARDS** 

Per es " PORTOS." GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES.

# SPAIGHTS, Ltd

LIMERICK.

Limerick Union COALS WANTED.

FINE Guardians will, at their meeting or SATURDAY, 26th NOVEMBER, 1921, consider tenders for 200 Tone of Steam Con! and 100 Tape House Ocal. - By order,



WILL OPEN In any Business

## Is Persistent Advertising

You can easily

TREBLE YOUR PROFITS

By

Blowing Your Own Trumpet

In a Good Advertising Medium

The "Limerick Leader" circulates extensively all over the counties of Limerick, Clare, and Tipperary, as well as in several districts of Cork & Kerry: It claims—and Challenges contradiction of the fact—that it has by far the Largest Circulation of any tri-weekly in Munster.

A regular advertiser, forwarding a repeat order, says: "I must say that advertising in your valuable paper gives me every satisfaction, and has brought me excellent results in increased and increasing business.

The tribute is but one of several received from time to time, but it has a peculiarly compelling lesson and appeal for every wise business firm.

## ADVERTISE AND SUCCEED

The Munster Private Loan and Discount Office, Ltd., SC. UPPER OECIL-STREET. LIMERICK. Make Oash Advances from £10 Upwards

TWO PARMERS, MERCHANTS AND ALL MESPONSIBLE PERSONS, WILLOWS DOES OF security on their own Promiscory Note. "Interest moderate." Hastly prepaid to sait the suverience of borrowers. All transactions civility private. Before going alcowhere please tempted out terms. All applications paramally extended to. All information can be had by and perialized and mailing has

PAINTERS AND DECORATORS.

58, CATHERINE STREEET, LIMERICK.

WALL PAPERS FROM 11d PER PIECE TO THE MOST EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS. DADO AND PICTURE MOULDINGS IN STOCK.

Katabilahed 1885

Talephone-19x

# SHOPPING CENTRE.

No Purchaser of Goods in Limerick can afford to disregard this Street as a Shopping Centre. The following is a list of the Principal Traders of Patrick Street, and each offers

The Very Best Value Obtainable in all Goods Stecked :-

WHY les your Calves Die with Hoose and Blackquarter when you can have a Preventative and Care from WM B SMITH. Also Hossahold Supplies, Soags, Chandlery, Paint, Oll, Colours, Blight Powder, Salphate of Copper, and Brushes of every description. A Trial respectally solicited.

28, Patrick-street, Limerick, THE DUBLIN HOUSE, 19, Patrick-street, Buds to amounce to their numerous sustomers that they are obtiged to re-build their premises, and intend to dis-pose of their Entire Stock regardless of cost Announcements later.

Lindsay Brothers. MERCHANT TAILORS. Gent's Outfitters, Engineers' Overalle, &c. is, patrick-etrest.

# Michael Egan.

VERY LARGE STOCKS OF ALL TEAS, &c.

SMYTH'S for BOOTS! The Might House for Svery Class of Ballabia Protweek. WARMERS DRING-MADE BOOTS A

Oldest Established House in the City 29, PATRICK STREET, LIMERICK For Guaranteed Seeds.

# This Watch Bracelet is the lowest-priced line we re-

commend. It is a reliable timekeeper, fitted to a strong and beautiful Solid Gold Bracelet.

The price is

£7:10:0

## A WARNING WORD.

Before you buy the widely adver-

tised "cheap" Bracelet Watches consider the after care a watch worn on the wrist demands. The mechanism of the watch movement is small and wonderfully delicate. It requires expert care in the selection which it cannot receive when bought in large quantities. We have studied the Bracelet Watch for many years and are prepared to stand behind every one we sell. Buy near at home from a practical jeweller; you get the best value at a price commensurate with a high grade watch, and a personal guarantee instead of a paper promise.

OUR WINDOWS.

# AS RIGHT AS A TRIVET"

you will say, after you have taken a few doses of Beecham's Pills. The headache you are suffering from is probably due to disordered stomach, liver and howels and will disappear as soon as the remedial properties of this valuable specific begin to act.

Beecham's Pills go to the root of the trouble. They clear impurities from the system and restore the digestive organs to a state of normal activity.

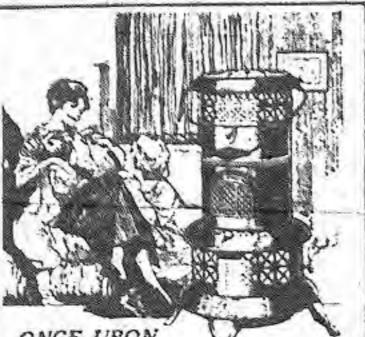
By removing the cause in this way, they banish the ailments that cause you so much distress. You will be fit and well again

AFTER TAKING

Sold everywhere in boxes, labelled 1/13d. (56 pills) & 2/9 (168 pills).

## Important to Farmers and Others.

FIVER CITY AND COUNTRY LOAN CO, LTD. O'Connail Street, Waterford, make Cash Advances dally from \$10 Upwards to Farmers. Shopkeepers, and all responsible persons on Approved Personal Security. Repayments by instalments, or as may he arranged. Write or eall for narticulars. CASH SHUT RY POST



ONCE UPO! there were horrid, dirt-making fires. To-day there's the Valor-Perfection Oil Heater to warm the coldest room-Keady in an instant-No smoke nor fumes-Damp and Chills chased away-Room flooded with

comforting warmth. Call and see the VALOR-PERFECTION

IRDUMONGER, HASSETT 19. O'Connell St

Oil Heaters

The House for High class Hardware of every description.

#### Howlett's Irish House, Ceorge Private Notel, 60, Cartwright Gardens.

London W.C.1.

Five minutes from Euston, St. Pancras and King's Cross Railway Terminus. Central to all underground railways. BED AND BREAKFAST

From 6/6 per day. LIMERICK UNION.

Notice to the Medical Profession and all Others whom it may consorn. MINE Guardians of the above Union have decided that all sages of scheduled infections diseases will be admitted to the fover Hospital of this Union on a certificate from any medical practitioner, dispensary doctor, or otherwise specifying the nature of the disease. A doctor's certificate will be sufficient for any patient without procuring an admission tisket from the relieving officer.—By order, IT CHIAUGHNINGY, Assing Clark of Union Limerick County Committee of Agriculture

and Technical Instruction. Poultry Scheme, 1920-21 List of Egg Distribution Stations (Hone and

THE following persons have been approved at by the above Committee to keep Stations for the distribution of tags of pure bred few! Miss Seanlan, Ballydubig House, Ballagh - Mrs Harrington, Kilderry, Fedamore Bhode Island Reds and Indian Runner Mrs D'Arcy, Lasse House, Doon Mrs. Mulashy, Ballinshows, Ardagh—Rhode Island Rode and Indian Runner Ducks

Mrs Carrell, Grove, Hospital—dibeds Island Stode and Indian Sunner Dacks.

Mrs P Creed, Ballyeagogue, Kilfmane-Rhode. Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Sheeby, Bridge House, Bellingarry-Rhode Island Reds Mrs O'Brien, Kelle, Dromoollogher-Rhode Island Reds

Mrs P Molossy, Bohard, Freuagh-White Wyandottes and Indian Runser Ducks Mr Daudon, Aughanish, Borrigone-White Wyandostes and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Rochs, Carlle View, Newcastle West-White Wyandottes, and Indian Runner. Mrs Harris, Adamssown, Knocklong-White

Wyandosses and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Dalson. The Hill, Kilmallock-White Wyandostes and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs D'Arey, Lassa House, Doon-White Wyandobes and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Harrington, Kilderry, Fedamore-White Wyandottes Miss Hartness, Glandaff, Broadford-White Leghorns and Islan Runner Ducks

Mss Normile, River View, Glin-White Leg-horns and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs M'Namara, Ballygoughlan, Glin-White Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Bunt, Garbally, Bruff-White Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks Mrs Kelly, Garryarthur, Darragh, Kildnans-

Mrs W O'Callaghas, Skule. Fedamore-White Mrs O'Brien, Churchdeld, Clarine - White Log-Mrs J Marray, Pound House, Loughill-Brawn Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks Miss Byan, Coreamore, Clarine-Brown Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks

Whise Leghorus

T A HARTIGAN, Secretary. Limerick County Committee of Agriculture and Technical Instruction. Poultry Scheme, 1920-21. List of Egg Dirtribution Stations (Seese).

THE following persons have been approved of by the above Commissee to keep stations for the distribution of eggs of pure bred tow' to persons living in the County of Lime-Mrs D Cotter, Ballytnigh, Brures Mrs Mulcahy, Ballipanown, Ardagh

Miss Seaslan, Ballydunig House, Ballagh, Obarlevilla Mrs Roche, Ballymackessy House, Newcastle Mrs J Murray, Pound House, Loughill Mrs Harris, Adamstown, Knocklong Mrs Beary, Gerthey, Kilmalicak

Mrs Kelly, Garryerthur, Darragh, Kildness Mrs P Oreed, Ballyeagogue, Kilfinane TURKEY STATIONS. The following persons have been approved of to keep Turkey Stations. The approved turkey sock shall serve turkey bens the property of residents in the County of Limerick ;-Mrs D Cotter, Ballyteigh, Brures Mrs Williams, Auhid, Oroom

"Mrs Mulsehy, Balilmahown, Ardagh Miss Mulselly, Railinahowa, Ardagh

Miss Hardress, Glandall, Broadford, Charleville

Mrs Hardy, Mondallihy, Adam

Miss M. Murphy, Ballycommans, Tournafulla

Mrs O'Shaughnessy, Fealsbridge, Abbeyfeals

Mrs J. Murray, Found House, Loughill

Mrs T. M. Culhape, Ballygulibenase, Glin

Miss T. M. Culhape, Ballygulibenase, Glin

Miss C. Cuesan, Fanlahama, Navraspila Weet

Mrs C. Cusan, Congress, Porses

Miss A. Hunt, Garbally, Bruff

Mrs P. Creed, Ballyses Mrs P Creed, Ballyesgogue, Kilfmans Mrs Balley, Gorsboy, Kilmallock

Mrs Sheshan, Hellingstry, Glanbrohans Knocklong Mrs D'Arcy, Lasce House, Door. T A HARTIGAN, Somotary, St. Norm-These marked with (\*) will sell & if Turkey Sage at its (two skillings) costs. CorFORM 58-MOTICE OF POOR RATES HAVING BEEN MADE. COUNTY OF LIMERICK.

Rural Districts of Groom, Glin, Kilmalicok, Limerick No. 1, Mitchelstown No. 2, Newcastle, Bathkenie, and Tipperary No. 1. TOTICE is hereby given that Poor Bates have been duly made on the property rateable therete in abovenamed Districts. The Rates for the Ordinary Expenditure of the said Districts for the service of the year ending the Slat day of March, 1931, shargeable to the abovenamed Districts are at the following rates to the pound :-

20.485 109-217

OROGAL In respect of County charges Union charges District charges Totals 74-906 Total to be levied County sharges Union onarges 81-130 178-184

District charges Total to be levied KILMALLOCK. County charges 3-896 85-404 Union charges: District charges 7:344 84:484 99-604 115-405 P8-711 Total to be levied County charges

Union charges District charges 128-060 Total to be levied MITCHELSTOWN NO. County charges Union charges District charges

81.781

Total to be levied County charges Union charges 18.296 45.184 District charges 11'799 86'888 119.487 27.914 147.401 Total to be levied RATHKEALE 3-828 35.404 County charges Union charges

District charges 38.444 7-448 85-887 PR-188 24-795 116-958 Total to be levied TIPPERARY NO. I. County sharess Union sharges District sharges 88-874 81-946 104-620

Total to be levied ou lid And whereas certain separate charges are shargeable on the areas or sontributory places hereunder mentioned, the following special poundage rates have been added to the poor rates above-mentioned for the payment of such separate charges, and the same form part of

and will be sollested with the above general

BO JEDONED SEE

The Bate Books are now in my custody, and duplicate portions thereof have been transmitted by me to the Clerks of coult respective Union conserned. The Rate Books may be to specified by any person affected thereby, at the Council or Union Offices on any day between she hours of 10 am and 5 p m, exclusive of Sandays and Benk Holidays. The said rates will be payable in two half-yearly mototice, she first from and after the publication of this Hotion, and the second from and after the lates of Casober, 180s.

JUST J. QUAID, Businey Lines

# Wm. B. fitt's Sales.

PROPERTY SALES To be held

As the Salegroome, 46, O'Connell street, On Friday Next, Nov 25th, at 12 o'clock

As follows :-The Desirable Residence, No 50, Carey's Road, hald under lease from March 15th, 1881. for a sarm of 94 years; adjusted rent, 21 17s; PLV. Al ba, For Mrs O'Connell. Mesers WM LEARY & SON, Solve,

Rental arising out of the Premises, No 11, Wish ham streat, held under leage for 90 years, from Mish March, 1887 at the yearly rant of Ab 12a; sublet to the Raps of Rd Lunu ander lease at the yearly rent of £27. For Mrs Margaret Moran.

Messes F M FITT & CO, Sairs. WM B FITT, Auctioneer

Horses, Traps, and Harness, Etc

MARTIGAN'S HORSE REPOSITORY, Cect street. Limerick - On Friday Next. Movember 25th, at one o'clock Monthly Austion of Horses, Trape, Harness and Sundry Lots. Entered for sale-Roan Pony 42 yrs, 13 hands; trained to all work, good sesson, and fast in harness Eatry forms on application.

WM B FITT, Auctioneer

Rose Trees & Ornamental Shrubs THE REPOSITORY, OROIL STREET, LIME-RICK-On Mouday next November 28 h, at IS o'clock, for Mr N Fase, sale galiewch ban nevrgreve to notens ve please, dwarf, standard and climbing goess Details in course. WM B FITT, Auctioneer.

Cattle and Sheep

THE PADDOCKS LIMERIOK -- On Wednes. day next, November 30th, at 18 o'clock, Usual Weskly Sale of Fat Stock, Aged and Young Store Oatele and Sheep. WM. B FITT, Auctionser.

Small Residential Holding DARNANE, FANNINGSTOWN-At the Sales. rooms, 46, O'Connell street, Limerick, circumstanced Small Residential Hald | write or call to ing, containing 28 acres and 10 perches (statues); annulay to I O L. E30 IS U1; P & V. 286; with Substantial Two Morey Residence and Catoffices. Details in source

Mesors KRNNY & BOURKE, Shire. WM. B. FITT, Auctioneer.

Ponles THE REPOSITOR'Y, OBOIL ST. LIMERICK -- On Saturday, Dec 3:d, at 18,310 clock, for Mr TF Modetcheon sale by assulon of 15 Welsh and Iceland Ponies Other loss will be taken for sale. WM B FITT, Auctioneer.

COUNTY OF LIMBRICK Cregane, Newtown. Within half a mile of Ochirconitch. Sale by Auction, for Mrs K Horan, of this particular'y desirable small residential holding of about 12 Irish acres; reat, £14 14s 01, Haard of Works charge &! 2, 91 half yearly, to be Saturday, Dec Srd, at 12 o'clock, At the Salesrooms, 46, O'Coonell st, Limerick. Details will appear in course.

Mesers WM LEAHY & SON, Soirs. WM B FITT, Auctioneer.

WANTS COLUMN

Persons replying to anonymous adver-tisements must write their replies to the Advertiser, e.o. this office, giving the num-bers, letters or words which distinguish ike advertisements. No information regarding the advertisement or advertiser ean be given by our staff.

SK for U Donovan's "Garryowen " Mineral Waters and bottled drinks ; purers and DLUE SERGES, Worsted Suisings, Fancy season. From 21/- the anis laugh of 7 yards Passerns free .- Bradford Woollen Co (80)

T) ASS BROOMS - American Wuises, Palul D and Varnish Brushes, Limers, Sorub Brushes, Spade, Shovel. Manure Fork, Siedge and Pick Handles .- O Dwyer's Rallway Stores

TORRUGATED INON SHEETS - S. ... KUI and served, also R.dging, Nails, Washers, and Red Oxide Pains for coasing, large sicox ; lowest prices .- O Dwyer's Billway Stores.

NOR Bale-Bladto onmera a d back ground. Apply "Camara," this office. TOR SALE-Brimsmead Uptight Upstage Piano, mabeghany oase, iron frame, check I warls's action, perfectly new. Can to seen at A J Bexton's Salesrooms, 68, O'Connell street, Limerick.

NOR sale-Ansomasio I resing mechine also lady's bloyels in good condision Apply Box 75. thin cflion. LYOR Sala- "International Library of Vame as Bennis.

Literature" (20 volumes); state ; ffor. Aprly Box No. 578. Y KIKKINS are showing Ladies Costumes as T resconable prices. 12, Patrick street, YOOD Hanters for Dire. Apply William to

Murphy, Rellway Hotel, Brures. YENERAL Servant wanted; well recom Simmerville Goldage, Limerick. UST-un land November, between Newport Ad and Limerick, a lady's slik umbiella with

suver wrist ring on handle. A suitable reward will be given if left at this office. 25 UST-A: Ennis Road, mear Orange, on Tany. I day evening, motor wheel rim and syre. Finder rewarded on returning same to Lawlor's Scrage, Catherine Place.

RECONEY LENT-WHY PAY HEAVY INTEREST when you can get money on to-Bend stamped envelope for reply. Open dally 10 to S. JOHN ENRIGHT, 9, Gisniworsh.

A ORTUAN'S UARDS. Best rasge in Limeriak ; intest Continental derigne.

TEW Season's Carrange, Et 1 so la per lo stoned Raisins, 1, 61 ver lb; Saltanas, Uandled Peels, Spices, Egg Powder, shredded Suet, Flour, etc. - Bennie and Sons, So O'Connell abreet. DORTLAND ORMBNT. Carltele Paster of

Paris, wh ting, Keene's and Mastle Cements and Sected Firecisy supplied on best te:me. Prompt despatch.—O'D wyer's Railway Stores. EBRINIANG-When sound on sterr ------

of sny kind, ask at the Luadus Offert. gontations West cas was to se

DUBERUID ROUFINGS nave stood she sees of sime, also Blates and Player Riching by same manufacturers. Particulars from Whelesale Agents, O'Dwyer's Railway Stores. Limerick CHAVING ERQUISITES-Rascre, Marery

D Blakers, Baser Strops, Shaving Brushes, Chaving Scape, Blades for all makes of Safety Resors as chaspest rates. -- Stanbil's, 41, Oco !-CYTEAM and Gas Engine, Maunine, Uprader,

Separator, Mosor and Compount Marine Begine Lubricating Oils. Saretuary Colus. Lisesed and Wool Oils. - O Dwyer's Railway

Stores. Liverrick CLATES Rioge Tiles, Sarek Bricks, Status Paving Bricks, Gl. zed Sewer Pipes, and Connections, Roofing Feles, Natis of all descrip-THANKSGIVING to St ABLDONY to. LEVULTE

received. Publication promised ATALPA-MUE. The Postection of Water Paint. It is not a distemper, but the most Artistic and Hygienic wall decoration. Gelour Cards from the sole Agent-T Hassett, B, O'Cannell street, Etmarick.

WASHBOARDS - Clothes Pegs, Clothes Line, Galvanized Backess, Biths and Washups, Esamoiled Ware, Steel Kettles, Knife Beards, and Step Ladders .- O Dwyer's Bellway Stores Limerick

Will's not mave yourself? So will new an threshiest flatery flator with it know blades. Old blades re-sharpened as he ad per dome. Machines to strop blades automatically, is id such —Shashif's, if, Outlishmes.

WIGHT Agrees for Others bafety W Bappes and Blades, also Hollow Ground | commissee.

# 

# SPECIAL WALUE

Fur Coats, Fur Trimmed Coats, Irish Fleece Coats, Costumes, Fur Collars, Shoulder Capes, Animal Ties.

Notice to Farmers! AND OTHERS.

OF Upwards advanced daily to Parmore, 10 Shopkeepers, and all Responsible Pursons on Approved Personal Security.

City & Country Loan Coy, NELSON-STREET, TRALEE.

£10 Upwards GRANTED TO FARMERS,

ARMEN WE LATE NO MANNE

YHOPKERFRES, and all esponeible peron SATURDAY, DECEMBER 3rd. at 1 sons on their own approved PERSONAL 12 o'clock, for Mr James Connell, Sale | SECUEITY. Repayments to sait borrowers by Austion of this Desirable and Well- lowest terms. Before applying elsewhere

> THE MANAGER. 67. CATHERINE-STREET.

# 

SPECIAL VALUE IN

IRISH DRESS TWEEDS at 6/6 per yard. 54-inch NAVY and BLACK SERGES at 4/11 per yard. 28-inch CORDED VELVETEENS in a variety of good shades, 2/11 per yard New Arrival of CREPE DE CHINES in the latest shades, heavy make, at 6/11 per yard.

Prices and Quality Defy Competition!

# Furs & Fur Coats!

FOR QUALITY AND DISTINCTION.

Razore, Shaving Brushes, Ric. -O'Dwyer's Railway Stores, Gorman's Lane (off Parnell atract), Lamerick D Tweeds; all the latest pasterns for this WATANTED an experienced Snorthand Types WW and Bookkeeper for who's sale provision

office ; much be highly recommended. Apply MYINDOW OLANS Passy, Parties. Dry Colours, Oils, Tarpensine, White Land, Red Lead. Varnishes, Distampers, Axie Greasen, Rasmel Paints. Foor Stains -O'Dwent's Roll was Stores Louerlak.

MI AN . hi) To true maker took so office in vicinity of O'Connell strest Sents per bloulars and rent to "Room" this cillas. 25 M vi L'SLSRN trom tomest tales! snowand to the select from Motinghap for ... serious and Description on application. Giasier Descration and Gald Pale. Glassona Spary and Sons, J. Thuman-strong

TATANTED-A giri to austin as tier and W house work. Apply Box 798, thin £10 REWARD so any who pay Weekly Insurance and Jeanshew me that the

average cost is not 10 simes ours. J F S. W. Inchine

MILE, Prince, Frances. Brameia, Var alebes | Exact availties : love ! eries. Fraccism, M. William

THE WALL URABION. YDEACOURS, SO, WILLIAM-STRUET for Aiter Wax Gaudlas, 75%, 552 and HET. All quaranteed It's

Lime Lime TOR Building and Agricultural purposes. Frankly hurse lamp lime can be had to reastition for immediate delivery. For prices JOHN RYAN & BONS, Reilders. 24 Thomas sevasa Linguist

Land for Sale

40 ACRES OF PRIME LAND TN most fertile district; also Outrifices. All well sheltered. Particulars on application to "Land," this

FOR SALE A Quantity of Oat Sweepings SUITABLE FOR FREDING FOWL. Can be seen on application to :-Officer Commanding: Royal Army Sarvine Corps,

Ceatle Berracks, Limerlok,

Getting Your Work Bone

JOHN CANTY & SONS,

PLUMBERS SANITARY ENGINEERS, GAS AND ELECTRIC BELL FITTERS, Broad Street, Limerick.

Hot, Cold and Waste Water Pipes, Laterines Gasters, etc, Erected and Repaired on Very Moderate Terms.

Britmates Pres. Distance no object.

Novel Proposal

It was stated at a meeting of the Carriekmacross Guardians that a nurse wished to rent | on 4,000,000 tone in freight. part of the vacated Union and occupy it as a private hospital. The Chairman recommended The Severn tunual, the longest in England, that the application be granted and that a is to have a new system of ventilation, one need that the least the first be fixed. There was some feature of which is a fan 27 is in diameter and opposition, and the matter was referred to a lift in width, which will revolve one hundred

# 

New Velour Embroidered

FUR TRIMMED COATS Also SMART COSTUMES.

MANAMANAMANA

SPECIAL PRICES.

# THE TIPPERARY HOUSE

46, Roche's Street, Limerick.

MISS A. MOLONEY (Late of "The Arcade"

. and customers that she is opening a . HIGH-CLASS DRAPERY OF LADIES' & CHILDREN'S OUTFITTING

AN EARLY CALL WILL BE ESTERMED A FAVOUR.

.Cattle.

RICK. on Saturday Next, 16.0 November, at 12.50 o'clock, the senal Weskly Cattle Sale will be beld. Special-Pony, 3 years old, engaged to

November. #1 13 o'clock, Unreserved Auction of Farmitare and Effects (removed for convenience of sale).

EBRILL BROS, Auctioneers, LIMERIOK.

Guarde.

146 YEARS OF AGE Djouro, a native of the Causesus, and who is

and forty-six years, is as present visiting Lundon. He is reported to be the world's

The exchange value of the £ sterling in Germany is now 1,160 marks.

Gormany, six on liven were trampled to death, In the Monocean war the Spanish troops are announced to have stormed and captured Raz

bimos a minuto.

Begs to announce to her numerous friends

AT THE LOWIST REDUCED PRICES.

Ebrill Bros' List of Sales | A. J. Sexton's Auctions.

AT THE AGRICULTURAL HALL, LIME

Furniture AT THE AGRICULTURAL HALL, LIME RIOK - On Wednesday Next, 30th

MPUNG AND INISH GUARUS

In an interview by the Paris journal " Exsalstor," Mr Rudyard Kipling, after recalling shab she greatest experience in his life was when he witnessed the battle of Argonns in 1915, stated that he would write nothing about she war unless is were the history of the Irish

stated to have attained the age of one bundred

In a five punte lu a clasma at Harburg in

Rallway returns for August show a reduction of 5 18 per seat in passenger receipts and 15.28 The Salesrooms, Thomas Street POSTERS, all sizes SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION OF SUPERIOR Household Furniture

AND REFEROTS · (Removed for convenience of sale). TO BE HELD AT ABOVE, On Friday Next, November 25th. At 12 o'clock. (As already adversised in detail.)

SPECIAL-Several pairs Ladies' and Gana's

Boots and Shoes, Suls and Dress Lengths, apto-date Overcoals, e.c. sto. Od view so-morrow (Thursday), from 11 a m Ueahl commission of 5 per cent. A J SEXTON, Auctioneer, 68, O'CONNELL STREET, LIMERICK.

The Salesrooms, Thomas Street FUR COATS, HATS, ETC, to be bald NOVEMBER, 3)th, at 12 o'clock. Details later. A. J. SEXTON, Auctioneer.

A DANCE

WILL BE HELD

IN OAKLEIGH PARK, CAHERCONLISH,

On Sunday Night, 27th. MUSIC BY FULL STRING BAND,

Splendid Floor, Excellent Catering Danoing commences at 2 o'clock p m. FICKETS-DOUBLE ... III SINOLE ... 12: 64

President-MRS FINUCANE Carriagarece.

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LIMERIOK.

Usual Weekly Cattle Sale, ON FRIDAY NEXT,

At 12 noon. SPECIAL-20 Connemara Pony Foals

CLEARANCE SALE

## BLOODSTOCK

(WITHOUT RESERVE) Consisting of

BROOD MARES, FOALS, YEARLINGS, TWO-YEAR-OLDS, Etc., On Tuesday Next, 29th November,

At 12 noon, For the Executors of the late Kannedy Jones (deceased). Ostalogues on application.

Licensed Premises 51, RCCHE'S STREET, LIMEBICE-At the Belevroome 7. Davis Sirees, Lieserick,

ber, se 12 ppon. Hold in fee-simple, fr a cf all rent ; P L V. dis For the owners. Private offers received up to Filday, 25th November. T OB KELLY, Esq. Sallelsor, 98, O'Connell street, Limerick,

ATHLACCA, KILMALLOCK.

COUNTY OF LIMERICK.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE OF SALE BY AUOTION OF

Athlacca Co-operative Creamery AND PREMISES. Held in fee-simple free of rent; P L V, \$16 5s. Also Quantities of Butter Boxes, Cheese Moulas. Machine Oil, Testing Appliances,

Office Usensus, Esc. To be held on the above premiers, On Wednesday, 30th November, 1921, At one o'clock p m,

By instructions of the Owners. Full details in due course. J J POWER, E q. B A, Soir, Kilmelisch,

For Sale by Private Treaty. VALUABLE RESIDENTIAL 7-DAY LICENSED PREMISES Situate in a most central part of Limerick

Rana, 218 19; 01. PLV, 215. Full paralouiers from J. P. & M. G. HARTIGAN, AUCTIONEERS.

City, in one of the leading thoroughfares.

MILDEW IN ONIONS

Important Irish Discovery In the course of an investigation on mildew in unions an important discovery has tern made by Mr Paul A Murphy, of the Plant Disease Division of the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland, Following upon the success that has astended bis research work upon posato diseases. Mr Murphy's further advancement of knowledge of this destructive disease of the onion is of happy

Onion mildew, as every grower of onions is aware, makes its appearance about the and ( ! May or the begginning of June in the form of small shattered yellowish patches on the upper part of the plant leaves. These patches gradually increase is size and merge into one another until the whole is it is affected, and finally becomes thickly covered wish a pawder

white as first, but which changes later to a dingy illas shade. This powder is made up of the spores of the fungus, which is produced in great profesion and infects neighbouring Previous to Mr Murphy's investigations it was known that a second form of spore, known as the resting spore, was produced in the decaying leaves, and that these resting speres remained dormant until the following seasonor if buried retained their vitality for several years—and when brought to the surface ger-minated, and so carried on in the ground. The built itself was believed not to be attacked, and

the preventive messares recommended were

not to plans onlone on ground on which the

disease had made its appearance, and spraying

Icaarviewed in his laboratory at the Royal

of the crop with certain fungicides.

College of Science, where spesimens of the fargus and slides illustrative of the developmens of the disease are exhibited, Mr Murphy said that as a result of his investigations he had found (1) that contrary to previously accepted views, the bulb itself is attacked; (2) that the fungus can live during the winter in the form of sporas or spaws in the bulb; and (2) that if a bulb so affected survives the winter—as it can do—and is planted, the sporas develop and grow up into the new leaveswhich show little or no signs of the infection externally-and the disease breaks out all over the leaves when favourable moist weather comes about May, Farther. more, he states that there is little doubt that ontone which carry the infection inside them act as sentres of infection in the spring. He has proved that all the commonly grown forms of opions may carry the infection within them. According y, the common opion, if grown from sets internally infected, may give rise to a plant that is mildewed from the beginning. Similarly, with potate onions and shallots, which, of course, are grown from sets. In the case of Tripoli onions, which are sown in the autumn, it is probable that the same may hold good, if the crop becomes mildewed during

the late summer or autume. It will readily be seen that the additional Information now made available will necessitate amended preventive or nontrol measures. Ic febure, since the disease may be present in bulbs planted in the spring, it will not be sufficient merely to avoid the old calcu patch, or to spray the crop. To deal thoroughly with all possible sources of infestion sound sets are an important consideration. Mr Murphy is at present conducting investigations as to the external appearance of onions which carry infection, and as to the effect of the internal mildew on the keeping qualities of the bulbs. When these investigations are completed is may be possible to indicate means by which infected buibs can be resognized externally. For the precent all that he is prepared to say is that onions showing signs of rot, disease or

#### nofiness, or that sprous prematurely, should nos be ured as seed. CARNEGIE FALE LIBRARY

AND MUSEUM COMMITTEE The following members assended the last meeting of the above :- Miss A O'Dwyer (presiding). Councillors M Griffin and M O'Dwyer, Mesers J A O Connell, J J Scallan, and D

Broderles, B A, with the Director. The business was routing. The following presentations to the Library were thankindly asknowledged : - "Promontery Forts of Bears and Bantry, Part II, by Mr T J Westropp, M R I &, from the author; "Cameer, its Cause, and Treatment Without Operation," and "Prevention of Cancer," by Dr R Hell, from the Leigh Browne Trust, Loudon ; Journal, 21st Year, No 2, f.om Depart-ment of Agriculture, etc. for Ireland.

## LIMERICK FOXHOUNDS

The County Limerick Heands will mest as follows for November :--Friday 25th ... Garryfine Hour-11 o'clock.

THE LIMERION HARRIERS The Limerick Harriers will most at Greenmount Front Cate on Thursday, Man tast, at

THE £4 18s 6d GRAMAPHONE Now steaked by Cole, Nelson and Co. the Generaphees House, Limetick, will be found the countries value offered states pre-true page.

## TO FARMERS.

FOR SALE New Barbed Wire, New Plain Paling Wire. New Galvanized Sheets.

Incuire my prices before buying elsewhere.

## OWEN M'CARTHY.

GENERAL STORES, LIMERICK.

#### NOTICE

All communications relating to advertising and business matters generally should be addressed to THE MANAGER. Cheques and Postal Orders to be made payable to the Proprietors, THE LIMERICK EADER, LAD.

Communications intended for insertion in the news columns should be addressed to THE EDITOR, not to individuals by name. Kach communication should in all cases be accompanied by the name and address of the writer not necessarily for publication. Communications intended for insertion cannot be guaranteed space if received later than noon on publication days, and it is specially requested that all reports of provincial meetings, etc., be forwarded as early as possible, as they cannot be made use of if received late,

No manuscripts returned.

LIMERICK LEADER. WEDNESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 23

### Week

Int week beginning to-day and suding or Wednesday next will be known as "Arbor Wenk."

Daring that period a verybody in a position to do so is asked and expected to plant trees to the stamose of his capacity.

This question of tree planting is one of great importance and it should receive much more stention than it has been geiting up to the mesens. One of the names by which Ireland was

formerly known was " she wooded tels " owing to the large number of beautiful woods and terests dotting the landscape. The woodman's axe has laid waste mearly all

these presty plantations, and the country is to day the least wooded of any in Europe. In France at present great afforts are being made to replace the many trees out down

during the war. Similar efferts should be made in Ireland.

where the need for tree pleating is much meater than in France. The low percentage of woodland in Ireland,

as Professor Wibberley romarks, "is all the more ismentable when one realises that we have am area of land of 3,779,000 acres saisable for nothing else but timber."

The advantages of having a country wall stocked with growing trees are very substantial and the reasons for plansing on an extensive scale are very strong.

"Whilet no direct floancial return is obtainable for a period of may 20 years," says Professor Wibberley, "a farm where shelter belts are planted is indirectly benefited. It isn's theory a 30 cdamillo adt tadt total statoeda na tad sountry is much improved by planting trees on a large scale, and anyone with experience fully realises the bonest to both the land and the essek on it, where shelter belte have been planted."

There is scarcely a farm in Ireland that has not some waste spot or other on which a miled Irith nation. number of trees sould be planted.

Every farmer eboxid make it a point, therefore, to plant at least a few trees during the mesons planting season. To de that would entail little or no expense

er trouble while the results in due course would be very beneficial. Big schemes of afforestation, of sourse, must

be undertaked and partled through by Government Departments or public bidles, but the individual furmer can do a great deal by his own unaided off ris.

It every farmer in Ireland planted even only one tree each during Arbor Week the addition to the tree population of the country would be very substantial.

But our agriculturists should, of course, make a bigger effort than that in the matter o tres planting.

During the season now upon us they should plant as many trees as they possibly can and by so doing they will be setting in their own interest as well as doing a real service to the tountry as a whole.

## SUSPECTED A GOURT

Guardians' Meeting "Visited At the meeting of the Burischane Beard of Guardians, the local District Inspector R I C. accompanied by a Sergeant, entered the Board. room and inquired if a Court was being held. The presiding chairman informed them that the business they were transacting was that of the Brard of Guardians. The District Inspector applicated for Interrupting, and both

## BRITISH CABINET

wishdrew.

### AND IRISH QUESTION

A Press Association message says :- The Ushines mes yesterday afternoon, and say from 3 30 sill near 8 e'clock. It is junderstood that the Irish question was one of the metters deals | Limerick's lead by a goal, which was supplewith, but the fact that the menting was held at the Foreign Office instead of at 10 Downing strees, would suggest that bome affaire was not the principal business discussed. Shortly of ser the Cabinet rose last evening. Mr Lleyd George motored over to Backingham Paince to visit the King, who had no opportunity during the post fortulght of seeing his principal Minister. Mi Lloyd George r: schod the Palace about 6 30 and was sugaged with his M jesty for about balf an hour.

## UNPURCHASED TENANTS

Meeting at Charleville

A largely attended meeting of the unperchased tenunce was haid at Charleville on Saturday, November 19th. Mr E P Walleds. that man medited. Also present Mr. D Lashy, breasurer; Mr E Daly, scoretary. [ A letter was received from a laudiord, offering a purchase of 174 years, to which the following suply was sent as proposed and seconded :- 'That a reduction of 35 per sent at second term nen-judical tennus be demanded on year's rent due 29th Septembur." No offer was made for purchase for sash by the

The Secretary was instructed to write on tehalf of the tenants.

#### LIMERIUM TRANSPORT WORKERS.

Tribute to Late Alderman

Barry The members of the Limerick Branch of the Irish Tran pore and General Worsers' Union adjustmed that wrattly committee maching as a mark of respect to the mamory of the late Aldorman Tady Burry, organizer and neurolary of the secretaries is Ooth.

### BEFAST BROWDSHED

Orgles of Slaughter Reports from Belfast show that the struction in that city grows worse day by day, and as a result of vesterday's happenings at least 10 sivilians have been killed and sonsiderably over 60 wounded. Throughout the day employ of Oatholio districts was indu-ged in, and Orange. men attempted to fire some Catholic houses, the rere of which they had succeeded in reaching. In preparation for the execution of their dastardly purpose they had poured petrol on the dwellings they intended to destroy, but their inneedisry efforts were frustrated by the arrival of Catholic young men until the arrival of police and military who engaged the sulprise. oud of the city during the day, a spirit greeer

A terrible dissovery was made in the east and his wife and a young lady assistant being f and asphyxiated by an escape of gas. It is surmised that the gas pips was out by a beliet during the night, thus causing the terrible? faballey.

While working in the office of a Labour Exchange awo officials were killed at their deaks by a stray bullet or bullets. Force was piled apon horror whan a tram

bear, ag a losd of shipworkers from their work was bombed, the result being two intalities and geveral excusition.

Is is reported that a Catholic spirit grossy was mardeted in his shop and altempts were made to make out the same fate to at least two

Sp Mathow's Church was determinedly attanked last evening, further being directed at the building and the sexton's lodge being set on fire by a growd. While they were spanding around the blaze a bemb was florg into their widet, and one man was killed and about forty five wounded by the

explosion.

Late Mr. James Dunne, Co.C. At the monthly meeting of the Oo Limerick Committee of Agriculture and Technical Instruction to-day, Mr Michael Ring, MOC. presided, and the other members present ware-Mosers J Blackwoll and T Hickey. Mossis T A Hartigan, everstary, and M J O'Leary, agricultural inspector, were in assen-

In his statement as to the financial position of the Council, the Storetary ead the ceneigia from the County Council since 19th October amounted to £700 and that the batance due to the Transacer on les Cotober had been 2178 9a 8d. Payments had been \$246 odd. The gradit balance was \$281 143 10d.

Mr J Black well proposed a resolution expressing the regret of that Committee on learning of she drath of Mr James Danne, M C C, Glin, and sheir deep sympathy with Mrs Dance on the conston of her and bereavament.

The Chairman said he wished so be associated with the resolution, and the Scoretery having expressed himself in sympathesia terms, the resolution was ananimously adopted. The menting adjustmed.

The Manchester Martyrs

The anniversary of Alier, Larkin and O'Brien the Manchester Martyra, was celebrrated in al the Irish colonies of this country (says the London Correspondant of the "Examiner") as fervently as if shelr execution had taken place, not 54 years, but 54 weeks ago. The usual Masses were said, and as many branches of the Irish organisations their deathless asory was re-sold. Naturally the objet celebration was as usual in Manchester itself. A proasssion, headed by a pipers band, marched to St Patrick's, Livesey strort fir the Requiem Mass as II o'clock, as which Fasher Bullivan was the celebrant. Af er Mass a meeting was held in the hall adjoining the church, at which the principal speaker was Mr Saan Milroy. In his speech he dwell on the present political situation. Its chief points were that in the Peace negetiations nothing would be taken on trust, the only basis of agreemens being the "delivery of the goods" by Ragiand; and, secondly, that the Unionist minority in Ireland would be breaked with every opnstderablen . f jestice and generosity in the governing assembly of a

### OPTIMISM IN LONDON

It is interesting to note (says the London correspondent of the "Faceman") that, despite the unyielding attitude taken up by the Uister extremiets, optimism sald pravatle in Gavern most sircles as to the success of the Irish Peace negotiations. The one mism is based on and new proposals, which Mr Lloyd George will ambonis for the consideration of Sir James Oralg to day or to-morrow. How will British Prime Minister recon olle Parhiblog, which the Orangemen favour, and National Unity, which the Itish topre santatives demand I That question has aroused the keepess speculation in political circles, but supporters of the Gaverament declars that Mr Lloyd George, whose ingenuity is admitted even by his opponense, has found a way cut. In the course of the next few days it will be clear whether the Premier's plan has succeeded or failed in reconciling apparently irrecconcilacia positions. " Uister's " weakness is, of course, the strength of British public opinion behind the Cablant in their angularous efforts to reach a sessioment which does not confint with Irish sacifariosa langitana.

#### COMING BIG MATCH AT LIMERICK

Tae historic Oity of the Violated Trasiy has been the scene of many thrilling hurling consests in the pact. The match on next Sinday promises to outrival say of the great games witnessed hereactore between two of the premier Munster harling combinations, Tippe. rary and Limerick. Both teams have been able to carry on since the Truca, and have met ou two pecusions already when the specialers were broated to rare exhibitions of the national mastime. One game was at Thurles early in August when Tippsrary pulit: out with one point to the good. The teams egain met in Limerick in September for a set of gold medals. Limerick led comfortably at the interval and well into the fluxl quarter when Tipp, with some of the old time dash for which the county has been famous, reduced mensed in less than a minute by a brace of noints. The field somally rosked with excitament when, within two minutes to go, Limerick leading by a point, there was a ruch by the Tipp forwards, and just in the final minute the equaliser was sent over the bar smides a seens haver to be forgotten. Next Sunday's game will decide much, and patrons of the parhims can be assured that both teams will leave nothing unders to come out on top. Tipperary will be represented by Boherlahan, who are making a good selection from other clabs, and Limerick will field a County Board plak. Special trains will leave Nenagh and Thurles.

## ENNIS PETTY SESSIONS

The presiding magistrate at the Ennis Petty. Sassions on Friday was Major R Johnson, R.M. Mrs Mary Kate Consists and two summonses against her by two respectable realdense in the lane, oberging her with thre training

Mr J B Lynch, solisitor, appeared for one of the compisinants. Evidence was given that on the evening in question the defendant used threatening and abusive language sowards ber neighbour, who was a friend of the defendant, describing ber

and abseive language.

sa a powerful, heavy woman. John Canningham had a similar summons against Mrs Occasiding for a similar charge, of which he gave evidence, proving that when he edt delw nelfcounce al successes ett bevres previous case he want to his sister-in-law, and while there a knock came to the door, which was answered. Wilness was told he was wanted outside, and on getting out the defendant, who was walting for him outside, sold him he was in solingion with the com-

plaimant in the other care. The Chairman ordered the defendant to enter into balls, herself in 25 and our surety of All 10s, to keep the peace and be of good behaviour for twelve mousie.

## SOUTH TAX 108SE BALLDERS

Meeting at Limerick

Mr George Harrigan, Chairman, presided at meeting of the South of freiend Hurca Brooders' Association held on Saturday evening as Orules's Hotel. Limerick. There were also present-Cantain W Moloney. Meosts P O Grady. P J Hartigan. D S G'Ongoall, T Nunan, M Carroll, M Quinlan. T B Benness, M Ocetellos, Danis O'Brien, M Fitzgerald, D O'Brien, Oburchtown, Buttsvant ; P Panch, O Harty, J Oleary, T Ryan, D Hedderman, J Byan, and D Hayes, Hon Sec.

The Ohairman enquired if any replies bed been received from stallion owners on the question of reductions of fees, as suggested at last The Hon Secretary replied in the negative,

and added that the resolution on the subject had only been sent during the week, and they migh have not had time to reply. " Mr P Hartigan onemouted that in order to safeguard their interests branches of the

Breeders' Association : hould be formed in every Mr O'Brien jundertook to have a meeting of On Cark breeders called at Desmond's Hotel,

Mr O'Connell said if the stallion owners were willing to reduce fees it would consider. ably relieve the situation. The Chairman considered that it would be

Oora, in a short bima.

bester to have a branch of the Association in every county. It was ridiculous the fees that were being charged for the service of thorough. bred mares Mr Costellos sald that Mr D Haddsrman was

ohhere. Mr Nanan - W we have not favourable replies from the scallfon owners we will have to purchase a stallion or stallions on co-operative On the motion of Mr P J Hartigan, it was

willing to reduce fees if he were supported by

decided to form a branch of the Bouth of Iraland Breeders' Association in each county. It was also agreed on the proposition of Mr Nanan, that the purchase of stallions be considered at next meeting if no favourable replies ware received from stallion owners on the reduction of fees. The meeting adjourned to Saturday, the 3rd

Dacomber, as 3 p in.

IRISH RESEARCH WORK ON POTATO DISEASES

CONFERENCE

At the invitation of the International Potate Conference -- an assembly of experts on all matsers affecting the outstvation of potatoes-at present in session in London, Dr G H Pethy. bridge and Mr Paul A Marphy, of the Plant Dispass Division of the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction, contributed papers on "Recent Itleh Investigations on Posato Blight" and "New Work on Mosate in Ireland."

Mr Marphy, in the course of his paperwhich had reference to investigations being conducted by him at the Agricultural College, Gisensvin-said that mosaic is a disease which causes light coloured agets to appear on the foliage of potato plants, the effect being so dwarf the plant and to reduce the yield to a considerable extent. The disease is carried over from year to year by the tubers, and once a plant is attacked it never recevers. This disease, in semblestion with other similar arembles, is strongly suspected of being a cause of the degeneration of old varieties.

The arend of recent research is to show that the cause of the disease is to be looked for in a parasise which lives in the potato plant but is so minute that it has up to the precent baffied she powers of the microscope. If this view should be substantiated the lot of the potate grower will indeed be an unhappy one, having so bassle not only with visible enemies, but having, as it were, the invisible forces of the

air against him. Mosaic is spread in the field from plant to plant by sacking insects which feed on the leaves and carry minute portions of infected sap with them. By the aid of lasters slides the lecturer showed that the disease might be apparently thrown off for a sesson under secbain conditions, but that it re-appeared again in the following senson. He also proved that although outwarldy healthy, such plants were nevertheless a source of infection to their neighbours. In this way they exactly resemble "ourriers" in human and animal diseases, which sarry germs barmlessly to themesives, bas which istess other beman beings or

## DRANGEISM DEFINED

Former Viceroy's Denouncement

"At last the true character of Orangelsm is being disclosed to many who have hitherto falled to estimate it correctly" (writes Lord Aberdeen in "The Times"). 'The recent issmones me jorities in the House of Commons and at Liverpool have been doubtless in large measure the first fraits of this discovery. For what does the present attitude of Ulster imply I It implies that in order to maintain with absolute consistency the fatish of 'No Sarrender' (or, in other words, 'Wa are never in the wrong ') the exponents of that policy are prepared not only to plange Ireland into the throse of war and misery, but to jaopardise, and more than jaopardise, the security and walfare of the British Empire and of regions beyond it. In truth, many of us who have no schual association with 'Uister' are in no small degree responsible for the astonishing and deplorable attitude referred to. We may ask how is has come about that a people naturally so intelligent should take up such an impracticable position. The explanation is surely this: that the members of the dominant (Orange) party have been so sonstantly fistered coth from within and without, and so con stantly yielded to, not only in word but in deed, by Brisish Authorisies, that there has teed created a sense of superiority spirit of self-righteousness preducing, in a degree unparalleled modern history a blindness of vision fatal to a clear and just jedgment on their part. If an All-Itslaud Parliament were established even without 'Ulster's' assent the Imaginary persecution of 'Ulster' won'd quickly be shown to be a myth (just as the scare of 1914 about 'sheeting down the loyal Ulstermen' was, as I could show if space permitted, in truth, a 'marea' meet ]"

Dail and Town Clerkship

The Ministry for Local Coverament, Dati Elroany, forwarded to the last meeting of the C.onmel Corporation the results of the test of four prospective candidates for the position of Town Ulark, and stating that name of the gentlemen presenting them elves for examination had reached the standard fixed by the Corpora. sion, namely a pass mark personings of 65. The regular were 58, 50 and 40 in the cases of the first three, respectively, the subjects being, English, Irish, accountancy, mathematics, inserview, law and procedure. In the case of the fourth gentleman, as he had not presented himself for the interview, no marks were appended after ble name.

The Auting Clark, in the course of a disoussion, told the Corporation that the Dal Minister dealing with the matter said the papers were easy, and the chandard should have been reached. He refused to recommend the gentleman who had secured the highest

percentage of marks. The Acting Clark, in the courseof the long disquesion, said his servises had only bean lent to the Corporation from the Dublia Town Clark's office for a period which had now expired. The Department Minister had told him that the prospective sandidates were a hopeless lot, and that they would not sanction any man on the list.

Is was eventually desided that a deputation from the Corporation should wait on the L G D Minister and the Town Clerk of Dablin with a view to adjusting the matter.

### INFANT'S BODY FOUND

The decomposed body of an infant, it is reported, has been found in the Croem district. I) la stated that about three weeks are a man and woman were noticed in the locality parrying with them an infant of about six months old, of, whom they asked severalpersons to take charge. No body apparently would accept the trust. An inquity into the affair bas been held by IR Authorities.

LETTER FROM DAIL PIREANN

Action in Charleville

A latter was read at the Tallamore Urban Council meeting from the Trade Department of Dall Eireans suggesting that an auti-profitanting committee be formed in the town ; that a public meeting of consumers be called for the purpose of salesting three fourths of the committee, the remaining fourth to be extested by the Courc'l; it was suggested that traders be interviewed by the committee, when specinted, and that the support of the occumers should go to those who agree to sell at reasonable prices, falling which they shall invite in traders from outside districts, or alternatively. from a distributive co-operative society. the case of milk and meat, to take stops to arrange with farmers for direct sale to the public, or alternatively, prepare a scheme for municipal distribution of milk. As regards ecal, booking a bulk order for consumers was recommended.

Is was decided to call a public meeting for the firmation of the commistee on the lines suggested in Dall Eireann letter. At the monthly meeting of the Rathluirs Charleville) Bural Council, Mr Michael Mether. way in she chair.

A deputation headed by the secretary of the local brasch of the Irlah Transport Workers' Union appeared before the meeting in souncetion with profisoring. The Sperciary stated that they wiehed

know what assion the Council were taking as regards the wholesels profitearing in the town. Aust-profiteering committees were formed in other sewas, and he wished to know if the Council were going to take solion or would sesist in any action that may be taken. Ms Ryan said this question was on at the

previous meeting of the Council. Ha asked shad the shopkespers be asked to sxhibis price lists in their catablishments, but as fer es he could see there were he price lists exhibited in the sown, and he would bee only too happy to so-operate with anybody to sombat the wholesale profiteering that was going on in the town. The Boornsary of the TWU said that a committee should be formed to take steps to have price lists exhibited in shops at ones. The Ossirman said he saw where a Profitter-

ing Committee was established in Oork Oity. Mr Ryan said they expected that the least respect that would be shown to the Compell was that their order would be complied with. None of the shops in the town had a price list displayed.

The Chairman said no notice was taken of is although it was published in the Press. Mr Oronin asked why not the Council fall into lin, with the suggestion which he made at the last mosting. The high prices offected thum all The chairman stated the last day he expected a communication from headquarters in Dublin regarding this special question, and he now itated that he had no directions received.

The Chairman-Not so far. Mr Ryan said the viewithe Dail took was that ocal conditions should be deals wisk locally. Mr Casey said he did not see why shey should wall at all for instructions from Dall Etreans. The Council should form a Profesering Committee themselves. One of the members stated that there was a

Profitating Committee in existence before but is fell through. Mr Michael Desmond, a member of the deputation, said that committee was turned down on socount of the fact that it was passed by a British Act of Parliament. It was up to the

people of Charleville to put a stop to this thing shemaelves. The Secretary of the TW U said they wansed the commisses formed at suce, and not so be waiting for ever. After further discussion,

Mr Casey proposed -"That a nommittee be formed consisting of an equal number of the Hathluire Rural District Council and an equal number of the Itish Transport Workers Union. for the purpose of er quiring into and fixing prices, if necessary, as we consider that the public are being charged exerbitant prices at present compared with other towns, the commisses to fix time and place of meetings "

Mr Ryan seconded. Mr Oronin said that if that resolution was sarried they would have a committee of Transport Workers, and no other body of any description in the district would have anything to say in the matter. They should consider him as representing a certain class of people who were out to get the cost of living reduced as wall as shelr friends present, but it was simply abeard for the Transport Ugion to come in there and form a committee. They betalogga saw il sa sattimmos a talogga blacds before, and which would represent the several organisations in the district. They (the f-rmers) fall the plach of high prices more than anyons

Mr Ryan said the resolution would be amonded by adding the words "With power to eq-

After further discussion Mr Casey's resolu sion was amended as follows :- "That is commisses be formed consisting of an equal number of the Bathinirs Rurall District Council and an equal number of the members of the Isteh Transport Workers' Union, with power to ee-opt, for the parpose of laquiring late and fixing prices, if necessary, as we consider that the public are being charged exorbitant prices at present compared with other towns, the committee to fix sime and place of meetings." Mr Ryan having seconded,

Mr Cronin proposed an amendment " shat committee be formed equally representative of the general sociation or organisations recognised in the district."

Mr Hedlgan seconded. Mr Oronin sald they had a proposition and an amendment, and after a vote they sould deolds about the scoleties and organizations to be on the committee. He represented a most important organisation, the Charisville Cooperative Oreamery ..

Mr Ryan said the Co-operative Oreamery was only a branch (f the Farmers' Union. A poll was then taken, when there voted-For the amendment-Mesers Hedigan, Oronin, Raidy, and Cagney-4.

Against-Mesers Walsh, Casey, Ryan and the Chairman-4. The Chairman gave his essting vote against and the amendment was declared lost and the proposition ostried. The question of appointing members on the

committee to represent the Council was then disongred. Mr Cronin-1 propose the proposer and seconder of the proposition in order to make it s one sided sffalr.

Mr Cassy -I think I made it perfectly clear that I should be left out of the commistee as am living toe far outside the district. the committee either.

Mr Hadigan to represent the Ocuncil on the Mr Matherway seconded the proposition, which was passed. The Transport Union deparation stated that

the following were nelected to represent them

on the committee-Messrs John Troy, Michael

Desmond and James Murphy. After further discussion is was decided to call a meeting, when members will be so coved from other organisations and husiness procooded with.

## FARMER COMMITS SUICIDE

A Listowe! massage says : - Assording to the verdies at an inquest by the I B A. John Oronia, farmer, Muckersgh, took his life on Sanday afternoon by hanging himself from the rafter of his kitchen whilst temporarily incade. At 10 o'clock he rowed his wife across the River Brick to Mass, apparently in his normal senses, but about an bour afterwards a neighboar pessing by nosteed the deer abus and the windows barred, and his carickly being aroused, rifested an entrance by foreing the door, when he saw the decessed suspended from the roof by a rope and a table close by. Ine deceased, who had no family, was a very industrious man, but had been alling for some time past. -

#### LATE MR W REEVES The famoral of the late Mr Wm Reeves,

B & the well-known Limerick journalist, took place this afternoon. Report in next issue.

Limerick Colleagues' Regret At a special meeting of journalism held in Limerick yesterday the following recolution was unanimously adopted :- "That we desire to place on record our sleecre and beartfelt regret ut the death of Mr William Reeves, who was a loyel'colleague, a brilliant journalist and a steadfast friend. We extend to Mrs Reeves and other members of the family our despect sympathy and candolense in their great hereave-

(SPECIAL TO THE "LIMITEDE LEADER.") Conference With the Sinn Fein Delegates

The Premier, Mr Chamberlain, and the Lord Ohnwooller had a two hours' conference to-day with the Sinn Pela mission.

Premier Hughes and Disarma-

Melbourne, Wadnesday-Premier Hughes, opposing reduction of aviation nationales hope the members who scared to the seventh heaven regarding the Washington proposal would refresh their memories of past ambisious pro justs. The very nation that launched the Washington proposal since launched the big-

Countesses Killed Paris, Wednesday-Counters de Wignesous and Countees de Chabes were run over and

geet battleship.

the East Ead.

killed by a coal merchante lorry on the Qual D'Oceay.

Five Asphyxiated Geneva, Wedserday - Five persons were a physisted by carbonic oxide gas from centra heating apparatus at Spore Cone Boarding

School, Extavayer le Laci. Switzerland. Paper Factory Concession Carintinala, Wednesday-The Leader of the Russian Tends Dalegation states that the Soviet Covernment has given to a Norwegian combination a concession to work large paper factories at Dombeswka, near Petrograd.

before Soviet regime were Norwegian property.

These factories were formerly nationalized, but

Belfast Tragedy A dock worker was shot doed in Belfast this morning The city is now quieter generally. A linear mesoage says—Belfast nuthorities decided to reintruduce nine o'clock Carlew in

Berlin Food Riots Berlin, Wednesday - Attacks on food store

continue. The police have probleted all street processions. Seizure of Arms

The police state that two machine guns and

two rifts were stolen on Sunday night from

toe Guarde' Barracks, Chelses, Four machine

four civilians were arrested later at the house

guns, alghteen Re T, and eighteen riftee were wenden on Monday from the Guarde' Barracke, Windoor; all were resovered. One soldier and

of a member of a Sian Fets slub. New Colliery A company has hought 500 acres near New pork. Mon, and intends to stars a new solliery

with a daily output of 2,000 tons.

## WHOLESALE PRICES

OF IRISH PRODUCE

The following is the Department's return of the average wholesale prices of agricultural produce at cortain Irish markets during the week ended 19th November, 1921, as compared with the previous week. The prices shown are the average wholesale prices paid to the markets mentioned for the particular quality of produce said shere. In some centres the besser qualities of produce are parehased by merchants direct from producer: without passing through the regular market.

Han Eggs-Prione for aggs wars much on the same level, though a chespaning tendency was noticeable at several markets. Belfast prices of 46; 8d per 190 in the previous week were maintained. At Londonderry there was a marked drop from 37s 51 to 38s and the latter was the chespest question from any centre. At Dubilu prices gave way from \$7; ld to \$6s Si, as Esniscorthy from 37:64 to 32: 61, and at Oork from 41: 3: 30 85: 10d. At Limeriak a slight advance in price from 373 114 to 39174

was reported. Dack Eggs-Belfast was the dearest market for these ; prices mone the lass at this cantre gave way on the week from 48: 41 to 47s Id per 128. At Londondary prices fell from 35s at the close of last month to \$8s, and at Kaniscorshy and Cork prices dropped from 35s and 41s 81 in the previous week to the same level of values se ben sage-Bis Si and 35s 10d,

respectively. Farmers' Butter-Ibers was a slight hardenlog in butter prices during the week. At Beifast and Lindonderry the previous weeks. prices advanced by 1d per 1b so Is and Is Bd. respectively. Dublin prices gave way practically from la 31 to 1s %. and at the former price. Ecuisocriby and Oo E prices were steady. ' As

Limerick prices advasced by \$1 to is \$1 per 16. Poultry-Prices for oblekens were practically unaitered. At Balfass, Dublin, Emiscorshy, and Eimerick the pravious rates of 9: 6d, lis 6d, 8s, and 7s per pair, respectively, were repeated. As Londonderry prices advanced 1:0m 5: 4d be 5: 10d, and at Ork fram 3: 81 to 6s 4d. Hens were dearest in Balfast at Sapar The One train said he did not wish to be on pair-the previous week's quotation - and chespest in Cork at 41 per name or Mr Reldy proposed Mr Ryan, Mr Walsh and 64 per pair higher than the previous week. Dablin and Limerick prices were analtered as de 61 and de per pair, respictively, but in Ennisonably prices were cheaper by Is per pair at the laster quosation. Danks repeated \$1 63 per pair in Du olfe and 83 in Limerick, but in Belfact gave way from S: 61 to St. In Cork, which was the chespest market prices rose from 3: 3d to 4: 3d per pair, or 31 per pair

less than were sold at Londonderry Potatoss - Priess for potatoes at all markets were little altered during the week. Londonderry, the cheapest in what, repeated do 41 per swt and Belfast give way from 4: 8d to 30 10d. | Consols Dublin prices remained practically manipulary as 5: 7d. At Equisorethy and Limerick there was a rise from 43 to + 8 | and from 5; to 5: 51 respectively, but prices dropped as Cork from Biberelans 4s 11d to 4s Si. The average price per own for | Munctur and Leinsber up-to date varioties was - Belfast, 3: 81 (4: the | hatismat week previous); Ballymoney, S. 111 (3s 21 the Previous) week previous); Oork, 4 91 (41 11d the week previous); Limouek, 40 6d (40 81 the west previous); and Newry, 2s 21 (3s 3d the week

Pork The feature of the week in pork markets was the recovery of tone in the son. there counties, and a rise in prices which partially removed the wide variation between | First Cotton Spinning northern and southern values noticeable lass I liga Sew Cotton week. Belfast prises were unchanged at 120s per owl dead weight and at Londanderry there was a rise from 103: 6: to 118 61. In Dubita prices rose strongly from 85, to 105, At Ronissorthy, Cork and Limerick there was rice from a common level of 86s 64 last weak to 94s, 98; 8d and Siz raspectively,

Gaol-Breaking Record

Bolipsing all pravious juil breaking records. forty-esven prisoners escaped from Klikenny July last evening by means of a tunnel bored from inside undermeath the outer walls of the building. The mejectry of the men are ciated to have been "convicted" prisoners, and the countryside is being secured by police and troops with a view to recepture, but so far no re-arrest has been reserved.

## SPORTING REWS

(Special Telegrams.)

WARWIOR MEETING THE DAY. The Salitoford Handlesp Plate Gott Drake, 1; White. Aut. 1; Meavely Boy, L. Also man-Abbey Island, Doctor's Call, Ebet Society, Desert Fluwer, Hymphide, Ardres Vintimiglia. Beiting-9 to 5 George Deale. 5 to 1 White Aut, 5 to 1 Meavaly Bay.

The Mylen Selling Headless -- The Spell, I. Auramine, 2 ; Golden Age, 3. Also ma-Capital, More Saulty, Blakum Jos, Conner, Matoppo, Parrot. Betting-11 to 1 Golden Age, 8 to 1 The Spell, 100 to 6 Auramine. The Wrenton Handlesp Plate-Puck, 1; Icish Bagie, 3; Venetia, 3. Also can-Moreia, Ponteland, Win the War, Pomer, Marence.

Betting-9 to 2 Venetics, 10 to 1 I cinh Marie, 100

to S Pack. The Radford Selling Nursery Handing-Marry Marons, 1 ; Francis Maste, 8 ; Allare, 1 Also ran-Flars Up, Taffy's Lad, In Maste, Laviad, Royal Pasel, Didymus, Gap, Square Section, Tin Poil, Calaynos, Pirot Tuen, Pickwell, Poor Box, Lily Willy a, Sanifrage g. Yowden, Airy Fairy, Thamb Lass. Betting-5 to I Allare, 100 to 9 Frantic Hacts, 25 in 1 Morry Marons.

The Edgshill Mursery Handisap -- Purple Heron, 1; Honiton, 2; Nightshift and Barma dead heated for third piace. Also ren-Book Hill, Hakgalia, Bhuidhaonach, Bilberry II, Stratum, Countess Lone, Psychology, Dutch Girl, Merrion Sousce, Jack o' Lantern, Hanky Panky, Magnificans, Hairspring Polumberg, Gien Andred, Dark Emerald, Yourse, Betting-100 to 8 Parple Huron, 26 to 1 Mont ton, Berce and Mightshift.

The Guy's Citff Maldon Three Year Old Pinty-Light Draguon, 1 , Royal Highmons, 1; Harmonious, 3 Also ren-Tom Wabster, Pigheing Pitch, Abquebus, Sternell, Searestow. Betting-S to 1 Light Dregoon, 7 to 1 Harmealous, 10 to 1 Royal Highness.

## CORK CUP COURSING

(BY TELEGRAPEL

First Bound Winners-John Fellow, Rich and Rars, Erchangs, Commedian, Diavals, Herakis, Clogber, Cheseful Challengs (a bys). Hunter's Son, absent ; Glanders (a byel, Want winder, shears; Clashanurs, Carrigdagve, Dainty Dich, Silent Oninfrain. Some Hawk, Oarrigathon, Very Friendly, Warren, Why. Goosestep, Tautony, Sporting Bill, Fall Chase, Chestful Charger, Cherry Biorsom. Flying Friend, Climb On, Trappies, Hillside Rose, Te's Again, Carrighus (a bys) Bidden Talent, absent; Red Hackle, Dunleyr IL.

## RICHARD POWER.

TURF COMMISSION AGENT, 17, UPPER CECIL STREET, LIMERICK.

Starting Prices on all Races.

I reserve the right to refuse part or whole of any commission. MANCHESTER NOVEMBER HANDICAP,

Rus November 28th, 1921. Distance

14 miles.

18 Air Bailcon 40 Lone Star 6 Bine Dun 20 Lord Quex 50 Bideford \$3 Manton 33 Bruff Bridge 20 Ms Boyal 16 Napolyon 25 Bumble Bee 7 Obsrlebelie 53 Northern Light 50 Phantom Buld. 25 Orevesse 93 Poires 10 Davisas 40 Doin 200 Rigby 40 D Haakla 100 Ring True 33 Dample Up 20 Riverside Fairy 16 Rock Daw 25 Evander 25 Sebotage 100 Fisming Sword 33 Fins Jack 18 Square Measure 30 Frank!in 100 Seasmary. 200 Friar Denis 33 Tisky 25 The Winter Kins 25 Fromb Line 38 Gloriose 66 Thoughtlass 10 Tramola 50 Grey Mosk 83 Holbsach 50 Velves Glove 12 King's Idles 100 Westhertide

55 Win The War 16 Leighton Commissions received on day of race will be executed at S P.

50 Kapo Bay

40 Lady Statpmer

25 Weigh Warran

-13 Willonyz

PELVEDERE TRAMORE Telegrame: "Saripes," Tramore. Tal. 11. -UPPER CECIL STREET, LIMERICE. Tel. 300. Telegrams : " Searles," Limerick. RING STREET, KILKENNY,

Tel. Address: "Sasin," Kilkenny Tel. 10, 8 PRMBROKE STREET. CORK. Telegrams: "Slik," Cork, 'Phone IIII.

## Limerick Markets.

Pige-Term Day's Parces. swi or lbs ent at lb per awt Sulaable Phrs ... I 1 0 to I 2 14 106s ... 1 1 15 to 1 2 0 105e Overweight ... 1 2 1 so 1 Heavy O W GVEC Undwished apealai price Berwisk (about 8 stones) Sirse (bason page under 10 st) 2 1 0 rejected

Pigs weighed but and libs per pig deducted for Bunader over - Rossehold flour, 53: pos mak; Wholemanl, 50; per mak; Oatmanl, 57s per sack : Ostmeal Finks, 18s 64 per out 1 W Bran, £10 10s per ton ; Indian Meal £10 St per son; Barley Meal, £11 0s per son; Pollard, \$10 10: per ton.

Borren-la di to la da per la. POTATORS-SO loads; dd to 9d per steme TURNIPS-10 loads; 20s 0d to 15s 0d per son, Fown-Oblekess, from 5s 9d so Sa 9d per pair ; young ducks, is to 7s per pair. Bass-Hen eggs, 3s 9d so is 5d per dessa; dwell eggs, 3s 91 to 4s 3d per dos. FRUIT-Rating apples. 3: 64 to 4: 64 pag basket; cooking apples, 3: 61 to 6: 61. Muar-Ail reassing joints, best and mustage, Is it per it; bolling beat, is 01 per it; boiling

matton, is 0d per in; stack and chan, is 4:

per in

Corn -There were 89 bris of pass and 9 barrels of whoat in market. White sate, 12 344 be is di per scome ; black, is id to is idd per stone ; wheat, is 51 to - per stone. HAY AND STRAW-There was a small suppl in the market. Rys hay from 27 15s to 35 del per ton ; unlead hay, 48 lie to 47 lie per ton ; coreass, \$5 0s to \$6 0: per ten | Deter htmaw, 25 0: to 25 10s.

Figu -Cod, 1s 2d so la 4d per lb ; haddeck,

1s Os par lb ; plaice, 1s 5d per lb ; do, small, la

per to ; whising, to 04 per th ; fresh harrings is 6d per don ; mackerel, large, 5d sach. Limbrion Stook SHARE LIST TRIS DAYS PRICES

SOFER PERSONS OF SCHOOL

War Loan FY, 1998-47 Mark of Include PAREWAYS. Great Bouthers & Western Ord Great Horshern Midical Great Western MINUSTRANSORS Ocam Ordinary Bradford Dyses Mareoni Ord Old Dunley Rubber Parent Type Ord Parent Tyre Del Cannock & Ou Mahistronau Prob Maxisan Ragios Shalls

Rayal Duron

Canthara

increased Tobases

DEATH. BAVAGE-At her residence, 7. Books's street on November Bird, Bridget, the beloved with of Thomas Savage. Sacred Hears of June. be her galvation. Remains will be ramoto St Michael's Church at 5 o'clock to murrow (Thursday) avening. Funcial to Mount St Lawrence Cometery on Stellar M.

47.18

Some disphasts live for 200 years. The Med Bos to gradually becoming challower. Same camels travel from 70 to 90 miles per

In the wild state a conery is usually olive

The largest eccodiles grow to 24 feet in Free wheels on blayeles were introduced in

The dome of St Paul's Cathedral is 365 fact The order of the Viptoria Oross was instituted

In the United Mingdom there are over 40 000

The first coin to be called a shilling was

struck in 1504 Osthain wine is produced from the sap of the bisch live.

Herrings weighing 100 tone reach Loadon STEEF day. Port Said, Egypt, has an annual rainfall of

only I inches. Sutherland in its least densely populated

county in England. One person in every 14 in Coventry is in receipt of poor relief.

In the Chinese lauguage there are about 30,000 written characters.

Europe in the middle ages. For 5.000 years the art of wicker weaving

has been a hand industry.

The aphiex is more than \$70 feet in length and a hundred fort in height.

United States obsumists discovered 32 new poisons during the war.

Swi's or land requires all the oblident to have

at least three years' schooling. The only pure white monkey known to axis:

was recently brought to London. Badapest ambraces the historic town of

Oles, once a Roman colear. Islands off the Corstean posse were resently offered for sale at \$1,200 each.

Vagrancy has increased in Yorkshire during the less three months by 400 per cent.

Australian workers lost £1,250,000 in wages through 544 disputes last year,

All rubiss are not rad. Violet, pluk, and purple variaties are to be found. In Japan tobacco smoking is almost universal

wish mes, warnen, and children. The London Mansion House, the official rest. dense of the Lord Mayor, sout 270,000 to build,

Fifteen vessels, aggregating 66 099 tone have. been launched on the Olyde this month.

Belgium seads about 100 tons of rabbits per week to English markets during the winter. The longest railway tunnel in England is the Savera Tennel, which is about 44 miles long.

tion of ad in the cost of the 41b loaf, The beain of a Chimpaness is about half as

A drop of 5s per sack of flour means a reduc-

big as that of the average man. Until the middle of the 18th century, Brighton was merely a fishing village.

The skin of the human palm to 75 times as thick as that of the syelid.

Brisk walking will do so much to restore health as any form of exercise.

The average man now marries at thirty and the average woman at twenty five.

Three million acres of grass have been hurned

ia a bush fire in New South Walss. From 1878 to the end of 1920, 161 million

people visited the Loudon Guildhall Library.

The Tabalar bridge over the St Lawrence at Montreal is nearly two miles long.

Quantities of bad money, chiefly fincing and half-growns, are said to be in circulation.

Women Olvil Servante earning \$500 and more a year, including bonus, number 154

Of the American casualties due to gas in the Great War only le per cent were fatal.

Kimberley dismond mines visid an average

resurn worth two to three millions per year. Out of every four bales of coston imported

to Britain three are from the United States.

Peacents of those European countries who re black bread is easen usually have exception ally

Having lost his right hand in the war, a London organist "carries on "excellently with

the left only, Lines ped tigers kept in captivity require

Dartmoor prison was originally built to reseive prisoners of war during Britain's struggles with Napoleon.

good health.

The suctom of ringing bells to summon people to church was first started in Italy in the old confary.

Two much parridge was the successful plea for a divorce put forward by an American lady in Massachusetts.

" Don's drink milk with, or eat milk puddings after meat," says a physician, "Muk hinders the digesting of meat." Domestic corvants in Garmany will in future

caly be allowed to work 13 hours a day, less hws bours for meals. Judgiug the distance of clars from the earth

almost at a glance is a useful power owned by. a waman setronomer. Bread made of slay, grass and mose, as eason by the violence of the Reselan famine, was

recently emulbited at Riga. The worst sucwetorm ever recorded was recently reported from North Sweden, the

drifts being three yards deep. Forty-two bables in forty-four years, the record of a woman who died asar Rugby in 1726, is said to be still unbeaten.

Boft foods, especially puddings, are blamed by an eminent physican for the great number of ademoid cases in Great Britain.

During rush bours on the District Railway brains nam through Charing Cross Station at

the rate of one every forty seconds. Summer bolidays at different times for the London elementary schools are again suggested as a magne of relieving the traffic congestion.

When a Jewish master tallor employs a new hand, the latter leaves his selesors as a guarantee that he will start work on the appointed

That girls abould not allow men to pay fares, etc, for them is the belief of a well known alesawman who welcomes femining indepen-

London subpol children, suspected of having a moral "kink," are now being treated by peyebo therepy-"enggestion, percussion and

"Cough as elleatly as you can, pargle as much as you like, and always emils when you said," says Sir James Dandas Grant, the as every element of food, says sait and water, Lamous specialist.





TROR

to-morrow. SOLD EVERYWHERE.

Timori Corn Cure, 1/6. . By Post 1/8, Tinori Foot Powder, 1/6. By Post 1/10. FROM THE DISCOVERER : E. MAC SWEENY, M.P.S. Lond., M.P.S.I.

MANUFACTURY CHEMIST, CORK.

Useful Hints and Recipes

Bacon and Fried Apples

Fry the bacen a delicate brown and sal aside to keep warm. In the bacon fat, allos tart apples and fry slowly votil tender. Sprinkle wish eagar and pile in the cenere of the plaster Playing cards were common throughout | and surround with the slices of bacon.

#### Ham Omelet

Two eggs, 4 tableapaons lutter, & able spoons mir sed ham (free from fat), plack of pepper. Fry the ham for il minutes in a italle butter; then mix the ingrediente all acquaber and proceed as with a plain omelet. Serve

Sweetbreads Lay in call and water for 2 hours to extract blood. Wash well, ous into boiling water and boil gent y for 10 mluntes. Strain : when sold arim and out into neat please about 1:n thick. Public stewpen with Mcs butter and balf ten

cupful eream or milk and simmer gently 14

#### Fried Coloannon

Take about 3 beaustule each of insched poisse and rather finely chopped cooked orld oabbaga. Add generous seasoning, I tablespoun fals of warm bacon (at (or other fat) and york if an egg; oldr over the fire autil thoroughly her, and when slightly cool from into small shick cakes. Cons them with the white of the egg beaten with a little milk, roll in fine ostmeal and fry in a little bot fut in a feying

#### Banana and Orange Cream

Sank in half cap water overnight I satis spoon powdered gelatine, and next morning dissolve in same quentity of boiling water peel 4 bananas and rat through sleve; add jaloe and pulp of 2 oranges, 2 tablespooning lemon jules and I teroupful sugar. Ma all well, and add gelatine; san in cool place all is begins to thicken, then whip stiff bail pint mean and selr all togather. Pour into weited mould to ses.

#### Caramel Raisin Apple

Required : 6 bart apples, 3 tablespoons butter. a cap stoned raising, 1 oup brown augar, 1 3 cap water ; pael, oore and halve the applies and arrange them in a enucepan ; cover with the raising, then with the pager. Add butter cut into please, then water and stew gently till the apples are sender and the butter and sugar have formed a rich excemel. Serve how eccoses with oream or rice puddlug.

#### Fish Entree

siels mixture of lag buster and los flour; add I gill fish stock or milk ; add & tin bubbal muchrooms, chopped with yolk of egg, sque as of lemon, sale and pepper, Spread mixture over filless of sole, was hed and dated. Double shem over, and lay on well-buttered lin Squerae lemon over each, and cover with bread or omba; bake in moderate even for six minutes. When reacy, plie any of mixture left in centre of her dish. Pat fish around it, and pour white cauce over. Sprinkle with on appea pexulsy and scree.

### Eggs a la Esponal

L'on three eggs for twenty misutes, odel in on'd water, shell and chop not sco dee Prepare a rich cream sauce by melting to a saucepen swo sablesprentals of baster; then blend to swo tablespountals of flour, and very gradually add one capial and a nalt of milk. 'altir constensiy unti the sauce thickens and boils, and add ball a teasucoutal of sale, one tablespoon ful of fluciy minced pimenecs, one large cupful of graved cheven and the egge. Oock until the cheese is melted, and serve on rounds of hot, urisp toset.

### How to Pot Beef

Choose less bout; rab over with galtpetre, and let in lie swelve hours ; sale is well with a mixture of bay sais and ecomen reit. Par it Into a jor of the requisite siz. Immerse it in water, and let is semein four or five days. Then sake it out and wipe day, and rub is with ground black pepper; lay to in a pan, cover la with a crust, and bake seven hours. Taco it out when done and let it cool; then pick out the skine and svilner, and beat is in a stone morar, adding caseoning of mase, oloves and nutmeg, in powder, and a little melted batter and flour. Press is closely into pote, and pour ame day a week without food to keep them in | over it clarified butter. On no account hurry it.

### Potato Fritters

Hill a pound of how mashed posasoes, two asblespoonfuls of grated obecas, I tablespoonfai be left out but it is a great improvement) seasoning, frying fat. Well hear argather the potatoes, chesse, fine, fat, "canoning, and the egg. If the mixture is very soft work in a little more flour; then soll or flatten cuastil it is a little more than a quarter of an inch in thickness. Out out to rounds or squares and fry Infirmary in a critical condition. in smoking hot fat till orisp and a presty brown. Drain carefully and corve very hot, with

### Cocoa Cakes

or without sauce.

Four reble-possible shortening, a sep milk, If oups flour, 3 seespoons baking powder, 1 beaspoon vanilla extrast, I cap sugar, 1 egg, i cop coses, i terapoon salt. Oream abortening, add auger and well-heaten egg, beat well and add milk slowly, sift flour, baking powder. sale and cocoa into mixture and etir anati amouth, add vanills, pour batter into well greased shallow pan, the batter should be about 4 lach thich; baks in moderate oven about 20 minutes; when ocol, and before removing from pan, out disgonally across from opposite corners to make diamond shaped please, cover with bolled leing. These make very attractive oakse to serve at afternoon tos.

Beef Tea for the Convalescent Prepare one pound of lean beef. In a clew iar or easerole mait a small piece of butter. In it lightly brown a half teaspoonful of very fluciv chopped enton, then add a little cerrol and surnin to small pieces. Bry blowly for a few minutes before adding a pint of cold water, the mest, a sprig or two of parsley, or any herb liked, and a quarter tempoonful of sale. Over the 1ld tie a double fold of groased paper. and cook in a very moderate oven for about thres hours. Strain, and free the top from fat before serving. When vegetable is liked, a vary small quantity of sarros and burnto in stay dice should be bolled separately and added at the moment of serving, When providing compeniesly on a large scale, the meat is some. times pounded and sieved and returned to the

Physical exercises prescribed for men over fifty years of age by Mir James Cantile are the same as were used by the Chinese over 5,000 years ago.

If gratings, soverings of coal-cellars, etc. in the public pavement are left open through no fault of the senant of the premises, he is liable for damages if an assident results.

Leaves of trees, shrubs, etc, are perhaps the most vital factor in the world of living things, somes to mankind through leaves,

The " Rohn des Sourts" reports that Carpenbler's health is rapidly improving.

In a fire panis to a cinema at Herburg to Germany, of a children were trampled to death.

Dr Reynolds, a Oatholic, while presseding in his motor car to an argent sick call, was fired

Mrs Murphy, Clouse, Oo Wexford, has just died at the age of 101 years. She retained her faonities to the last. A Calate fantory for the manufacture of table

was dretroyed by a fire, the damage amounting to a million france. A past tree in an English garden has given

a sebbad eren of frait excalling the first in quality and abandance.

At a meeting of the Londonderry Board of Quardians, a mesion so abolish she workhouse was defeated by 15 votes to 9.

dermot. Co Kildare. Primroses were gathered in Strabana Glen ov Sajurday. The telegraph instruments taken away from Balliztubber and Ballymos post offices some

months ago have been testored.

Roses are in bloom in a garden at Caulie-

Mr Charles Bradley, a well-known Newtown. glewark farmer, having reached home from business, and down and almost immediately

Attendants at Londonderry Asylum wrote to the Board and asked to be provided with fires In their bedrooms. The Board marked the 'essor' read,"

Accidentally discharging a gun at Navtown.

Mounternoedy, John Daffy; who had found

the weapon in a disch, shot his sister, Klinsbeth, dead. Dr J J Hogan, Resident Sorgeon, Waterford Inflimary, who was kidnapped on Friday when

he was to be a wisness in a Pasty Sessions sase, bas returned to duty. Mr T M Hasly, K C. as a Telaley College debate, said the true solvent of the labour problem was : "Do unto others so you would

wich them to do unto you."

Lady O'Hagan, widow of the Right Hon Sir Thomas O'Hagan, K P, for a sime M P for Trales and afterwards swips Lord Chancellor for Ireland, has died in Languatice.

The trial of Ranben Bigland for the allege! publishing of a criminal libel against Horailo Bostomley, M P. has been fixed for January Sessions at the Old Batley, London.

Olasses for instruction in Irish of national school seachers have been essablished in five centres in the county by the Westmeath County Commission of Agriculture and Technical In

Seventeen political primers in Waterford

Jall started a hanger sicike on Monday for one

hour's exera recreasion at uight and the admis-

aten of parcets and towers for prisoners author A group of 53 Billish Legionaries paysed Maurid on shelr way so ambark as Bubea for England. They have many teles so tail of the hardahips which they endured in the Morosco

Mia Mangle & Briston, Main abrest, Dive gal, has toses in full bloom in her garden, and Miss Overand, lever hospital nurse, had a second grow! hof the same flowers in her garden s few weeks ago.

"The drama of war are for the momen? minill d, but the back of commander pases bas not yes been firmly sarabilshad," and Mr Sean Milroy, T D, at the Martyre' Anniversary meetleg in Manchester.

The Suff Officer to O O proops. Derry has written to the Derry Corporation regientlog shas the defences arented by milltory as the Hirernian Bank and the Conthouse cannot be removed as present.

Fermoy Urban Council, having read the letter from the Trade Department of Dail Riresnn enggasting site formation of su Anti Profficeoring Commissee in the town, adjourned the matter to nex; meeting,

At Waterford Petty Sessions Thomas Nolan and James Lyons, of Callan Transis Society. of flour, half an ounce of warmed butter, one | were floud os and 20s, respectively, for refusing sablespoonfel of prepared dried egg (this may | to produce their licences for endorsement when requested to du so by R I C. An eight ton that's fell on John James (Jal.

lagher, on engine fisher to Darry Bolpyard. It

severed the right leg above the ankle and serienciy ir jurnd the lef. leg. He is in Derry The Dall Efrenun Arbitrator has lesued the award in the proposal of Mesers Wallis, carriers, Cork, to reduce by 10 per cans the wage

of the elected staff and the decision is " that wages of elerical staff be not reduced." Whilst working at his sentch mill at Liesan, near Cookseows, Mr Thomas Ocilly, J P. was acoldentally caught in the rollers and sustained severe injuries to his arms and body, one arm being reduced to pulp and the other badly

frantured, c The referee stopped a boxing bout between Johnny Dundes and George Chappey lu sha ninsh round as New York owing so Obserey's sonstant fouling, and awarded Dandse the Chemplonehip and Beit in the new class known as the Janior Light Weight.

Tellemore Town Tenante' are resisting rent Increases. In many cases tenants who refused to pay rates, the landlords having paid antil the rates got high, were sued at the local Parien Cours and decrees given. The senants are deducting the amount of rates from the rents. and the Town Tenante' League has pledged its

In Killalce Diocese

Most Ray Dr Fogsrty has made the following changes :-- Roy Father M'Grath, O C. Clare Castle, to be OO, Rooces; Ray M M Kenns, Gayper, CO. Muliego, to be CO Bire; Rev n the immediate fabore. Father Bourke. CO, Pertros, to be CO, Mil sownmalbay; Rav Father Madden, CO. Birr, to be CO, Cardgahole; Rev P J Vaughan, Diosesan Inspector, to be CO, Maliagh; Rev Pather Cabill to ba C C, Clare Castle; Boy Father Hayes to be O C. Lorrha.

# OLUB

A general meeting of the above Club will be held at Mungret Abbey on Sunday next, 27th in reply Mr O'Sullivan expressed his thanks continued with those members and 58 November, at 8 o'clock. As some important for the support he had received, especially cows on test. In 1911 there were six assessebusiness is to be transacted all members are from the hou see. requested to assend,

CONFERENCE AT LIMERICK JUNCTION

#### Important Matters Discussed

The annual Congress of the Sou h of Ireland Dairy Shorthorn Breeders' Society was held on Thursday as the Limertek Junetion, There was a large stradence of members.
The President (Mr T O'Sullivan) presided,

and delegates attended from Counties Line. rick, Cork, Ciere, Tipperery, Waterford, and

The County Limerick delegates were :- Mesers C O'Suilivan, Newcastle West; P Geary, Osestemshon; E Stachy, Glouwilliam; Stephen Mutites, do: L. Molloy, L. Harris, Kumallock; P. Greed, Kilficane; D.J. Danagher, Ballyhahill; M. Colbers, Ashea; P. F. English, Mesers G. liegher, D. Twomey, and R. Lynch represented the Department of Agriculture, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society was represented by Mesers Anderson, See;

Of ford and Murphy The Congress having been salled to order, the President said be was very pleased to see an large and representative a gathering present. Such a representative assemblage apoke well fix the future of their Association. Re would not feriher treepies on the meeting, as the masters to be deliberated apon that day were of vitel impartance, and regalred the fullest and most sernest consideration of the various delegates. He show asked the ecoretary (Mr Hallidan) to read the report, which was as follows : - The principal objects for which she South of Iceland Daley Shorthorn Breeders' Stolety was assabileded were-(1) To promote the breeding of deep milking deal purpose gist's of the shorthorn type; (2) to collect, ver fr and publish information regarding the espablishes of this bread of cattle, and (8) to encourage the general adoption of systematia milk-recording and the formation of O'm tention Associations, These objects aim diealy at the development of the dary industry, and considering that this industry is, or chould be, the principal one in the causary, since is constitutes the most Important factor in Irish Agriculture and bear log in mind also that it has been for years gradiantly dwindling heldw the lavel of a paying business, it is the manifact days of every patrotte Icishman to ad p) the necessary means for placing this industry on a sound and secure foundation-on such a foundation that it can withstand the growing and the wall organized compesition of other countries. Dairying is a key industry, and practically the whole economic prospertor of the agricultural commanity is dependent on is, for it forms the bests of the cattle-rateing and pig-feeding industries, and more important still is the fant that an abundant supply of pure, wholesome milk is indispensable for the healthy v'gorous growth of the youth of the country.

Midlest men tell us shat ebildren under 18 months should have ly pints of milk daily, and older obildren one plus each ; yet the average consumption for the whole population is only about a quarter of a pink dally. For corera months of the year even this quantity is not available. What an anomaly in the hest-adapted country in the world for dairying ! Viewed from every esandpoint, we feel we enduct lay too much stress on the urgent proceedby that exists for the davolepment on accondito lines of the industry, the keystens of which is the dairy stock of the country. But the standard of sur dairy dows to disgencefully low, and at the present day we are a potable exception, is this respect, to the other dairying countries of the world. The Danes, the Dutch, the Swader, the O-madians, with fewer natural advantages in their favour than the Irish, have brought dairy farming to a fine art in a comparatively abort Pious by systems to mlik-recording and selective breading. No now will be retained in their hards that does not y'eld 750 gallone. annually, while in Ireland we have been contented apparently with an average gield per cow of 430 gallone. Many olioumstardes have contributed to the gangral anathy displayed in the pass by the Irish dairy farmer to the relection and more of the dairy ouw, but a commendatio spirit has minifested liself in shis direction, and sovere! progressive farmers have enthusiastically asken up the cohema of row tealing. In the south of Pholand we have as the present time about 100 ouw testing ascouls. stone and about 32 000 cows on test. We are gind to ne in a position to state that the effort which has been made so link up all shese associations into one body, under the title of the South of Ireland Dairy Shorthorn Breeders' Society has been an angualified suchees, as syldenced by the number and representative character of the delegates proceed at this Congress. As a

menting of the committee of this

ecole y in July. 1910, la was decided

so versblish branches of the organica-

tion at veriens contros shrough the Boush of

I cland, so that members of Cow sesting

Amoutations would have an opportunity of

mesticg frequently and discursing matters apparaulating so the important work in which shoy were engaged. Owing to the disturbed condition of the country is was Impossible to put the proposed wheme of organisation into operation until last July. Slees then the hon see has strended several mentings in Co Out, as well as meat togs in Nawassia West, Dangsrean, Limerick Juno ion, and Cashel, with the result that premotes of the South of Itoland Dally Shorth ra Breaders' twoel-ty have now been established for South Tipperary, West Limerick, North Karry, Ca Waterford, North Cirk, Rast Cork, South Cork, and for Cark offe area. Lavar on la is the intention to escabilit branches at other centres, and as time goes on we are confident that this acclety will exercles a determining traceron in making your ceanby the foremous dairying country in the world. The ecciety concerns lise t with the the improvement of our dairy stock and the raising of the standard of the milk rieids. and, sherefate, if sarnessly worked and geue rally supported by the dairy farmers, is should not only play a large and secontial part in the future of the dairying industry, but it should also be in a powerful position to esfiguard and promote the interest of this important section of the community. We realise that it is only through such an organisation, built on up so date progressive lines, that we can best hope to raise the industry from an inscours and perlious condision to the status of s profitable business proposision. We would dires: the serious attention of the member

to the fact that a grave responsibility rests on them with regard to this work of primary national importance. The movement is not speciacular—an amount of hard work must be cone, and the present is an opportune time to push on the work when the bulk of our people is very much pre-occupied with Irish industries and reconstructive problems. We are sauguine that the Irish dairy farmer will do his duty in a petricule spirit torevivity our national industry, Patrio: i-m calls for services of with a kinds, and the person who does all he can to make himself Saldos of Sellies relegiored nwa sid of searchs in the highest spiris of patrictism. This movement is capable of immense possibilizies for the good of the nation, and we couldently appeal to the Irish dairy farmers to give it all the moral and material support in their power. The liems placed on the agenda are an evidence of the wide outlook of the society and of the embjects which directly sonourn its members. It is hoped, therefore, that the various discussions will be as brief as possible, and animated

The Hon Scorejary then submitted the finano'al statement, which showed a balance to the a: adia of the presutestion. Mr Wm Roberts (Ballyheady), in proposing the adoption of the report and balance sheet, sald great credit was due to their Hon See, M. Hall den, for the favourable position in which the Association stoo!. He had displayed wonderful energy in the interests of the Association, and had been going around the country for or ganising purposes. The recult was shown in the largeness and it fl tenon of that day's gothering. Referring to one belence sheet, he shough the collection from the South of Ira-

by a true fraternal epiris .- T O Sullivan, Presi-

dent ; P J Hallidan, H :n Secretary.

and might have been larger. Mr P P Molonsy seconded the motion. Ha said he felt confident that the Association OO, Muliagh, to be CO, Resorat; Ray Fasher | would be in an even better position financially The report and balance about were then

adop ad.

Toe President then Intimated that his term would now all the position. Daniel Dempsey, Dungarvan, proposed and Mr thanks to the outgoing president.

The vote was carried with acciantation, and The President, Captain Clarke, offered some I were 36 associations and 2,000 cows on test.

#### The Shoe with the Guarantee of fair wear .. You are an out-of-doors man? You are much on your feet, over damp and rough pround? Then you want food, devalue footween, that will keep out the wet and always be thoroughly comfortable and reliable. Here is the boot for you. It is made of fine stout Bull Chrome with stordy soles, in thick, of "Dri-ped" waterproof leather—a boot that will last twice as long as ordinary footwear. It is leather lined, has a watertight tongue, and is roomy and easy-fitting. The "Relyt" mark on any boot is a guarantee of thorough reliability. This boot is a special "Relyt" bargain. It cannot be beaten either for wear or appearance—and its price is only 25th.

practical auggostions for the fature working of the Association. He thought the best way to which the members could help on the work of the ecolety was by showing the best of their stock, although showing was rather a necessary naisance. They had to learn how an bring out the best entile in a way that they would look best at the Show and sommand a kind, market. They should ensure that they had shelr cattle in a saleable condition. They should les people know that they had something decemb to sell, and they should make that a point by everyone bringing out his best as the Shows. The next husiness was the election of Wice-

president, Hon Treasurer and Hon Sees. On the motion of Mr W O'Oalleghan, Lom hardatown, seconded by Mr White, Clonakilty, Mr P P Moloney. M O C, Tipperary, was unanimonely alcosed Vice president. Mr Wm O Unliaghan was elected hen brea-

re elected hon sec. On a show of hands, it was agreed t' as such branch be empowered to appoint two members to form the Executive Commissee. Mr W O'Oallaghan, Lombardstown, drew attention to the necessity for tatacoing the progeny of registered cows. By this means they would ensure against the possibility of | open to dry in the air. entictions on and secure other advantages. He accordingly proposed :- "That this Society considers that steps should be taken for tastco ing the reorgalised progeny of reglesered down shorely after birth, and request the Dapara. ment of Agriculture to incorporate a provision

Alser a chors discussion the motion was idopted, Mr Berron, Waterford, said he understood

to this effect in the scheme for 1922."

Mr John Coudon, Tallow, seconded.

that the Spolety aimed at the development of the common ron-pedigres castle of the concery. and with the exception of the restricted register of the Department of Agriculture thay had no record of such castle. He maintained that anch a record was very desirable. He proposed - That this Congress directs the Executive Commissee to sonsider the feasibility of compiling a Year Book for this Society," Mr Harris (Kilmaliock) supported the motion,

reading it is usme of Mr J M O'Connov. stantial property out could be made in the dairy tions in 1912, and continued practically with industry. He polated out shot the time had ancived for the cilmination of that andesirable bers of East Muckerry. Berrings, Osetlelyon, animal. He had proposed ;-"That measures Lyre, Ballysheady, Rathocole and Tallow, be taken for the compaleory licensing of all bulls shand! for service in L. rland. Copies of this resolut-Agriculture, Dali Eireann, and to the Dapart. ment of Agriculture. The mot Barry, For , was adopted unanimously.

iden, Lyre, Banter, proposed-Mr PJ 1 "That we go on the Department of Agel. in Cork on the 14th February, 1920. Daring oul-mra the necessity of ensuring that the pass few months a similar association had County Committee steffs, pardicularly the been started for the North of Iceland, and m Agricultural Instructors and County Score- an encorragement to the people of the North taries, be an horised so give every possible to go in for cow testing, numerous primes were assistance in cornection with the improve- being offered. This, he shought, should be as ment of dairy stock and the organization | insentive to the South of Ireland. He conof Cow-Testing Associations." Speaking to the sidered that if suitable prizes were offered and moslow, he said that from what he had learned | confined to the members of the South of Ireland the Drpartment of Agr rulture did not give Dairy Breeders' Association it would nesurally sufficient encourageous nt so mair Agricultural bely the Scotety. He was iglad to see that inspectors to sacist in this very important their worthy President, Capsain Clarks, had work. His opinion was that the work of the raised his average yield of milk by \$88 gallons Cow tenting Internators and of the Agricultural | per dow per year, and revoral other delegates Ine suctors should go band in hand.

Mr J Buckley, Machelstown, who spoke on the same lines, seconded the motion, which after a brief disonselon was passed. De the motion of De Hutch, Buttevant, shounded by Mr Roberts, is was decided to arga un ans Department to institute research work in connection with diagnosts of contagious abersion in cattle, tabercollais, etc. Mr Orow (Tipperary) called the attention of

Congress to the inadequate pay and prospects f supervisors of the Cow Testing Association. Several delegores supported his views, and the master was referred to the Exponsive Committee to device measures to bring about an improvement in the position of the super-Congress next proceeded to the consideration of she question of providing funds to carry on

Reference was made to the small sum standing on the right side of the balance sheet and the need eniphesisad for besser financial support, having regard to the advantages according from the scope and operation of the Society. It was unanimously agreed that the Commistee of the Cow Testing Association levy 2d per cow, and that this money be paid to the

more efficiently the work of the organisation.

central body before the Slas March. On the motion of Mr E White, Liesvaird, Clonakilly, seconded by Mr N Fitzgeraid, Boumshon, the following resolution passed without discussion :- "That Sectory to of opinion that measures should be somen so ensure that registered daily bulls are resulted for service as long as they prove good and useful sires. Owners of such bullo should communicate with this Society and with the Department of Agriculture before disposing of the animals for claughter."

Mr. Mass Twemey arged that the Department of Agriculture should make provision immediately for a source of lessures for superthest est no empire account woo lo expely ing, care and general management of stock and other matters pertaining to their work. Mr T Hamphreys spoke strongly in suppost of the suggestion, which was put into the form of a moston and passed.

The following was passed, on the motion of

Mr Paslan, Mullinahone, seconded by Mr T Hemphreys, Lyre: -"That we extend to the families and friends of the three supervisors of the Cow Teeting Association who were shoe to North Oork during the recent disturbances, car deepest sympathy." A discussion was initiated by Mr E L Kesting on the best methods of strengthening the Boulety. He peinted out that it was absolutely assessary to get every member Mr. E. Frende, Cappamore, Drombeen of existing now testing associations to de their Mr. T. Coots, Kilrush, Co. Clare. bash to increase the mambeachip. With the Mr. E. D. Whelan, Killaloe, further growth of new cow testing associations | Mr. M. O'Donnell, Bruree. the strength of the Society would grow as a Mr. W. Fingerald, Murros, natural sagging of the Heritard to the progress Mr. P. Collins, Askeston, of sow testing associations in the South of Ire. Manne, J. Waish, and Sons, Encedious. land, and said that on the 7th May, 1900, Mr R D Cois and Mr Poole Wilson, of the Do. Mr M Outhans, Rathhesia, Co Limericki of office had, according to their rules, auto- pertuent, attended a meeting at Liesarda, Mr T Thompson, Raphkeale, Co Limerick masterly terminated, and their viou-president County Cork, and after explaining the advantages of sow testing, succeeded in obtaining Captain Clarke then took the chair, and Mr fourteen members wish 20 caws. Six members actually started, but at the end of two mouths James Barry, Fermey, seconded, a vote of only two members remained on the list, the late Mr J Daly and Mr Robert Warren. In 1910 Linearda Association, the first in Ireland. tions and \$30 sows on test. In 1912 there

# 25 9

No. 421. Leather lined Dull Black

DOUBLE-WEAR WATERPROOF

25 William St., and

140 George St., LIMERICK

A cork dipped to paraffin to a splendid this for removing rues spots from metal of an To avoid obspored hands, dust them over will oatment every sime you wash. Imperfeel dry ing is the most frequent sause of chaps.

To remove apote or status from velvas moissen a rag with annalypsus oil and rub the article gently. The esain will gradually diappear. Hare is a good recipe for removing shing

marks from akiras, sto. After having made

coffee, pour has water over the remaining

grounds. Into this dip a piece of cloth, and surer, and Mr Halliden was snanimously with is rub the chiny parts of the dress. To renovate umbrella sovers which have bacome mad covered and solied-looking, dis noive a small piece of washing soda in a little hot water and put it into sold tea. After brush ing off the dust and loose dirt of the corn brush well with the mixture and leave with

> A lump of starch dissolved in water to oleaning windows is more affective that whitening Boiled starch may be washed over newly cleaned linelsum and allowed to dr. This will form a skin, and if the lincioum is a be polished a very email quantity of polish neel be need.

#### WARNED OFF

On Filday a deputation of the Waterion Brigade of the I R A went to one of the hotel 'n that sity to warn the reprentative of to Ruglish firm to leave Waterford at swo hour notice. When they reached the hotel that found that the traveller had already gras.

In 1913, 40 associations and 3 000 caws of test. In the year 19 9 shere were 3 asaodlahlers and 8:700 overs on test. In 1920 this numbered 88 associations, with 21,000 sows as A laught discussion areas on a motion test, and in the present year there had been another substantial advance. He wiched wi o believed that as long as scrubh | return his special thanks to the members of awad-into the country no sub- the Kilumney Association, which started operout a break to the present day, and to the man-County Waterford, who had also contlaued the work. While other societies had to be sent to the Miniarry of fullen away, those ones he had mentioned survived. The principal rer con why the majoring of those accoulations had fallen away we which was seconded by Mr Jas | owing so the vary poor remuneration paid to the supervisors. He mentioned that the Association held its first sow to sing congress per rent had also raished their average yield from 100 to 200 gallons per sow.

After a chors discussion the matter was cefat.ed to the Committee. A protest was raised to the importation of Canadian ators estate into Ireland, and it was ordered that the feeling of Congress be forworded so the Dapariment.

A vose of condolence was passed to Me John Twomey, On slelyons, on the tragic death of his father. It was proposed by Mr Roberts. and seconded by Mr Beamish Douglas, On the motion of Miss Montgomary, Mitchels town, a cordial vote of thanks was passed to the President on the able manner in which he conducted the business of the Congresse. The Posidons having suitably replied, the Cangress closed.

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