

GOOD TEA

AND GOOD SUGAR,

AT REVISED PRICES.

ORDER TEA BY POST.

2/6, 2/8, 3/ 3/6, 4/-

The Tea at 3/6 is specially Recommended.

POSTAGE FREE ON O.T.B.

Woodford, Bourne and Co, Ltd LIMERICK.

Limerick Leader.

PUBLISHED AT 54, O'CONNELL-STREET AND CIRCULATING IN THE CITY AND COUNTIES OF LIMERICK, CLARE, TIPPERARY, CORK, KERRY, AND GALWAY.

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MONDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 19, 1931

PRICE TWOPENCE.



Are you getting full value when buying coal? We do not think you are if you are not buying the kinds we sell. We recommend "Best Orrel 4-foot" or "Blundell's King Wigan." We welcome investigation and comparison. Try a ton of it. You'll not regret it. Order to-day.

LIMERICK STEAMSHIP CO, Ltd, LIMERICK.

Telegrams—"Steamship." Phone 19.

THE CREAM OF WHISKEY!

WHISKEY.

WOODFORDS' CORK. WOODFORDS' DUBLIN. WOODFORDS' BROWN LABEL. In Bottles and Jars of all sizes.

Woodford, Bourne & Co LIMERICK, Ltd.

THE FAIR HOUSES

Printing & Advertising

- Messrs G. M'Kern & Sons, Ltd, O'Connell-st. O'Donnor & Co. "Limerick Leader," Ltd. "Limerick Chronicle" "Munster News" "Limerick Echo," Sarsfield-st. H. T. Levery, Printing Works, Thomas-street. City Printing Co. Rutland-st.

UNION TRADE UNION CONDITIONS

On behalf of Limerick Typographical Society M. HARTNEY, President. C. G. GARRY, Secretary.

AVOID BAD HEALTH

Getting Your Work Done

JOHN CANTY & SONS,

LUMBERS, SANITARY ENGINEERS, GAS AND ELECTRIC BELL FITTERS, Broad Street, Limerick.

Cold and Waste Water Pipes, Latrines, Gutters, etc. Erected and Repaired on Very Moderate Terms.

NEW CHURCH TO OUR LADY OF LOURDES,

LOWER GLOUGHER STREET, DUBLIN.

A TEMPORARY edifice has been erected on the site reserved for the New Church, which is badly needed in this locality.

It is already crowded, and the Shrine has assumed a deep spirit of Devotion to Our Lady of Lourdes, with most beneficial results amongst the people.

The Accommodation afforded by the Temporary Structure is inadequate. The Administrator strongly appeals to the Catholicity of Dublin and of Ireland for the means to undertake the building of the New Church. The District being one of the most densely populated and poorest in the City, little pecuniary aid can be expected from it.

The Holy Sacrifice of the Mass will be offered EACH WEEK for Subscribers.

Subscriptions will be thankfully received by any of the Clergy, or by

Very REV. RICHARD BOWDEN, Adm., 102, MARLBOROUGH STREET, DUBLIN.

O. & G. KEARNEY'S ORIGINAL Widow Welch's Female Pills.

Prevent and Relieve for Ladies. Awarded Certificates of Merit. Ordered by Special Commission for the Cure of all Female Complaints.

1/8 and 2/ of all Chemists, or post free 1/4 and 2/8 from

Mrs. CATHERINE KEARNEY, (Dept. L. L.), 42, Waterloo Road, London, S.E. 1, S.W. 1787.

Before any Pills not KEARNEY'S, 100 Years' Reputation.

VETARZO

THE GOLDEN KEY

THAT WILL OPEN EVERY DOOR TO SUCCESS In any Business

Is Persistent Advertising You can easily

TREBLE YOUR PROFITS By

Blowing Your Own Trumpet In a Good Advertising Medium

The "Limerick Leader" circulates extensively all over the counties of Limerick, Clare, and Tipperary, as well as in several districts of Cork & Kerry. It claims—and Challenges contradiction of the fact—that it has by far the Largest Circulation of any tri-weekly in Munster.

A regular advertiser, forwarding a repeat order, says: "I must say that advertising in your valuable paper gives me every satisfaction, and has brought me excellent results in increased and increasing business."

The tribute is but one of several received from time to time, but it has a peculiarly compelling lesson and appeal for every wise business firm.

ADVERTISE AND SUCCEED!

Important to Farmers and Others.

THE CITY AND COUNTRY LOAN CO, LTD, O'Connell Street, Waterford, make Cash Advances daily from £10 Upwards to Farmers, Shopkeepers, and all respectable persons on Approved Personal Security. Repayments by instalments, or as may be arranged. Write or call for particulars. DARK STREET BY POST.

THE SEASON OF GOOD CHEER.

TO BE QUITE SURE THAT EVERYTHING YOU MAKE IS AS GOOD AS IT CAN BE YOU WILL NEED THE RIGHT FLOUR.

BE SURE YOU GET "MILLOGRAT" FLOUR

THEN EVERYTHING WILL BE GOOD AND YOU WILL HAVE NO REGRETS.

REMEMBER "Millograt" Flour

MAKES THE BEST SODA BREAD.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS:— JOSEPH RANK, LTD., LIVERPOOL.

Limerick Agents:—G. & F. J. BOURKE, 11, Glentworth Street, Limerick.

PATRICK STREET SHOPPING CENTRE.

No Purchaser of Goods in Limerick can afford to disregard this Street as a Shopping Centre. The following is a list of the Principal Traders of Patrick Street, and each offers

The Very Best Value Obtainable in all Goods Stocked.— THE DUBLIN HOUSE, 19, Patrick-street.

Does to announce to their numerous customers that they are obliged to re-build their premises, and intend to dispose of their entire Stock regardless of cost. Antiques, carpets, etc.

Lindsay Brothers, MERCHANT TAILORS, Gent's Outfitters, Engineers' Overalls, &c. 25, PATRICK-STREET.

Michael Egan, VERY LARGE STOCKS OF ALL TEAS, &c. SMYTH'S for BOOTS!

Why let your Galves Die with Hoos and Blackquarter when you can have a Preventative and Cure from WM B SMITH. Also Household Supplies, Soaps, Chandlery, Paint, Oil, Colours, Blight Powder, Sulphate of Copper, and Brushes of every description. A Trial respectfully solicited. 25, Patrick-street, Limerick.

DON'T FORGET!

That tools of quality halve your work and add to your pleasure, last longer, and are cheapest in the long run. See my windows for the tools you need all along the line of home work, as well as for the Garage and Workshop.

HOUSEKEEPERS Remember you can get here everything you need in the latest labour saving devices for the home.

Aluminium and Bronze Cooking Utensils, Miners, Cake Tins, Jelly Moulds, Tearing Tubes, Steam Cookers, Pudding Boilers, Stainless Steel Knives, O Cedar Mops, Carpet Sweepers, Coal Scavens, Hot Water Jars, Domes of Silence, "Tup" Chimney Cleaners.

Hassett Ironmonger, 9, O'Connell-st. The Home for High-class Hardware of Every Description.



JOHN MACNAMARA & SON,

PAINTERS AND DECORATORS, 58, CATHERINE STREET, LIMERICK.

WALL PAPERS FROM 1/4 PER PIECE TO THE MOST EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS. DADO AND PICTURE MOULDINGS IN STOCK.

Established 1855. Telephone—19x (20)

The Munster Private Loan and Discount Office, Ltd., 30, UPPER ORRILL-STREET, LIMERICK.

Make Cash Advances from £10 Upwards TWO FARMERS, MERCHANTS AND ALL RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, without bail or security on their own Promissory Note. "Interest moderate." Hastily prepared to suit the convenience of borrowers. All transactions strictly private. Before going elsewhere please inspect our terms. All applications personally attended to. All information can be had by calling or writing to THE MANAGER

"SNOW QUEEN"

IS A DAINY FLOUR OF THE UTMOST PURITY AND FINENESS. YET AT THE SAME TIME IT IS A STRONG FLOUR, BECAUSE IT IS MILLED FROM THE FINEST WHEATS THAT ARE GROWN.

THE BEST OF THE WHEAT GOES TO THE MAKING OF "SNOW QUEEN" FLOUR

AND YOU CAN DEPEND UPON IT THAT ANYTHING YOU MAKE FROM THIS FAMOUS FLOUR WILL BE GOOD

ASK FOR "SNOW QUEEN."

SOLE MANUFACTURERS:— BUCHANANS' FLOUR MILLS, LTD., LIVERPOOL.

Form 25—NOTICE OF POOR RATES HAVING BEEN MADE. COUNTY OF LIMERICK.

Rural Districts of Orono, Glin, Kilmallock, Limerick, No. 1, Kilmallock, No. 2, Newmarket, Rathfriland, and Tipperary No. 1. NOTICE is hereby given that the Poor Rates for the year ending on the 31st day of March, 1931, chargeable on the above-named Districts are at the following rates in the pound:—

Table with columns for Rural Districts, County charges, Union charges, District charges, and Total to be levied. Includes sub-sections for Orono, Glin, Kilmallock, Kilmallock No. 1, Kilmallock No. 2, Rathfriland, Tipperary No. 1, and Tipperary No. 2.

And whereas certain separate charges are chargeable on the areas or contributory places hereunder mentioned, the following special rates have been added to the poor rates above mentioned for the payment of such separate charges, and the same form part of and will be collected with the above general poor rate:

Table listing various areas and their respective special rates, including Orono, Glin, Kilmallock, Rathfriland, and Tipperary.

The Rate Books are now in my possession, and duplicate portions thereof have been transmitted to me by the Clerk of the County Council. The Rate Book may be inspected by any person affected thereby, at the Council or Union Office on any day between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., on Wednesdays and Bank Holidays. The said rate will be payable in two half-yearly instalments, the first from and after the publication of this Notice, and the second from and after the 1st day of October, 1931. JOHN J. QUINN, Secretary Limerick County Council. Dated: this 19th day of April, 1931.











SCIENCE NOTES AND NEWS.

SHARP PLEASANT PHOTOGRAPHY. At a meeting of the Royal Geographical Society, a demonstration in flashlight photography was given by Mr. K. Hickman.

VOICINGS AND GLACIATION. In a paper entitled "Factors of Climatic Control," published in the Journal of the Franklin Institute, Professor W. J. Humphreys (U.S.A.) takes up the problem of glacial conditions in the North.

DO CATS BRING DIPHTHERIA? With regard to the diphtheria disease coming from pet cats, a generally accepted and, indeed, a test case, the findings are distinctly in favour of the cat.

EFFECT OF OILS ON GLUES IN PLYWOOD. Plywood may be used near machinery and made with little likelihood of being dangerously weakened by the action of oil or grease.

THE ERUPTION OF KATLA IN SWEDEN. The volcano of Katla, situated some fifty kilometres south-west of Reikiavik, was in violent eruption in October, 1918.

ECONOMIC CHRISTMAS CAKE. Required: 2 1/2 lbs. flour, 1 lb. margarine, 1 lb. brown sugar, 5 eggs, 1 lb. currants, 1 lb. raisins, 3 lb. plums, 1 glass milk, 1/2 oz. baking soda, 1/2 oz. bicarbonate of soda, and 1/2 oz. salt.

IRISH GALLANTRY AWARDS. The Royal Humane Society has awarded a silver medal to John Griffin, West Village, Limerick, for saving a companion from drowning.

LIFE-SAVING GUN. A new gun designed to carry a life line from the shore to a distance as far as 1,500 to 1,600 feet is being tested on Brigantine Beach.

COOKERY RECIPES

Useful Hints and Recipes

Fricassee Eggs. Average boiled eggs on a greased dish. Pour white sauce over. Sprinkle thickly with grated cheese and brown in a hot oven.

Meat Substitute. Bannocks are a most satisfactory substitute for meat as they make blood, flesh and bone.

Boiled Turkey. Put into boiling water, simmer slowly 1 1/2 hours or more, according to size of bird.

Omelet Neptune. A few whitebait, two eggs; wash and dry whitebait, place in frying pan with small quantity of dripping; let the fish brown.

Invalid Omelet. Take the weight of an egg in flour, castor sugar and butter. Put the sugar and butter into a basin and beat well together.

Apple Pudding. Six large apples, six butter, 1/2 lb. bread crumbs, 1/2 lb. sugar, 1/2 lb. flour, 1/2 lb. raisins, 1/2 lb. currants, 1/2 lb. sultana.

Egg Pie. Grate a shallow pie-dish and line it with breadcrumb seasoned with pepper and salt; cover first with a layer of sliced potatoes.

Curried Eggs. Prepare one onion, one apple, two or three potatoes, one carrot, one turnip, one cauliflower.

Cheese Orontades. Boil 1 oz. some puff paste, about 1 inch thick, 2 1/2 inches long, and 1 1/2 inches wide.

Turkey Scallop. Cover the carcass and bits of skin of the left-over turkey with cold water, and cook down slowly to about half.

Spanish Rice Stew. Slice and fry in a golden brown two medium onions, three or four potatoes cut in slices.

Cauliflower Au Gratin. Select a perfect cauliflower, pluck off the outer leaves, wash in cold water.

Almond Paste. Take 4 oz. ground almonds, 2 1/2 oz. sugar, 1/2 oz. castor sugar, vanilla, lemon juice, rind, orange-flower water.

Good Breakfast Dish. Ingredients—Two fresh herrings, 2 tablespoonsful of breadcrumbs, 1/2 oz. onion, salt, pepper, 1 teaspoonful of anchovy essence, salt, pepper, and 1 egg.

Apricot Souffle—Cold. Three egg yolks, 1/2 cupful of sugar, 3 tablespoonsful of lemon juice, few grains of salt, 1/2 cupful of gelatin, 1/2 cupful of cold water, 1/2 cupful of cream, 1/2 cupful of apricot jam.

Cooking a Turkey. If a turkey is to be the Christmas bird, however small, it should be cooked with care.

POPULARITY.

TINORI. My name is Charlie upon the Grampian Hills my Father had his flocks before. TINORI for CORNS. PAINLESS CORN CURE. has gained a position and popularity unprecedented.

FEEDING OF PIGS

THE OPEN-AIR SYSTEM. The cost of feeding pigs has become so heavy during the past few years (writes "J.R.M." in the "Irish Times") that the recent heavy slump in values has fallen heavily upon those who are accustomed to buying in open lots.

WHOLESALE PRICES OF IRISH PRODUCE

The following is the Department's return of the average wholesale prices of agricultural produce at Dublin and Limerick during the week ended 10th December, 1921, as compared with the previous week.

KERRY PUBLICAN'S APPEAL

Interesting Decision. In the Court of Appeal, Dublin, on Wednesday, Lord Justice Bowen and Lord Justice O'Connor delivered judgments in favour of the plaintiff in the case of Ryan v. O'Connell.

UNDRESSED AS PROTEST

Three men from the Donohoe, or Rosetta Non-Confirms settlement near Nolan B.O. discarded all their garments in a waiting room at the O'Connell Railway Station.

ANGLO-IRISH CLERGYMAN CONVERTED

The Rev. Christopher Boko Howell, Anglican curate of the Anglican Church of St. Mary, Buxted, has been received into the Catholic Church at St. Dominic's Priory, Hampstead.

Cruel But Well Meant!

In the course of an interesting article on "Boy Life" written in the Dundee Catholic Register, the following story is given: "I remember many years ago an aged man telling about some of the foolish and cruel things he did when a boy."

BEECHAM'S PILLS Will Banish It. For over three score years and ten, the World's Family Medicine has been relieving and removing the common every day ailments "which flesh is heir to."

Relly. The Shoe with the Guarantee of fair wear. YOU are an out-of-door man? You are much on your feet, over damp and rough ground? Then you want good, durable footwear.

AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY THE MASS. The following are a conveyer's impressions of the Mass as given in an issue of the "New Zealand Farmer."

An Interesting Report. The following is the report of the Statisticians and Intelligence Branch of the Department of Agriculture regarding the Irish Crop and Live Stock Conditions prevailing on the 1st Dec:—

The following is the report of the Statisticians and Intelligence Branch of the Department of Agriculture regarding the Irish Crop and Live Stock Conditions prevailing on the 1st Dec:—

The demand for sheep was weak, except for well-conditioned animals. Good wethers fetched from 20s to 24s 10s; in Co. Roscommon, from 18s to 20s; in Co. Kerry, from 16s to 18s.

Grain markets were weak, and the low prices ruling checked supply. The few lots of wheat sold in the midland counties brought from 35s to 36s per barrel of 30 stones.

LIMERICK LEADER.

Table with 4 columns: Yearly, Half-yearly, Quarterly, and Unstamped. Rows for Yearly, Half-yearly, and Quarterly rates.

LOCAL AGENTS. Miss Hurley, Sarsfield-street. Mrs. P. O'Sullivan, Sarsfield-street. Mrs. E. O'Sullivan, Sarsfield-street.